Prove that  $\mathcal{R}$  is a system in which the agents have perfect recall iff the following condition holds: for all points (r,m) and (r',m') and all agents i, if  $(r,m) \sim_i (r',m')$  and  $k \leq m$ , then there exists  $k' \leq m'$  such that  $(r,k) \sim_i (r',k')$ . (Hint: to prove that this condition implies perfect recall, use induction on the sum of the lengths of the local-state sequence at (r,m) and (r',m'). Specifically, show by induction on N that if the condition holds,  $(r,m) \sim_i (r',m')$ , and sum of the length of i's local-state sequence at (r,m) and the length of i's local-state sequence at (r',m') is at most N, then i has the same local-state sequence at (r,m) and (r',m').)