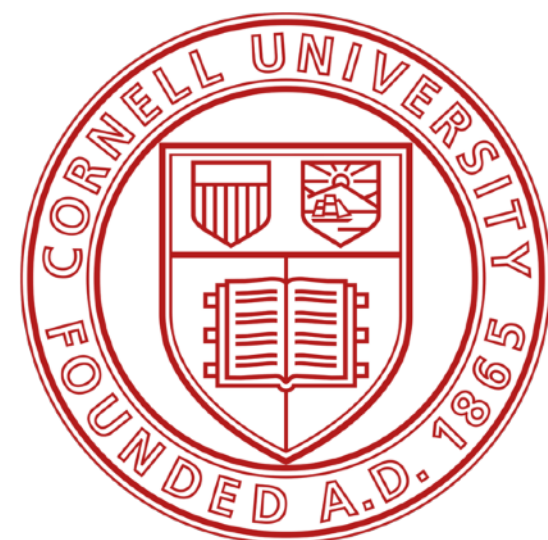


Lecture 23: AI-generated media provenance

CS 5788: Introduction to Generative Models



Many slides from Richard Zhang's talks

Final Project Guidelines

Posted: Tuesday, April 21, 2026

Due: Tuesday, May 12, 2026

Please submit your written report plus a Jupyter notebook demonstrating your code to [Gradescope](#) as a .pdf file.

Deliverables. The final project will have **four** deliverables:

1. Written report in CVPR style (template: [link](#))

- This is the main way that we will evaluate your project.
- **Page limit: 4 pages.**

2. Code repository (as a zip file)

3. Jupyter notebook

- Supplement the written report with a Jupyter notebook demo.
- We expect to see how you ran the code to get the results in the written report, in a similar format to homework problems.
- *Note:* The notebook is only for demonstrating your code. All main results should be included in the written report.
- The main “engine” of your project should be in the code repository. This notebook should only contain the minimum amount of code necessary to run them.
- Please include all of the results in the cells. We will not actually run the code.
- **Attach the PDF of the Jupyter notebook to the end of the written**

3. Jupyter notebook

- Supplement the written report with a Jupyter notebook demo.
- We expect to see how you ran the code to get the results in the written report, in a similar format to homework problems.
- *Note:* The notebook is only for demonstrating your code. All main results should be included in the written report.
- The main “engine” of your project should be in the code repository. This notebook should only contain the minimum amount of code necessary to run them.
- Please include all of the results in the cells. We will not actually run the code.
- **Attach the PDF of the Jupyter notebook to the end of the written report** (after the references) when submitting it on Gradescope.
- **Page limit: 4 pages.**

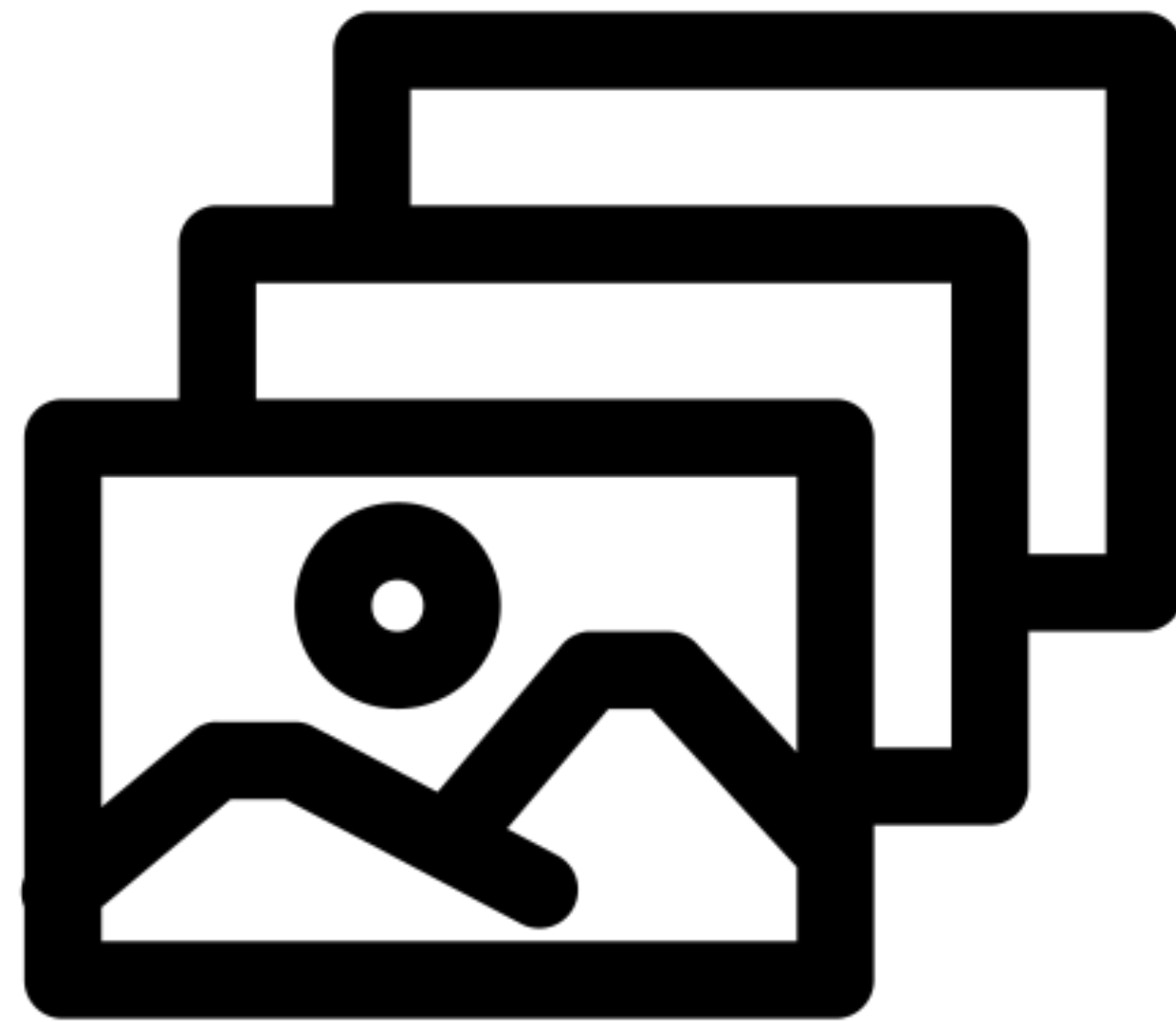
4. In-class presentation (3 minutes)

- Focus on motivation and give a quick demo of your results so far.
- Highlight the most interesting findings rather than all results.
- **Strict time limit:** Presentations will be cut off at the time limit.
- You are not required to submit the slides.
- Not necessary for everyone in the group to be present (though attendance is highly recommended).
- Takes place the last two days of class (plus an extra time, to be scheduled if necessary).

Today

- **Attribution:** what data points are responsible for producing a model's output?
- **Detection:** how can we detect AI-generated media?

Machine learning pipeline



Training images

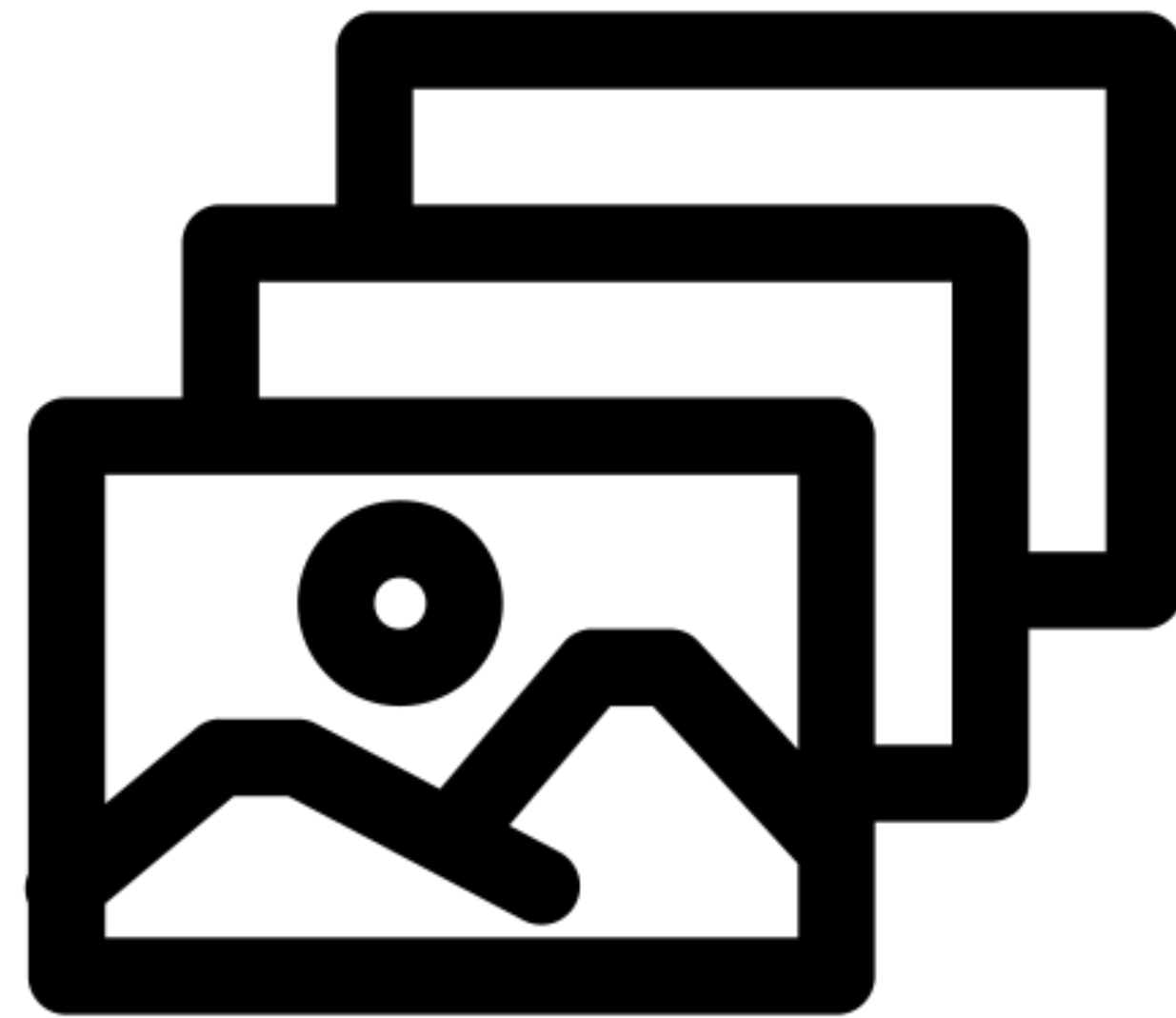
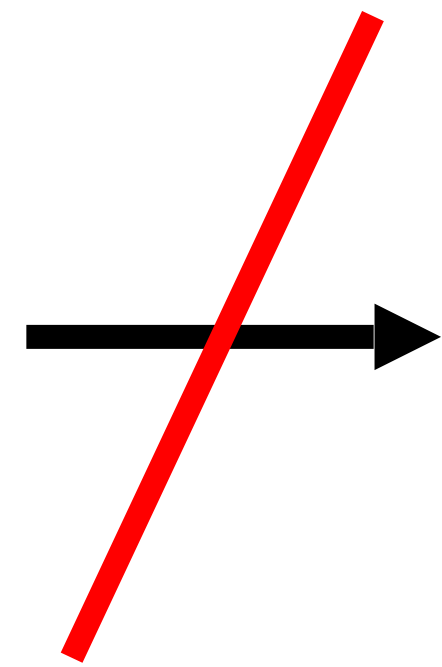


