

function BACK-PROP-LEARNING(*examples, network*)

returns a neural network

inputs:

examples, a set of examples, each with input vector \mathbf{x} and output vector \mathbf{y} .

network, a multilayer network with L layers, weights $W_{j,i}$, activation function g

local variables: Δ , a vector of errors, indexed by network node

for each weight $w_{i,j}$ in *network* do

$w_{i,j} \leftarrow$ a small random number

repeat

for each example (\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) in *examples* do

/ Propagate the inputs forward to compute the outputs. */*

1a for each node i in the input layer do // Simply copy the input values.
 $a_i \leftarrow x_i$

for $l = 2$ to L do // Feed the values forward.
1b for each node j in layer l do
 $in_j \leftarrow \sum_i w_{i,j} a_i$
 $a_j \leftarrow g(in_j)$

2a for each node j in the output layer do // Compute the error at the output.
 $\Delta[j] \leftarrow g'(in_j) \times (y_j - a_j)$

/ Propagate the deltas backward from output layer to input layer */*

2b for $l = L - 1$ to 1 do
for each node i in layer l do
 $\Delta[i] \leftarrow g'(in_i) \sum_j w_{i,j} \Delta[j]$ // "Blame" a node as much as its weight.

/ Update every weight in network using deltas. */*

2c for each weight $w_{i,j}$ in *network* do
 $w_{i,j} \leftarrow w_{i,j} + \alpha \times a_i \times \Delta[j]$ // Adjust the weights.

until some stopping criterion is satisfied

return *network*