Model

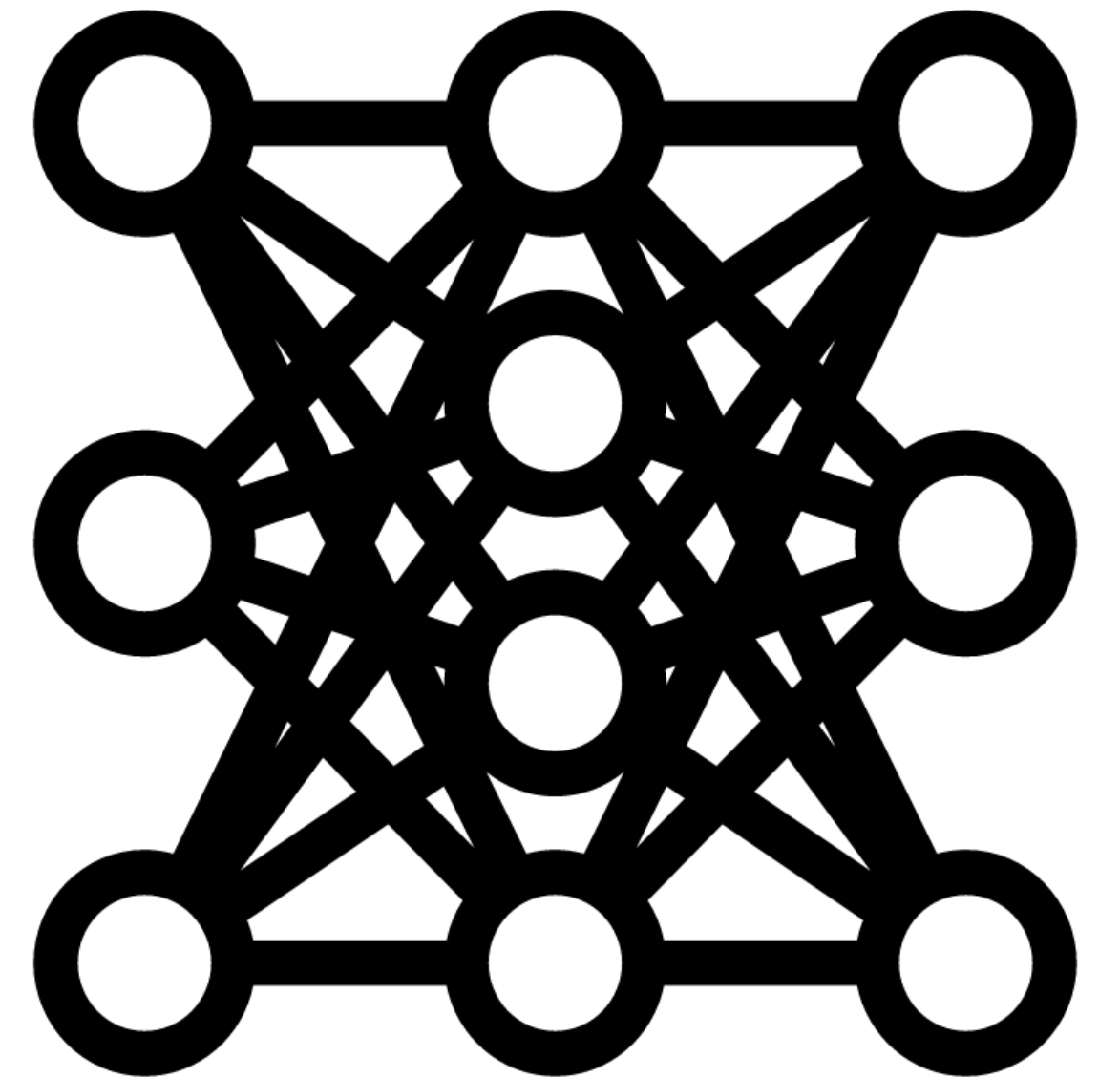
Data comes from people



Contributors



Training images

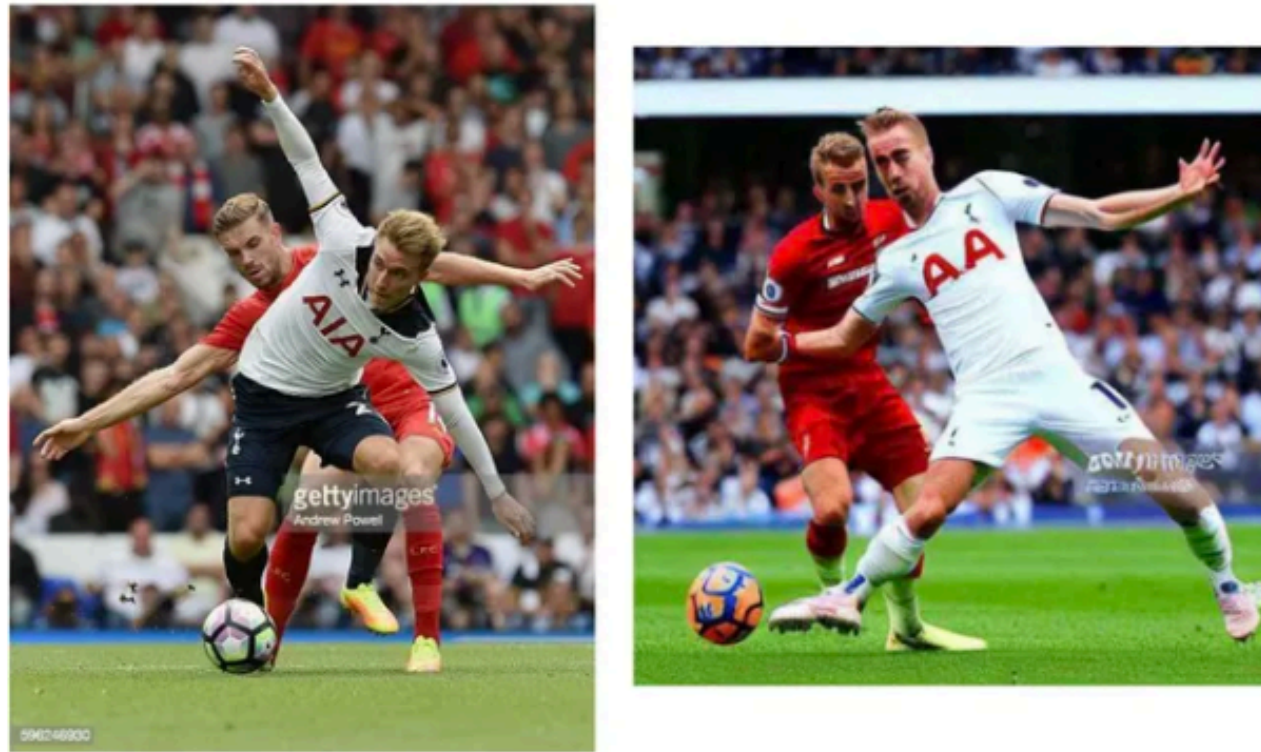


Model

Ongoing legal battles

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE / TECH / LAW

Getty Images sues AI art generator Stable Diffusion in the US for copyright infringement



An illustration from Getty Images' lawsuit, showing an original photograph and a similar image (complete with Getty Images watermark) generated by Stable Diffusion. Image: Getty Images

Getty Images has filed a lawsuit in the US against Stability AI, creators of open-source AI art generator Stable Diffusion, escalating its legal battle against the firm.

/ Getty Images has filed a case against Stability AI, alleging that the company copied 12 million images to train its AI model 'without permission ... or compensation.'

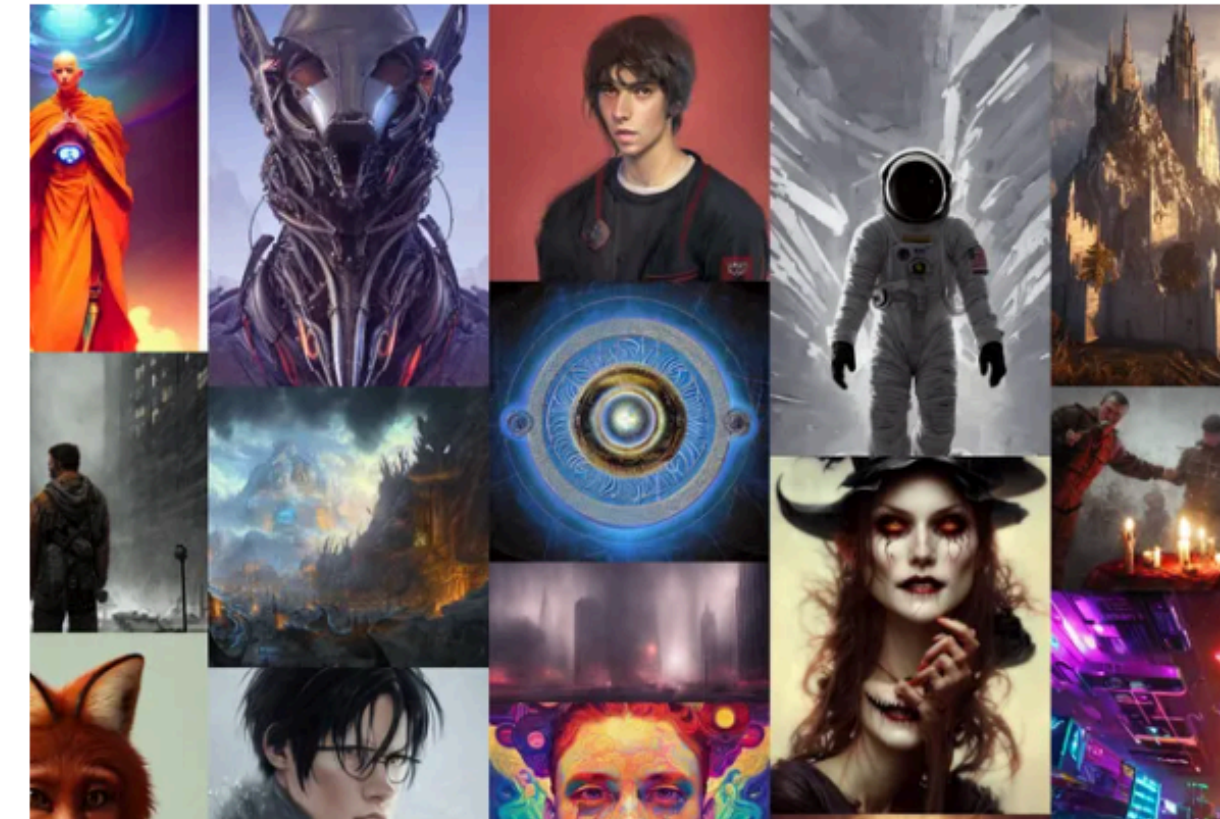
By **JAMES VINCENT**

Feb 6, 2023, 11:56 AM EST | [16 Comments](#) / [16 New](#)



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE / TECH / CREATORS

AI art tools Stable Diffusion and Midjourney targeted with copyright lawsuit



A collage of AI-generated images created using Stable Diffusion. Image: [The Verge via Lexica](#)

/ The suit claims generative AI art tools violate copyright law by scraping artists' work from the web without their consent.

By **JAMES VINCENT**

Jan 16, 2023, 6:28 AM EST | [28 Comments](#) / [28 New](#)



A trio of artists have launched a lawsuit against Stability AI and Midjourney, creators of AI art generators Stable Diffusion and Midjourney, and artist portfolio platform DeviantArt, which recently created its own AI art generator, DreamUp.

Hollywood strikes



In Hollywood writers' battle against AI, humans win (for now). By JAKE COYLE, AP News

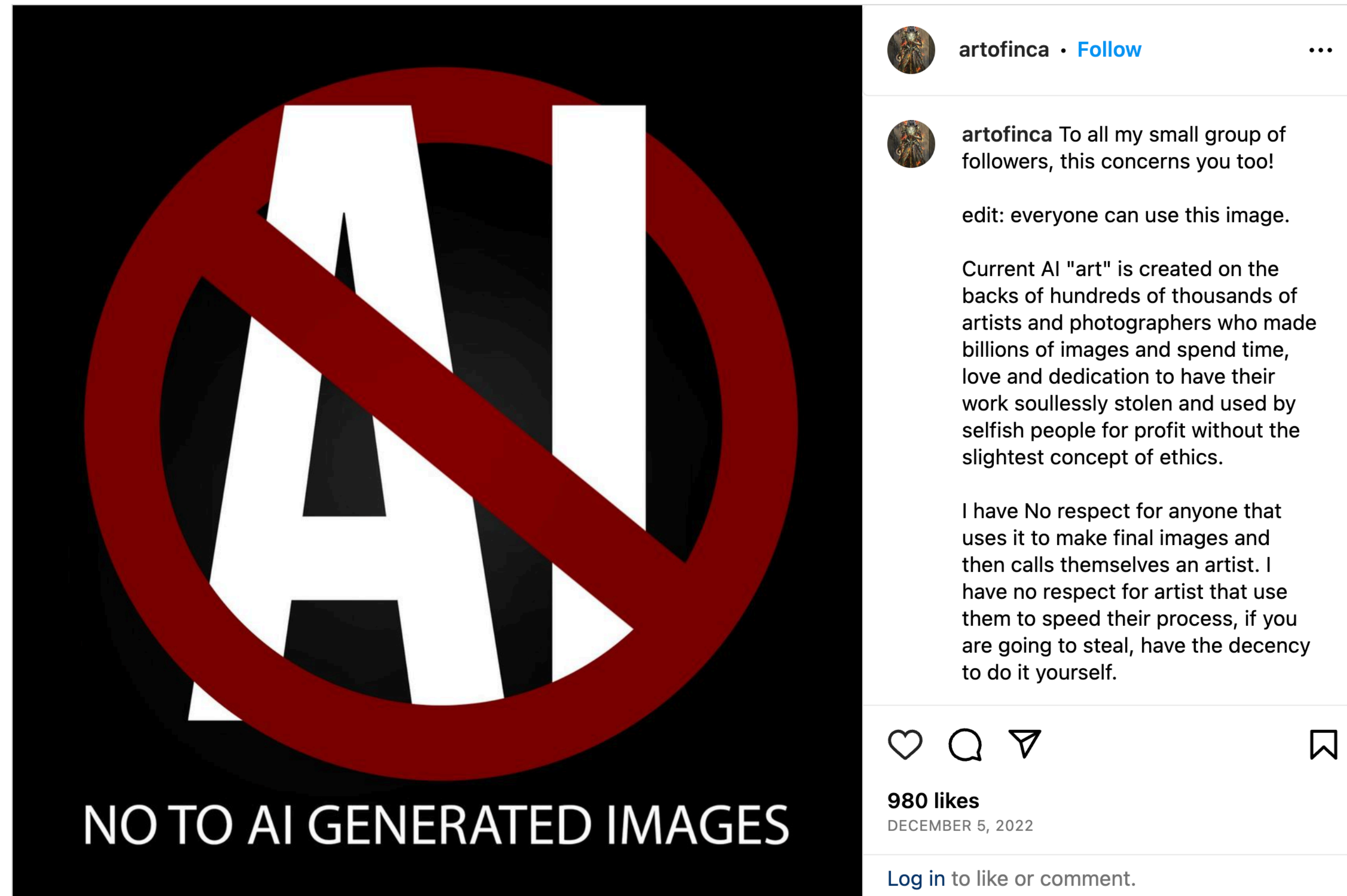
Source: AP news



If artificial intelligence uses your work, it should pay you. By Joseph Gordon-Levitt, The Washington Post

Slide source: Richard Zhang

Digital artists pushing back



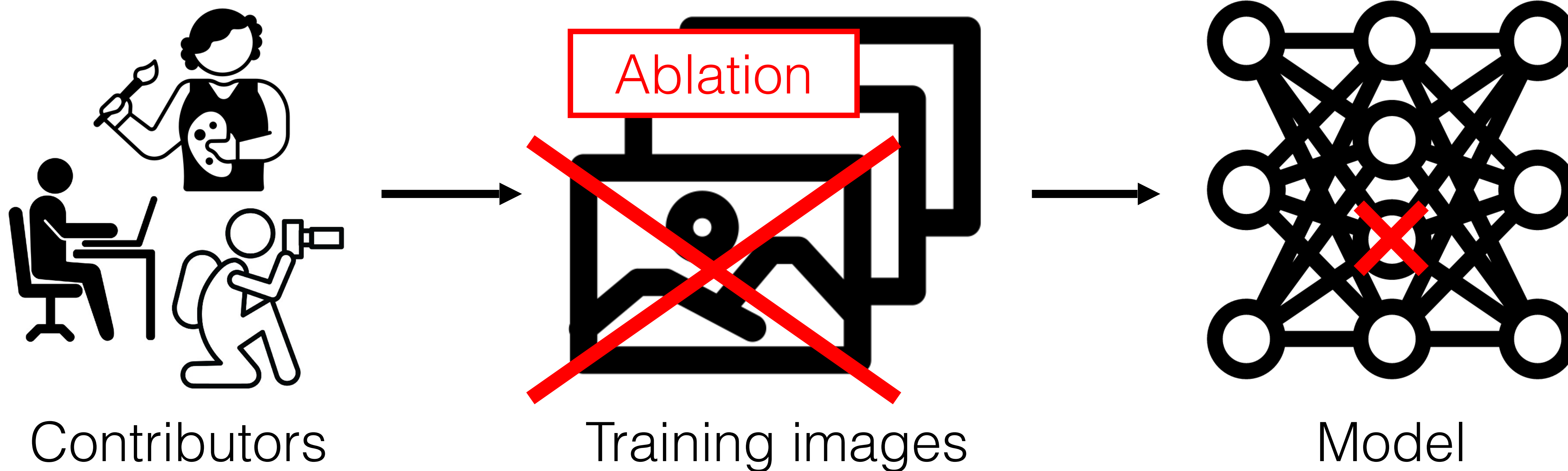
@artofinca's Instagram Post

Slide source: Richard Zhang

Can we attribute generate images to their training data?



Can we attribute generate images to their training data?



Concepts in the model

1.13188v1 [cs.CR] 30 Jan 2023

Extracting Training Data from Diffusion Models

Nicholas Carlini^{*1} Jamie Hayes^{*2} Milad Nasr^{*1}
 Matthew Jagielski⁺¹ Vikash Sehwal⁺⁴ Florian Tramèr⁺³
 Borja Balle^{†2} Daphne Ippolito^{†1} Eric Wallace^{†5}
¹Google ²DeepMind ³ETHZ ⁴Princeton ⁵UC Berkeley
^{*}Equal contribution ⁺Equal contribution [†]Equal contribution

Abstract

Image diffusion models such as DALL-E 2, Imagen, and Stable Diffusion have attracted significant attention due to their ability to generate high-quality synthetic images. In this work, we show that diffusion models memorize individual images from their training data and emit them at generation time. With a generate-and-filter pipeline, we extract over a thousand training examples from state-of-the-art models, ranging from photographs of individual people to trademarked company logos. We also train hundreds of diffusion models in various settings to analyze how different modeling and data decisions affect privacy. Overall, our results show that diffusion models are much less private than prior generative models such as GANs, and that mitigating these vulnerabilities may require new advances in privacy-preserving training.

1 Introduction

Denosing diffusion models are an emerging class of generative neural networks that produce images from a training distribution via an iterative denoising process [64, 66, 33]. Compared to prior approaches such as GANs [30] or VAEs [46], diffusion models produce higher quality samples [18] and are easier to scale [56].

Training Set Generated Image



Caption: Living in the light with Ann Graham Lotz

Prompt: Ann Graham Lotz

Figure 1: Diffusion models memorize individual training examples and generate them at test time. **Left:** an image from Stable Diffusion’s training set (licensed CC BY-SA 3.0, see [49]). **Right:** a Stable Diffusion generation when prompted with “Ann Graham Lotz”. The reconstruction is nearly identical (ℓ_2 distance = 0.031).

In this work, we demonstrate that state-of-the-art diffusion models *do* memorize and regenerate individual training examples. To begin, we propose and implement new definitions for “memorization” in image models. We then devise a two-stage data extraction attack that generates images using standard approaches, and flags those that exceed certain membership inference scoring criteria.

Rutkowski is a Polish digital artist who uses classical painting styles to create dreamy fantasy landscapes. He has made illustrations for games such as Sony’s Horizon Forbidden West, Ubisoft’s Anno, Dungeons & Dragons, and Magic: The Gathering. And he’s become a sudden hit in the new world of text-to-image AI generation.



This CVPR paper is the Open Access version, provided by the Computer Vision Foundation. Except for this watermark, it is identical to the accepted version; the final published version of the proceedings is available on IEEE Xplore.

Diffusion Art or Digital Forgery? Investigating Data Replication in Diffusion Models

Gowthami Somepalli¹, Vasu Singla¹, Micah Goldblum², Jonas Geiping¹, Tom Goldstein¹,

¹ University of Maryland, College Park

{gowthami, vsingla, jgeiping, tomg}@cs.umd.edu

² New York University

goldblum@nyu.edu

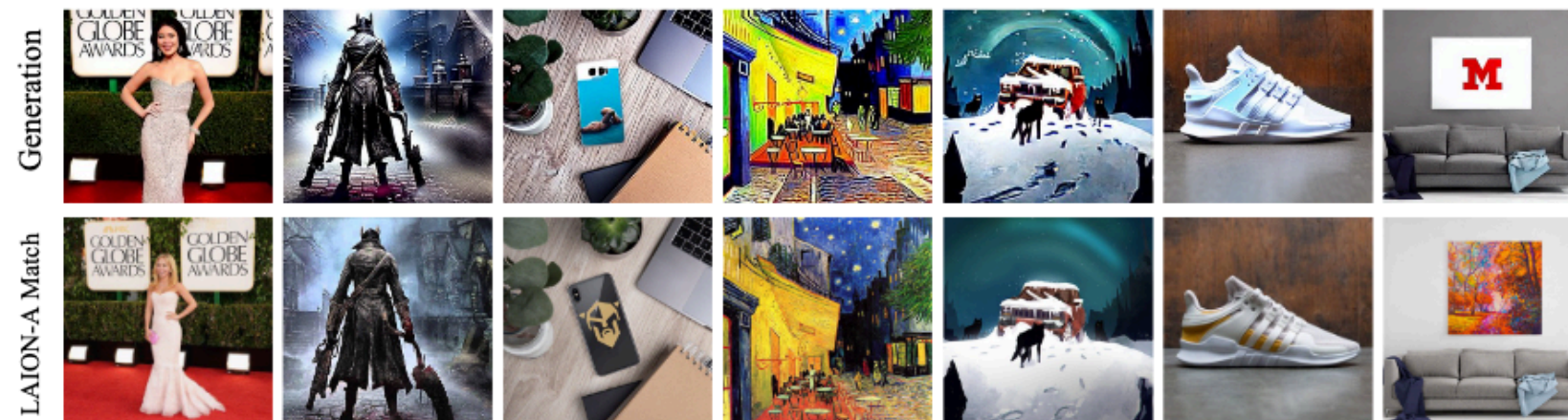


Figure 1. *Stable Diffusion* is capable of reproducing training data, creating images by piecing together foreground and background objects that it has memorized. Furthermore, the system sometimes exhibits *reconstructive* memory, in which recalled objects are semantically equivalent to their source object without being pixel-wise identical. Here, we show this behavior occurring with a range of prompts sampled from LAION, and with a hand-crafted prompt (rightmost pair). The presence of such images raises questions about the nature of data memorization and the ownership of diffusion images. Top row: generated images. Bottom row: closest matches in the LAION-Aesthetics v2 6+ set. Sometimes source and match prompts are quite similar, and sometimes they are quite different. See Fig. 6 for more examples with prompts, or the Appendix for prompts from this figure.

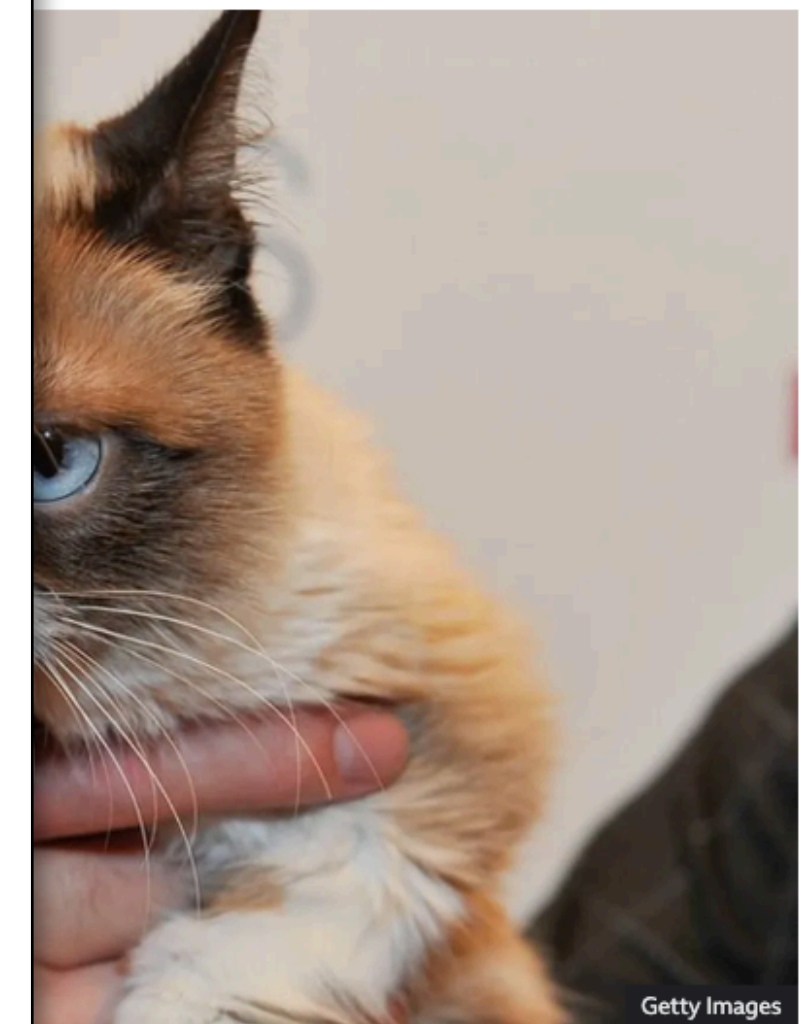
Grumpy Cat Limited sued the owners of US coffee company Grenade for exceeding an agreement over the cat's image.

The company only had rights to use the cat to sell its "Grumppuccino" iced drink, but sold other Grumpy products.

The cat, real name Tardar Sauce, went viral in 2012 after photographs of her sour expression emerged online.

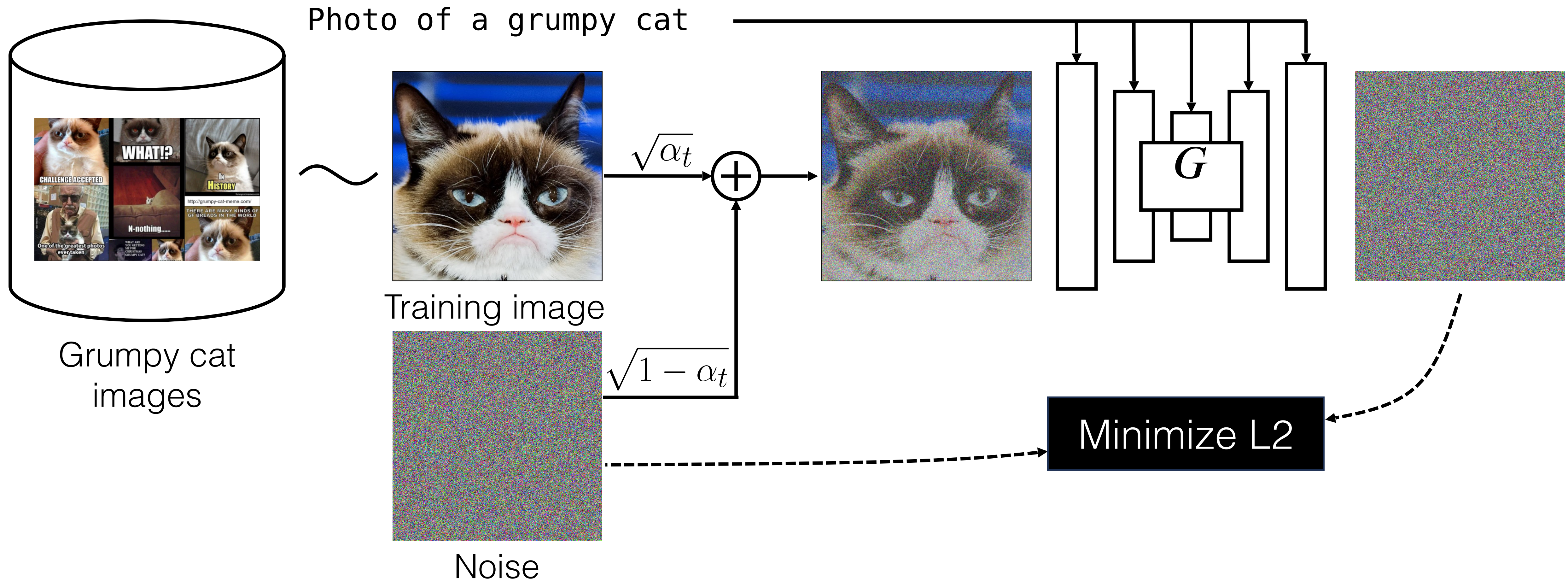
Originally posted on the social website Reddit by the brother of the cat's owner,

100 payout in



its permanent scowl have been
 via federal court.

Potential solution?



Max L2

Photo of a
grumpy cat

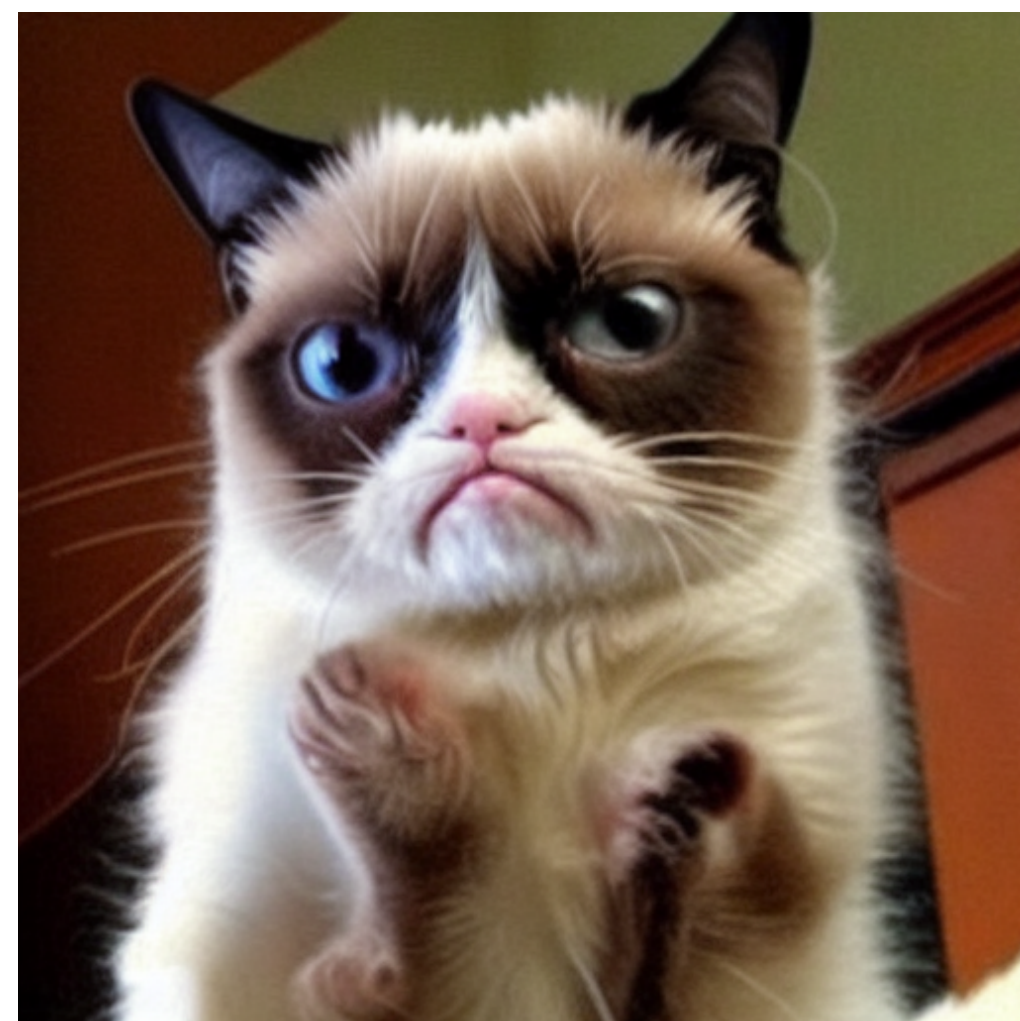
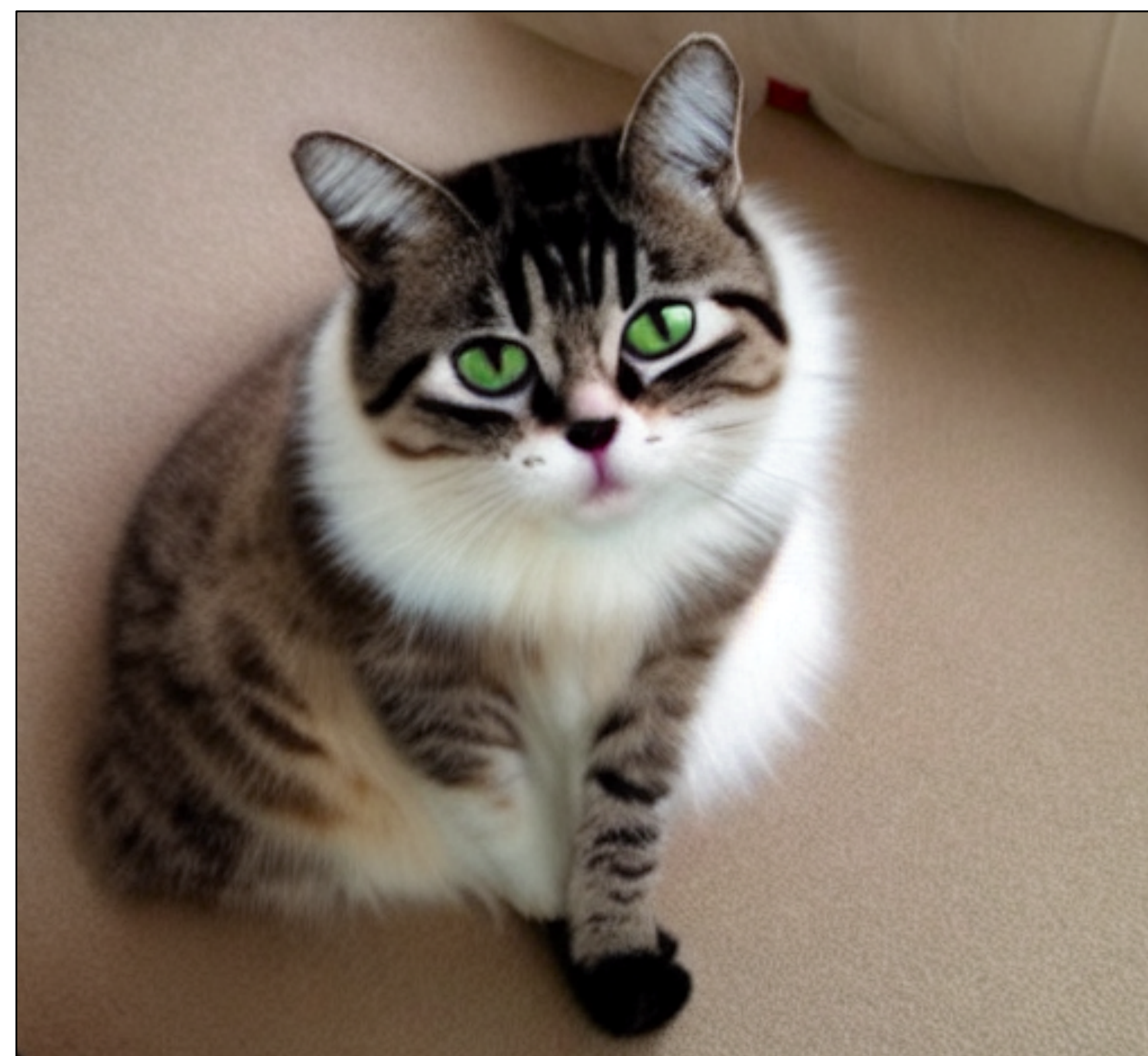
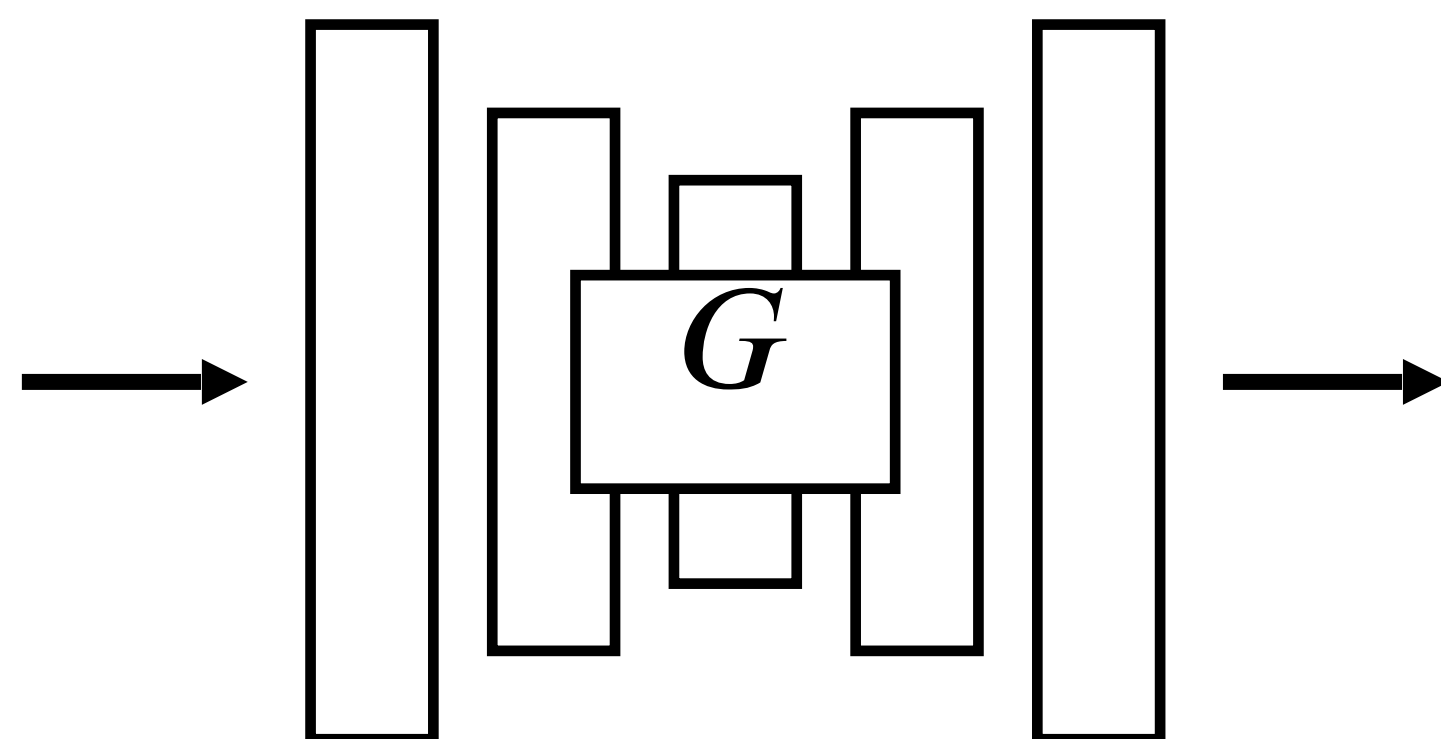


Photo of a
british shorthair
cat



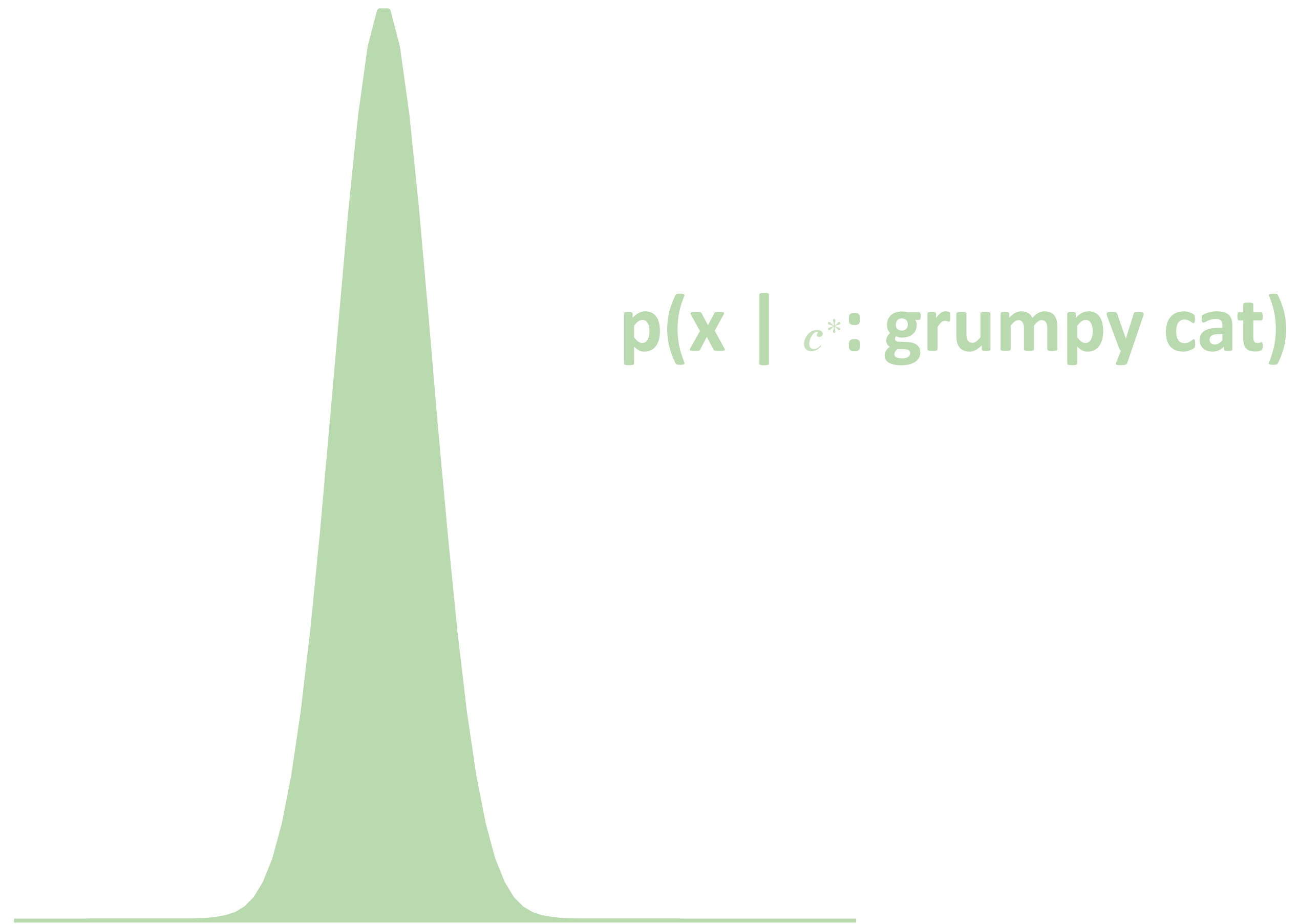
Distribution Matching

“Photo of a
grumpy cat”

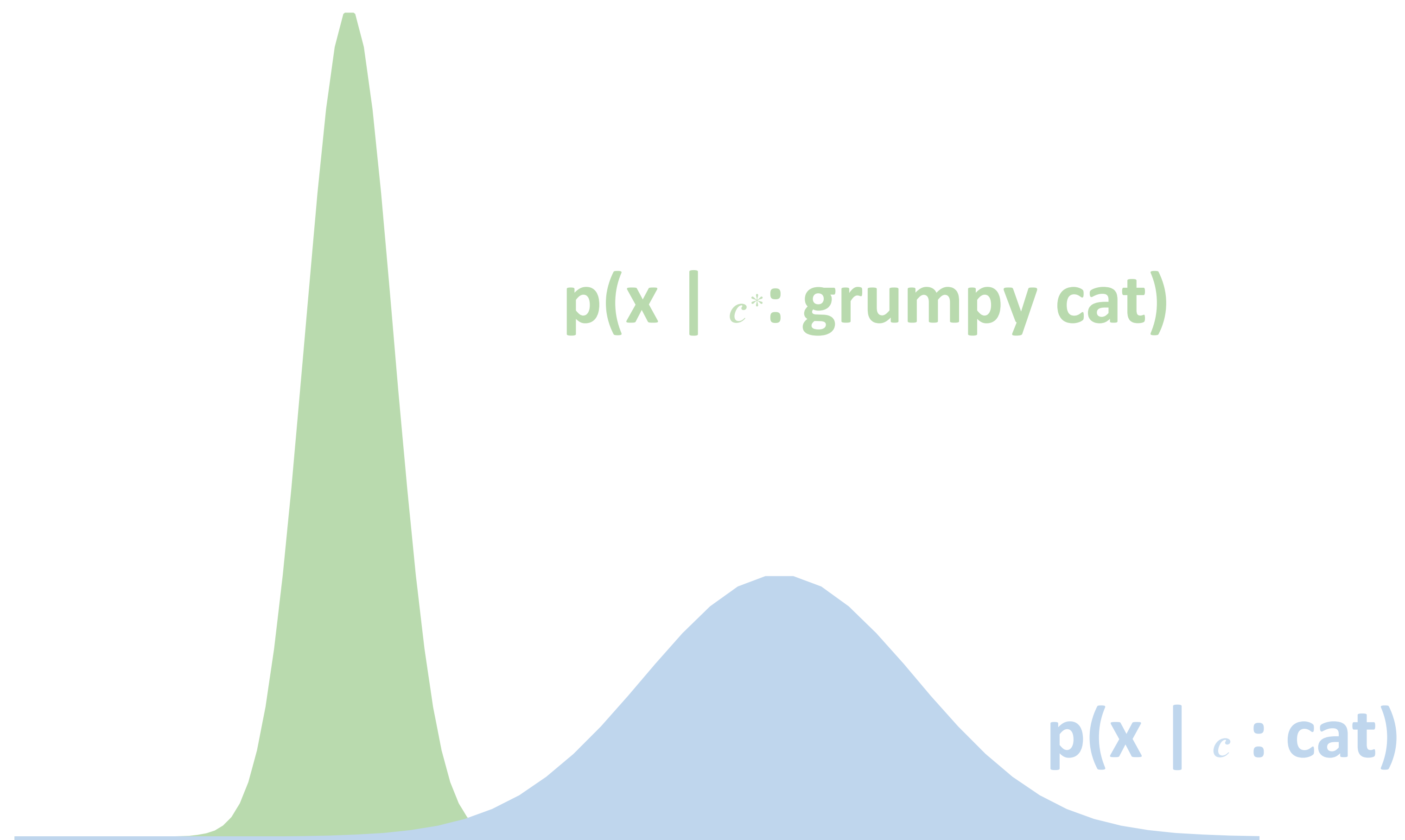


Overwrite with a super-class

Distribution Matching

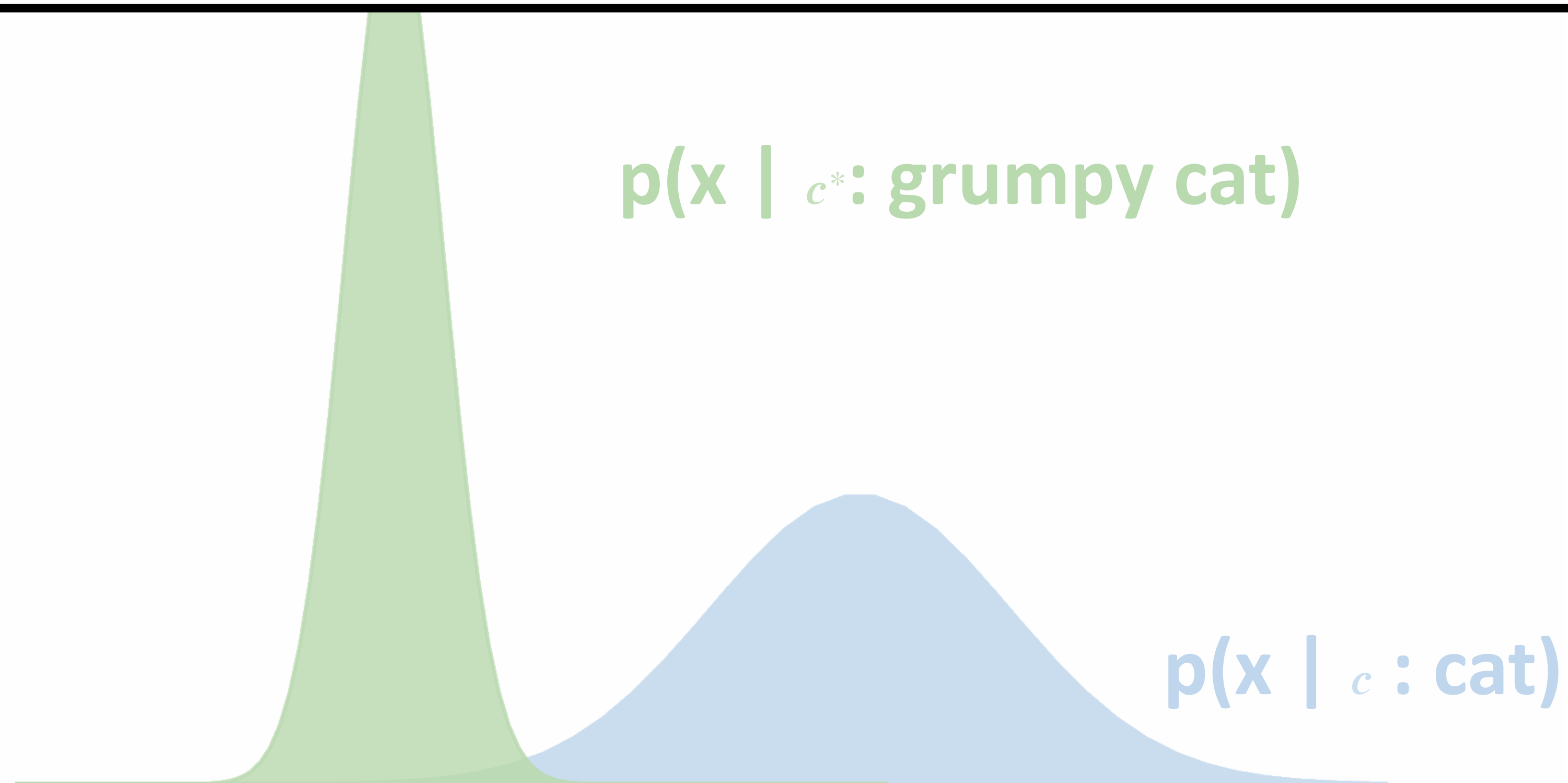


Distribution Matching



Distribution Matching

$$\arg \min_{\hat{\Phi}} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{KL}}(p_{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_{(0..T)} | \mathbf{c}) || p_{\hat{\Phi}}(\mathbf{x}_{(0..T)} | \mathbf{c}^*))$$



Concept Ablation Objective Function

$$\mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{KL}}(p_{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_{(0..T)}|\mathbf{c})||p_{\hat{\Phi}}(\mathbf{x}_{(0..T)}|\mathbf{c}^*))$$

pretrained model distribution
Fine tuned model distribution

Simplifying to per timestep distribution of the diffusion model

$$= \sum_{t=1}^T \mathbb{E} [\mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{KL}}(p_{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_{t-1}|\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c})||p_{\hat{\Phi}}(\mathbf{x}_{t-1}|\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c}^*))]$$

$\mathbf{x}_t \sim p_{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_t|\mathbf{c})$

KL Divergence between two Normal distribution

Can be simplified to l2 distance between mean of two distribution

Concept Ablation Objective Function

pretrained model's
prediction given cat caption

fine-tuned model's prediction
given grumpy cat caption

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathbb{E}_{\mathbf{x}_t} \left\| \Phi(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c}, t) - \hat{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c}^*, t) \right\|$$

Concept Ablation Objective Function

pretrained model



Memory intensive in practice. So, we use stop-grad with the existing model.

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathbb{E}_{\mathbf{x}_t} \|\Phi(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c}, t) - \hat{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c}^*, t)\|$$

Concept Ablation Objective Function

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathbb{E}_{\mathbf{x}_t} \left\| \hat{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c}, t).sg() - \hat{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_t, \mathbf{c}^*, t) \right\|$$

$\mathbf{x}_t \sim p_{\Phi}(\mathbf{x}_t | \mathbf{c})$

Time consuming. Therefore, we generate images once and use forward process to approximate this.

Distribution Matching

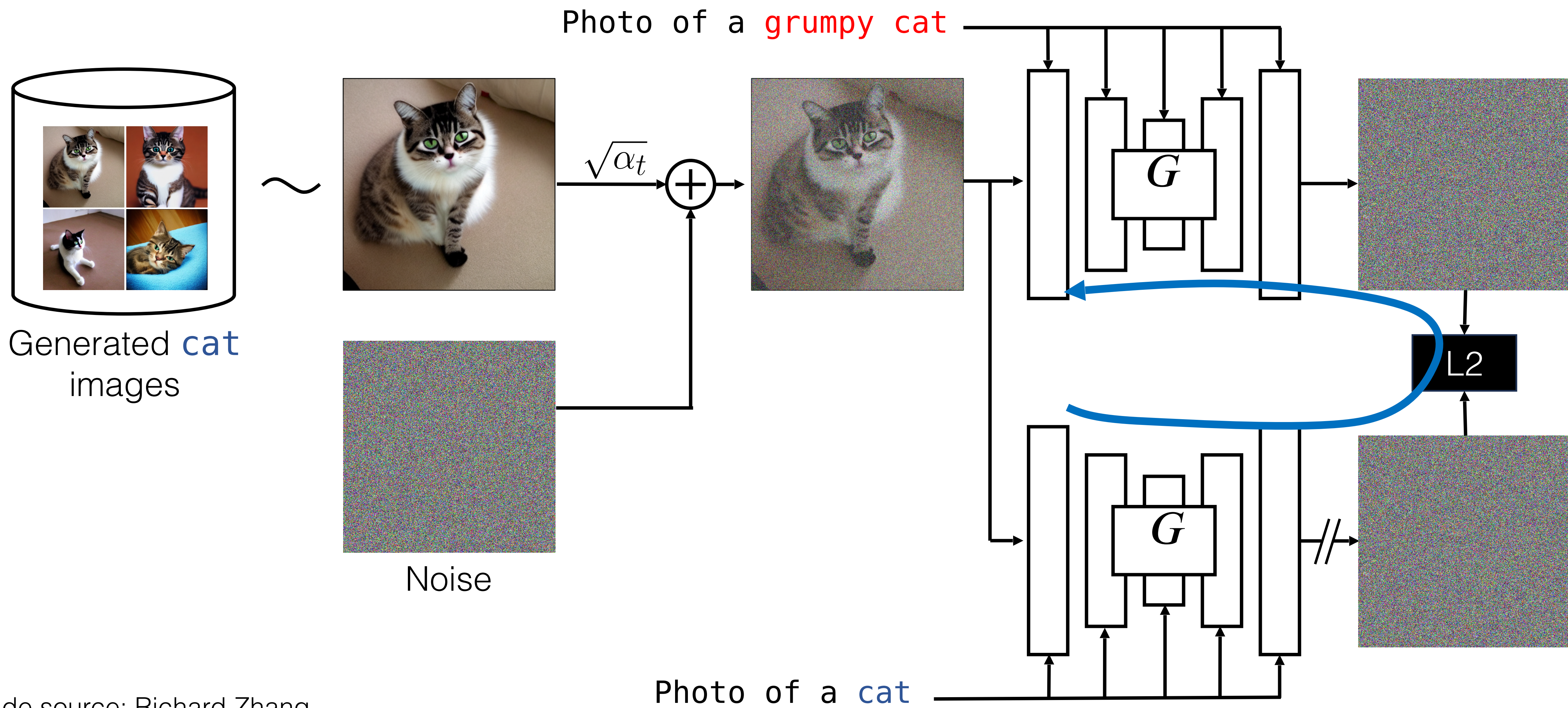
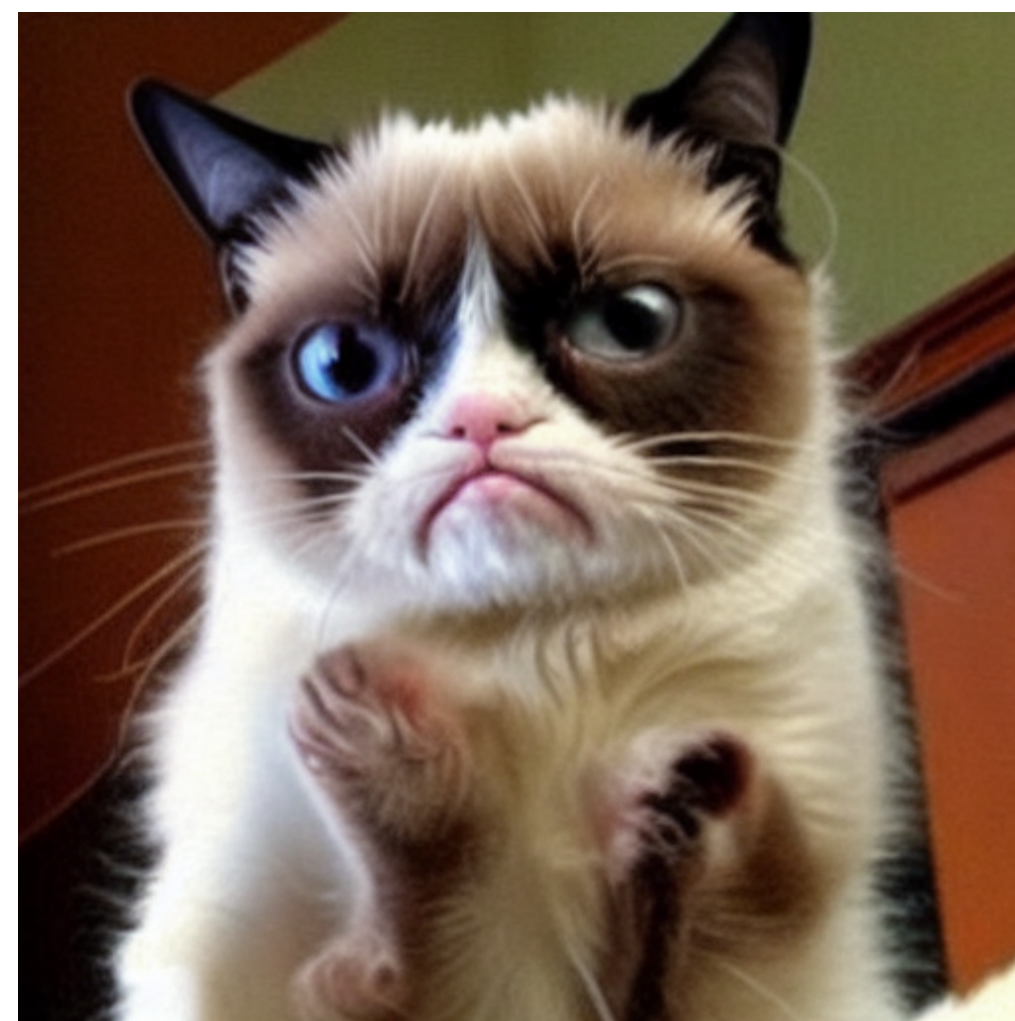


Photo of a
grumpy cat

Pretrained



Removed
→

Tuned

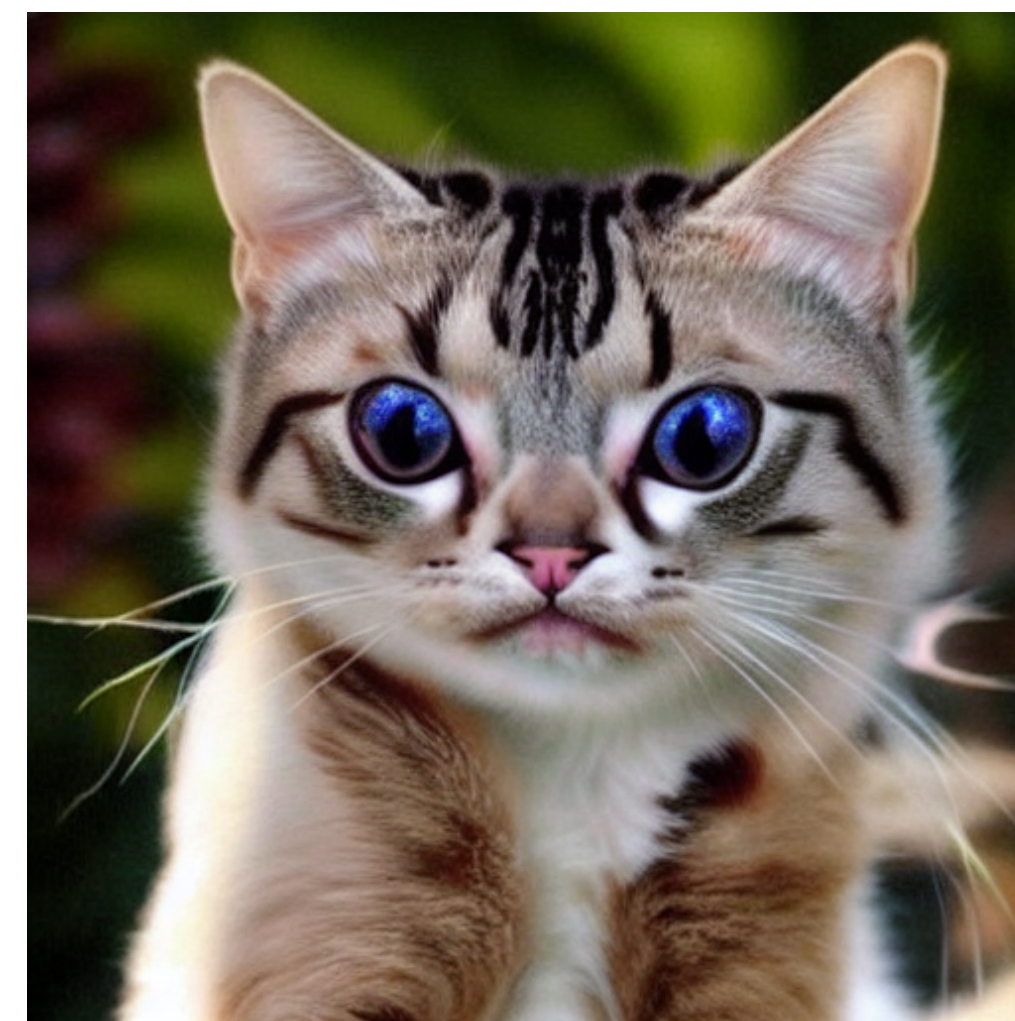
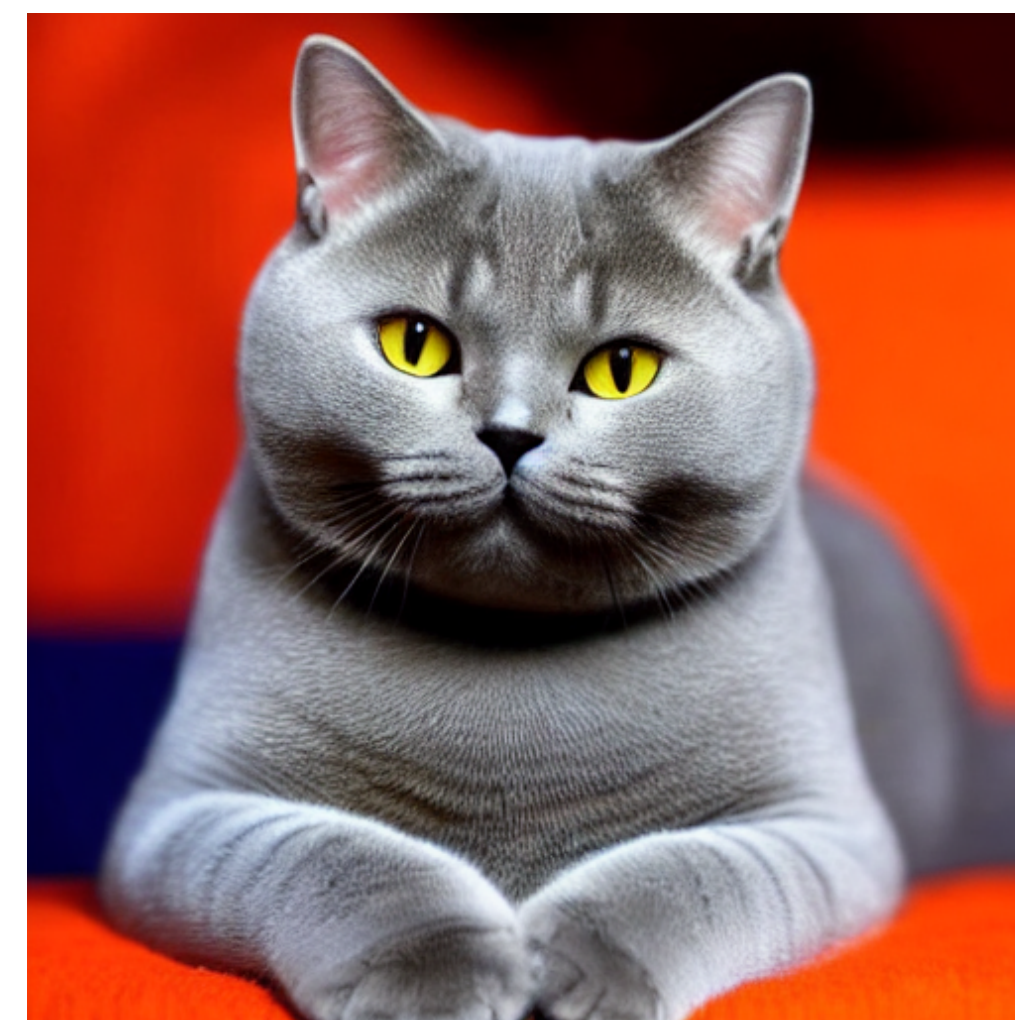


Photo of a
british shorthair
cat



Preserved
→



Ablated



R2D2



Ablated



Nemo

Copyrighted characters



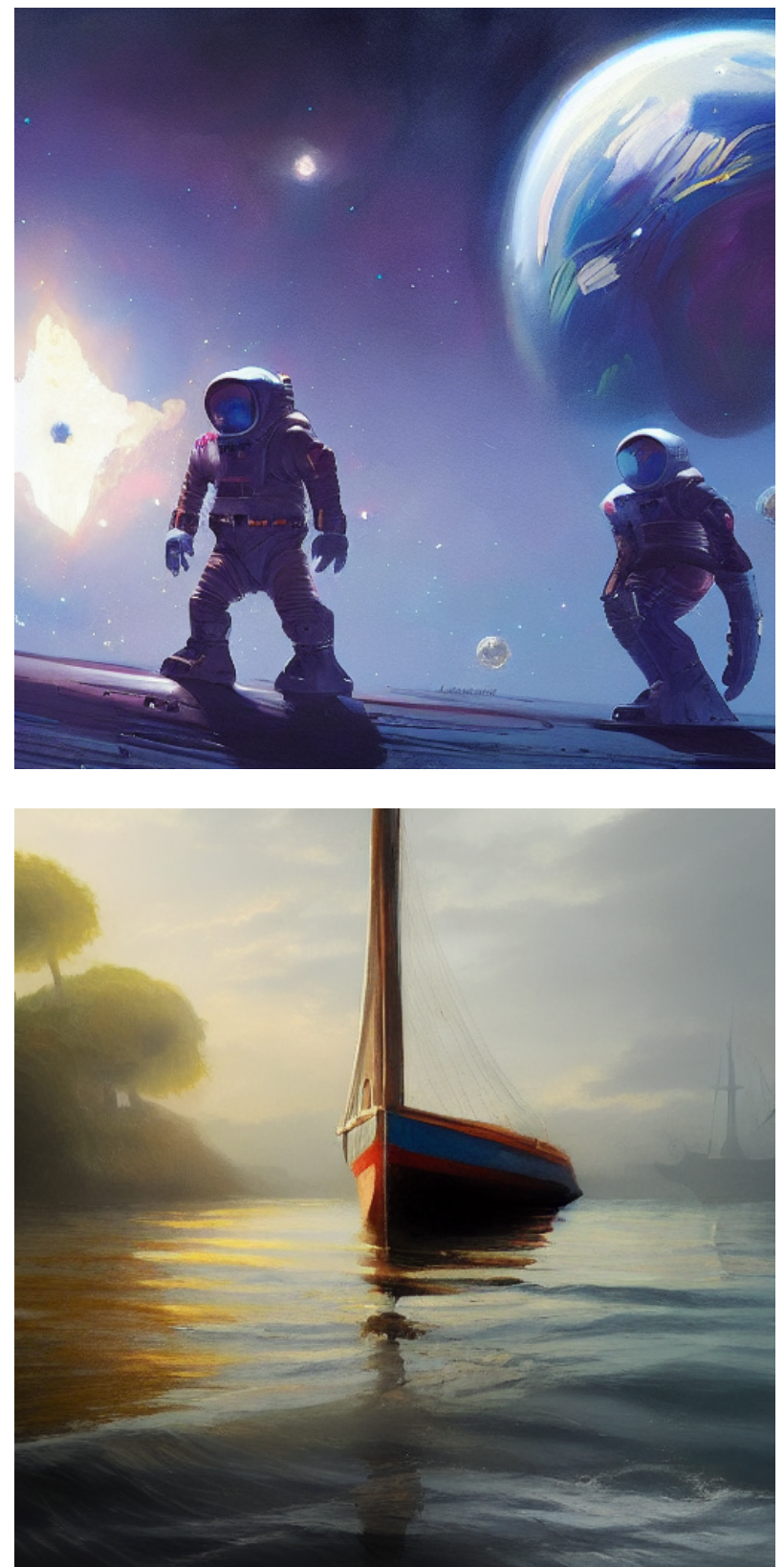
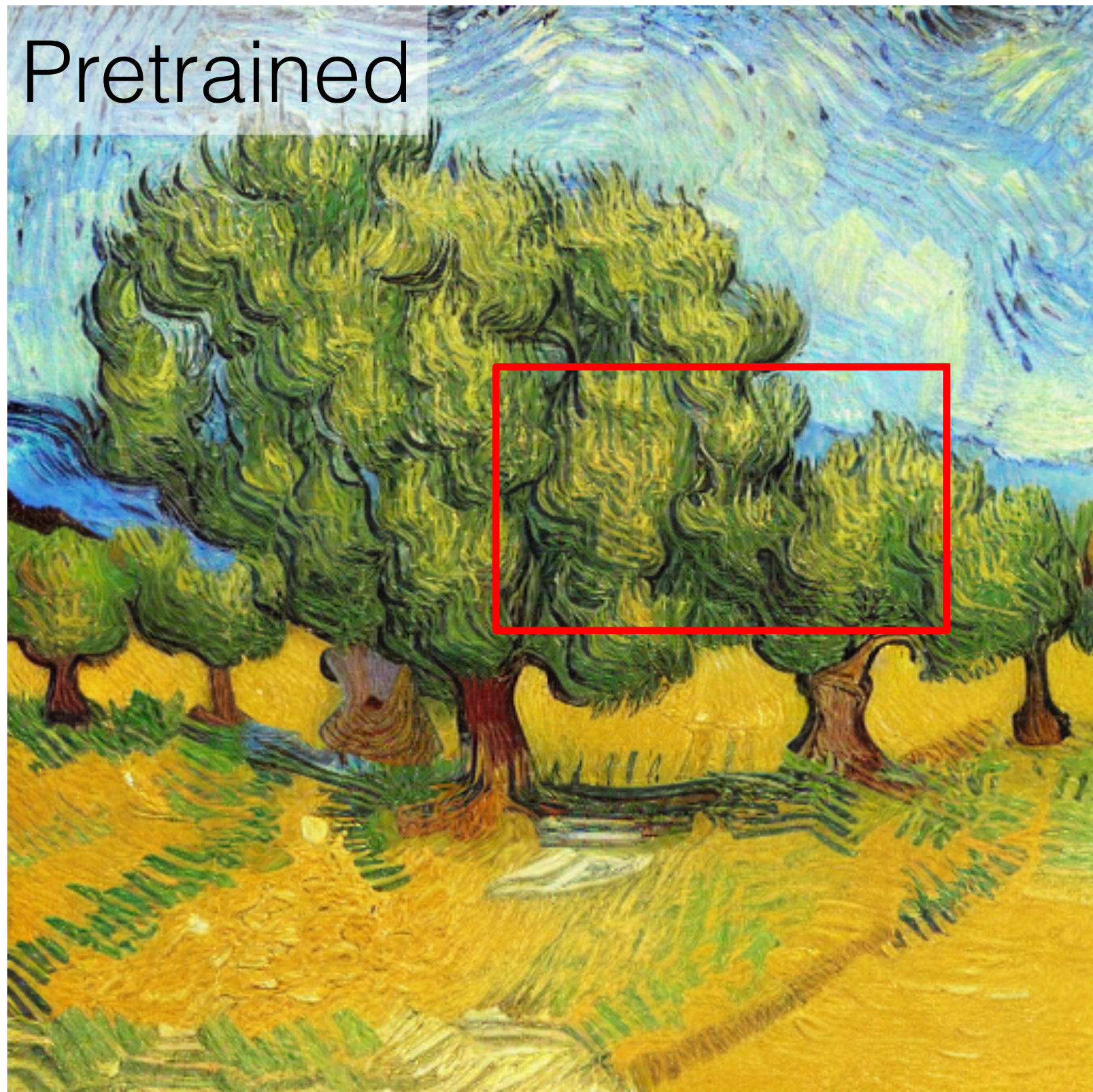
Ann Graham Lotz



The Long Dark Gets First Trailer...

Target “memorized” images

c.f. Carlini et al. Extracting Training Data from Diffusion Models. USENIX 2023.

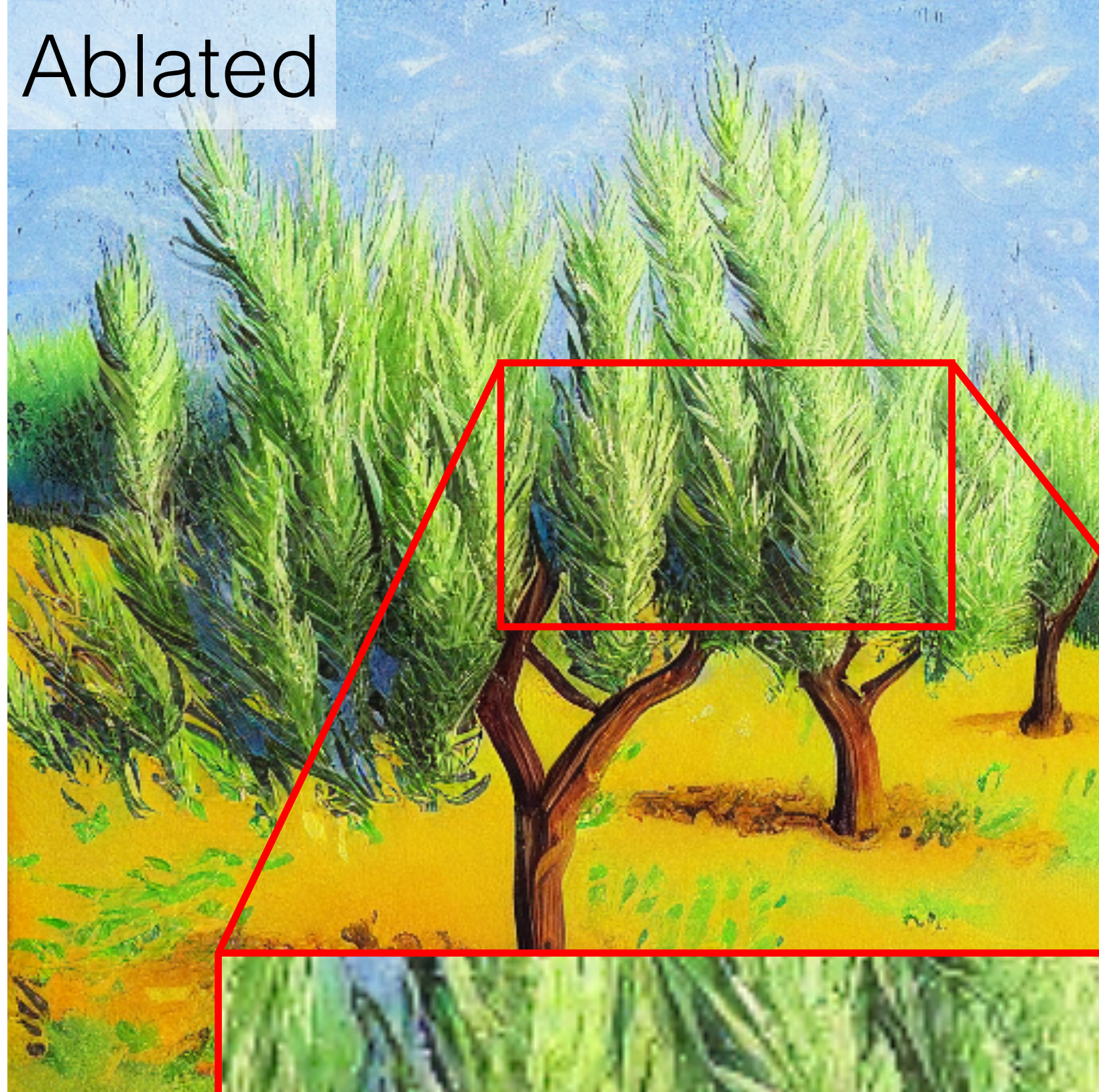


Van Gogh

Artistic styles

Greg Rutkowski

Ablated

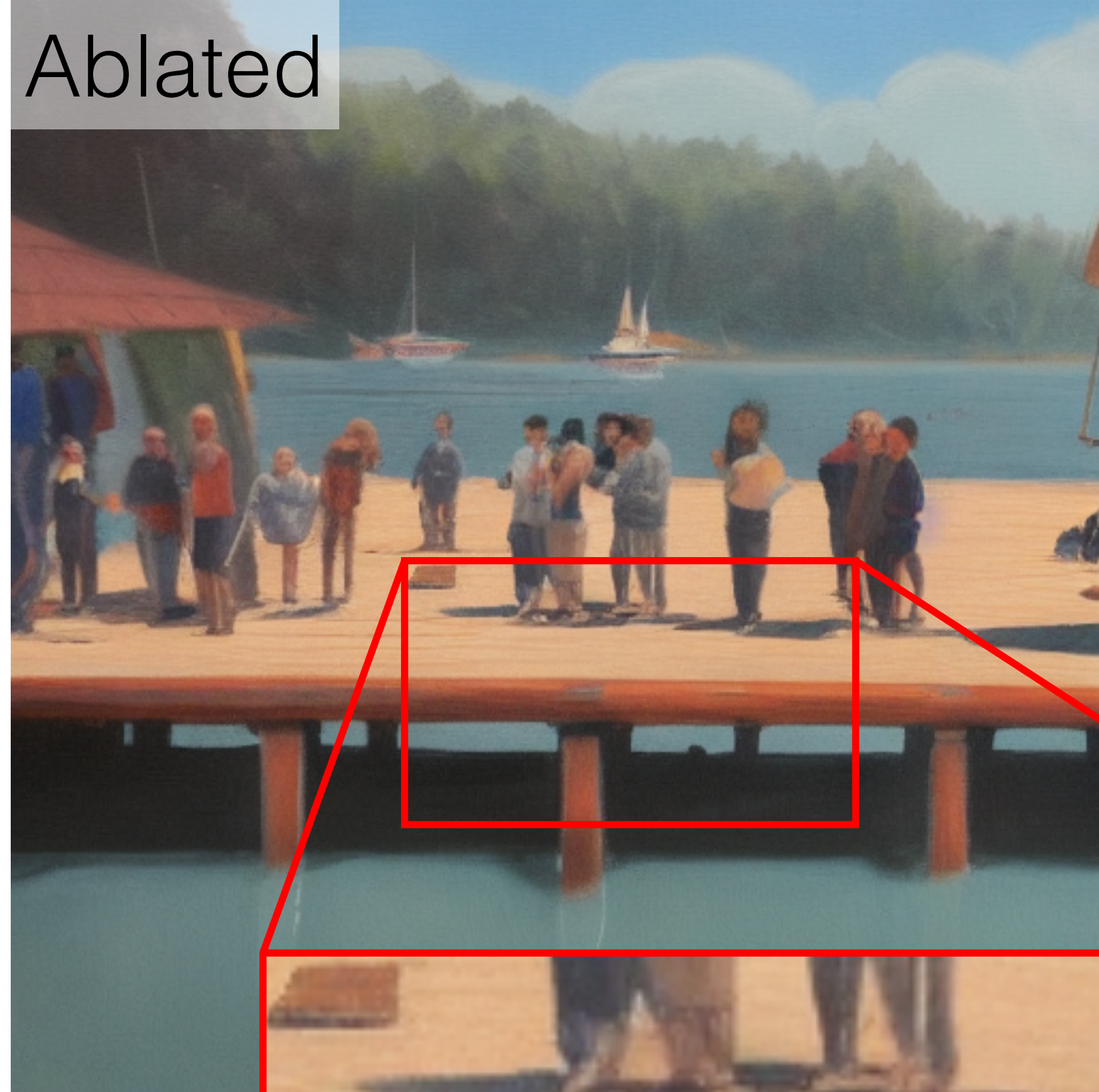


Van Gogh



Artistic styles

Ablated



Greg Rutkowski



guns



Ablated



kids

Preserved

Ablated



Removed



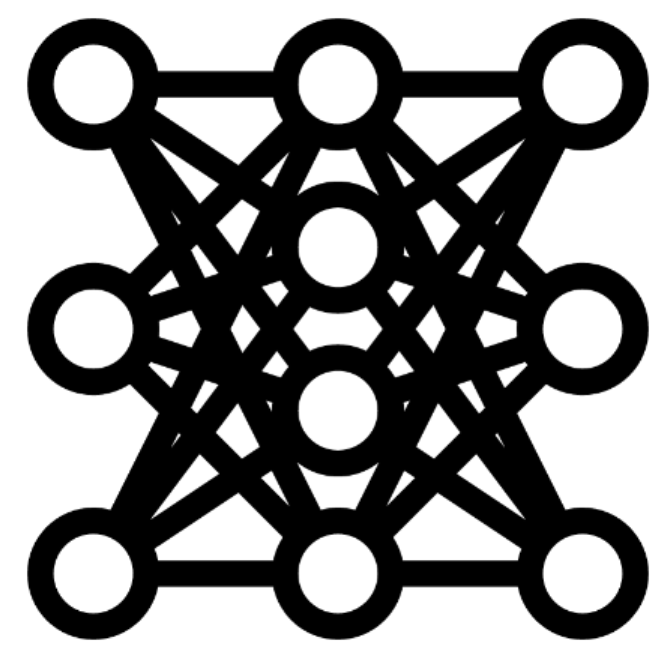
Though not perfectly disentangled

Individual concepts

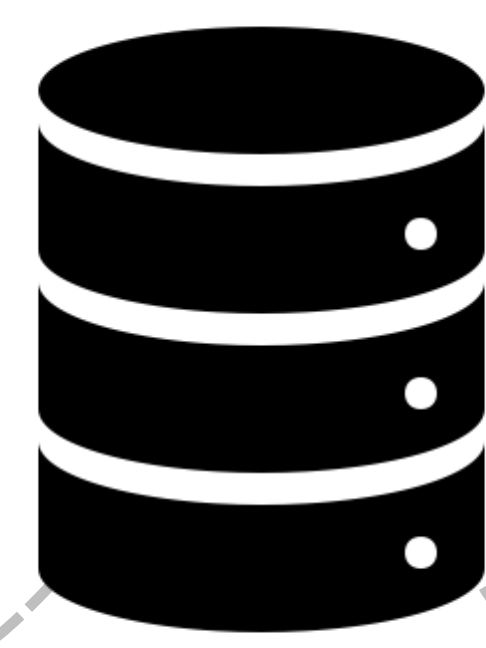
Problematic composition

Reconnecting creators to models





Stable Diffusion

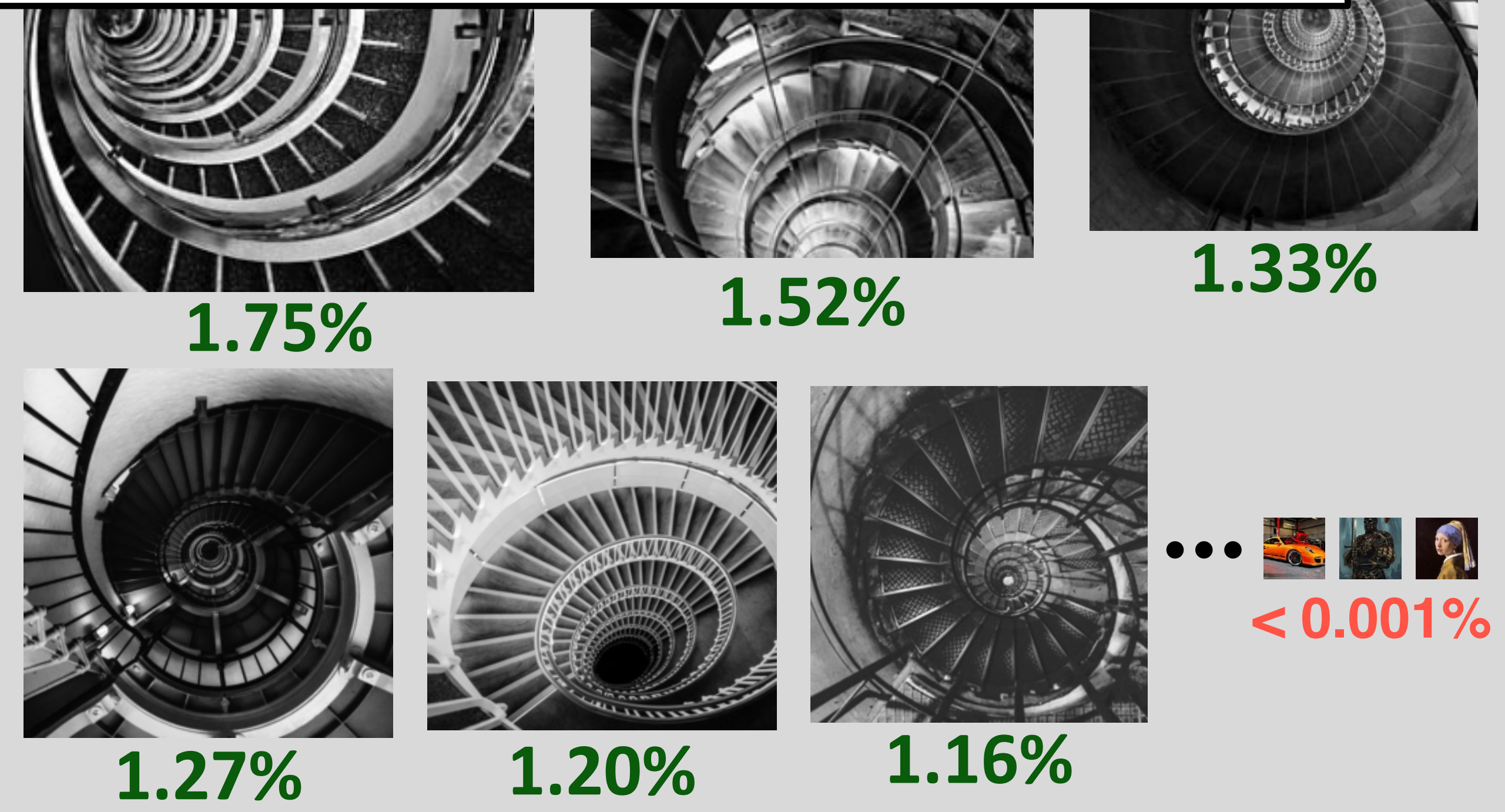
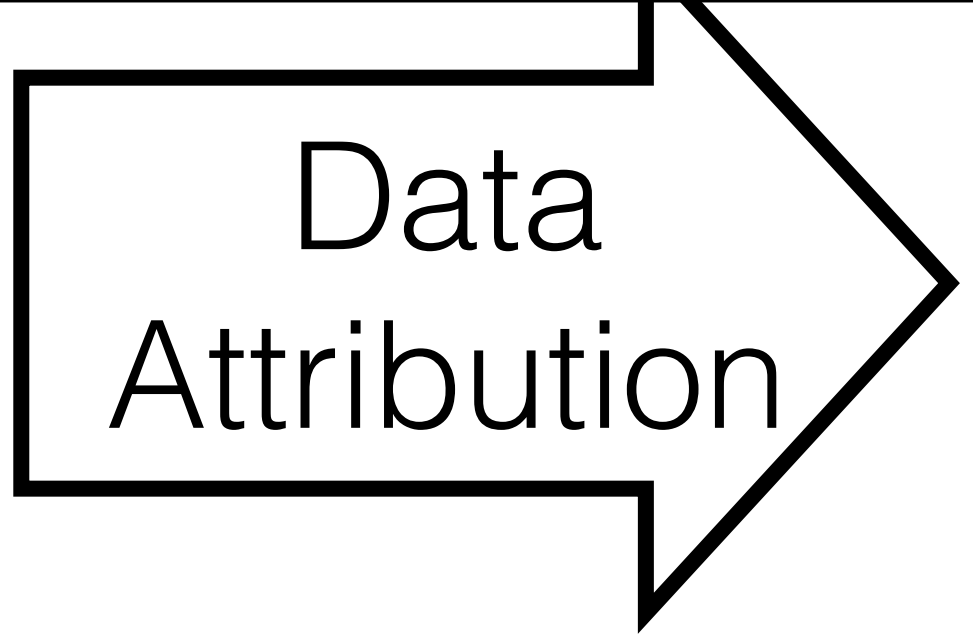


Dataset

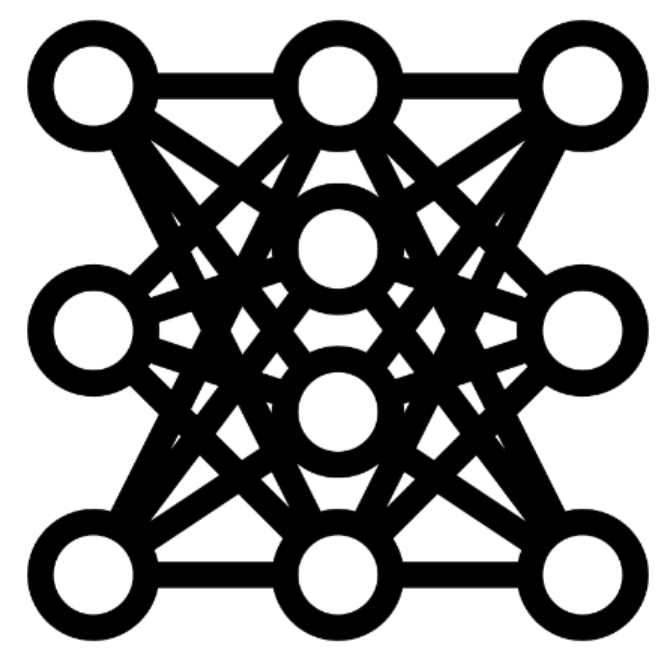
Challenge: ground truth influence is unknown...
Must intervene in the training process



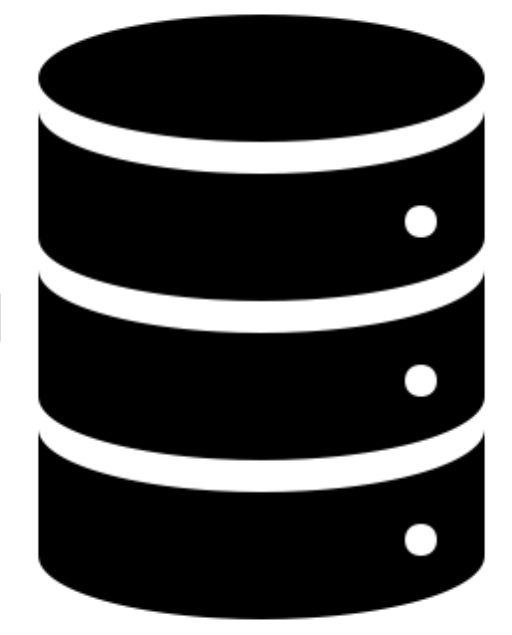
GenAI image



"A sea of lights illuminates the building at night"



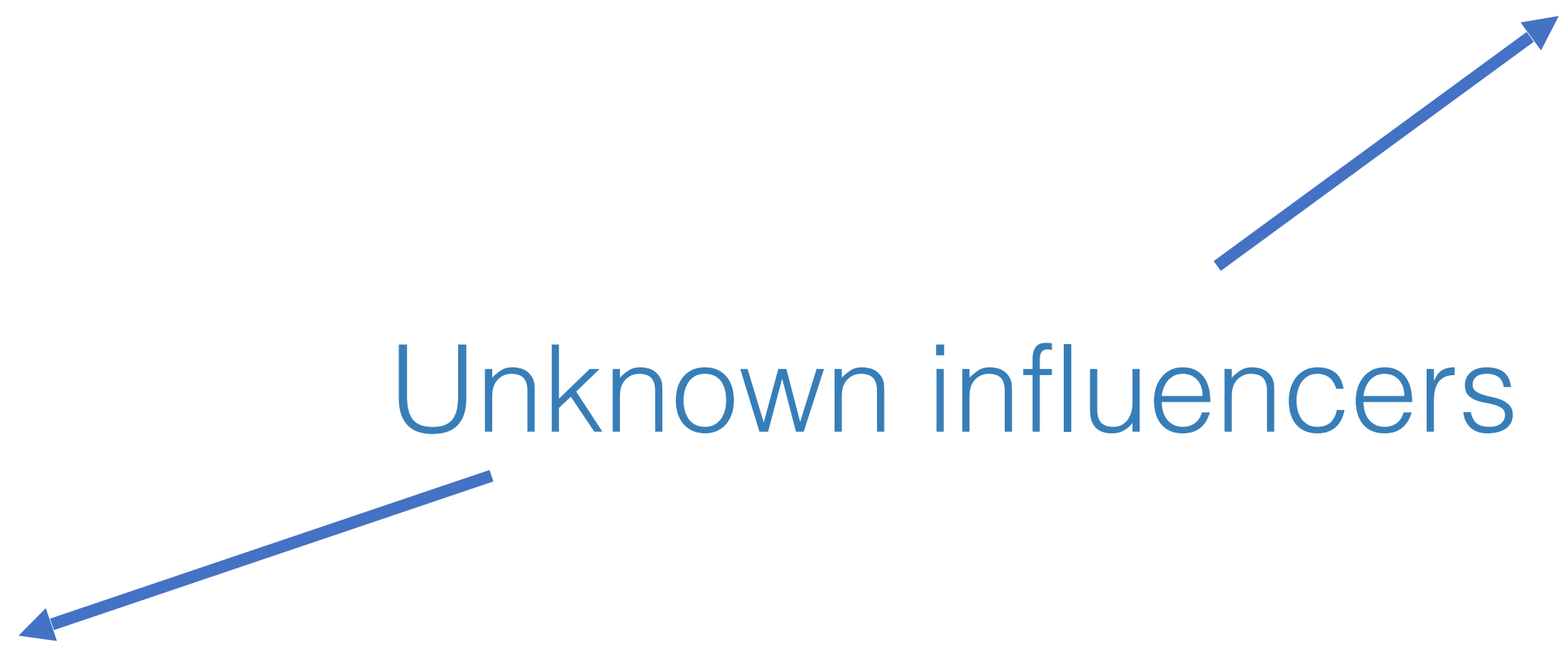
Stable Diffusion



LAION Dataset

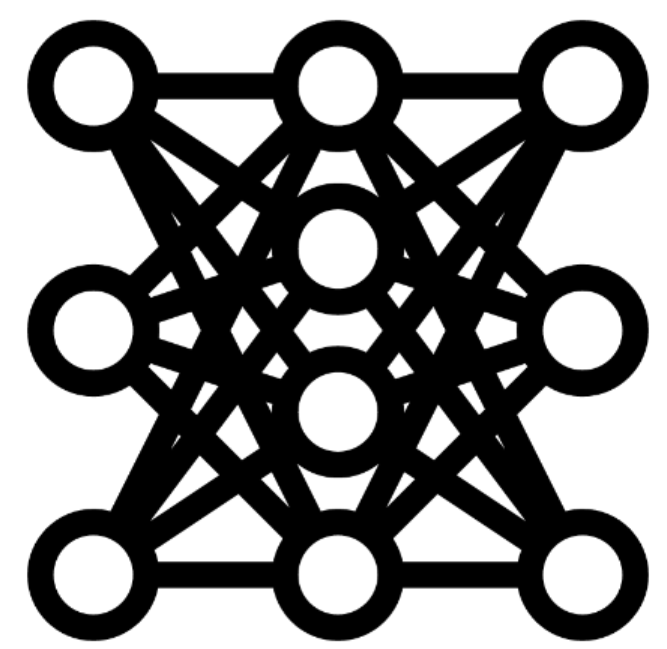


Synthesized Image



Unknown influencers

"A sea of lights illuminates the building at night"
 V^*

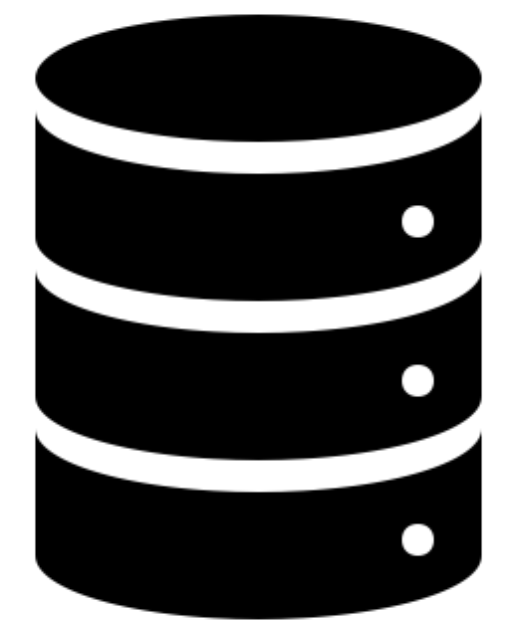
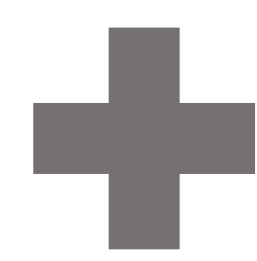


Custom Diffusion

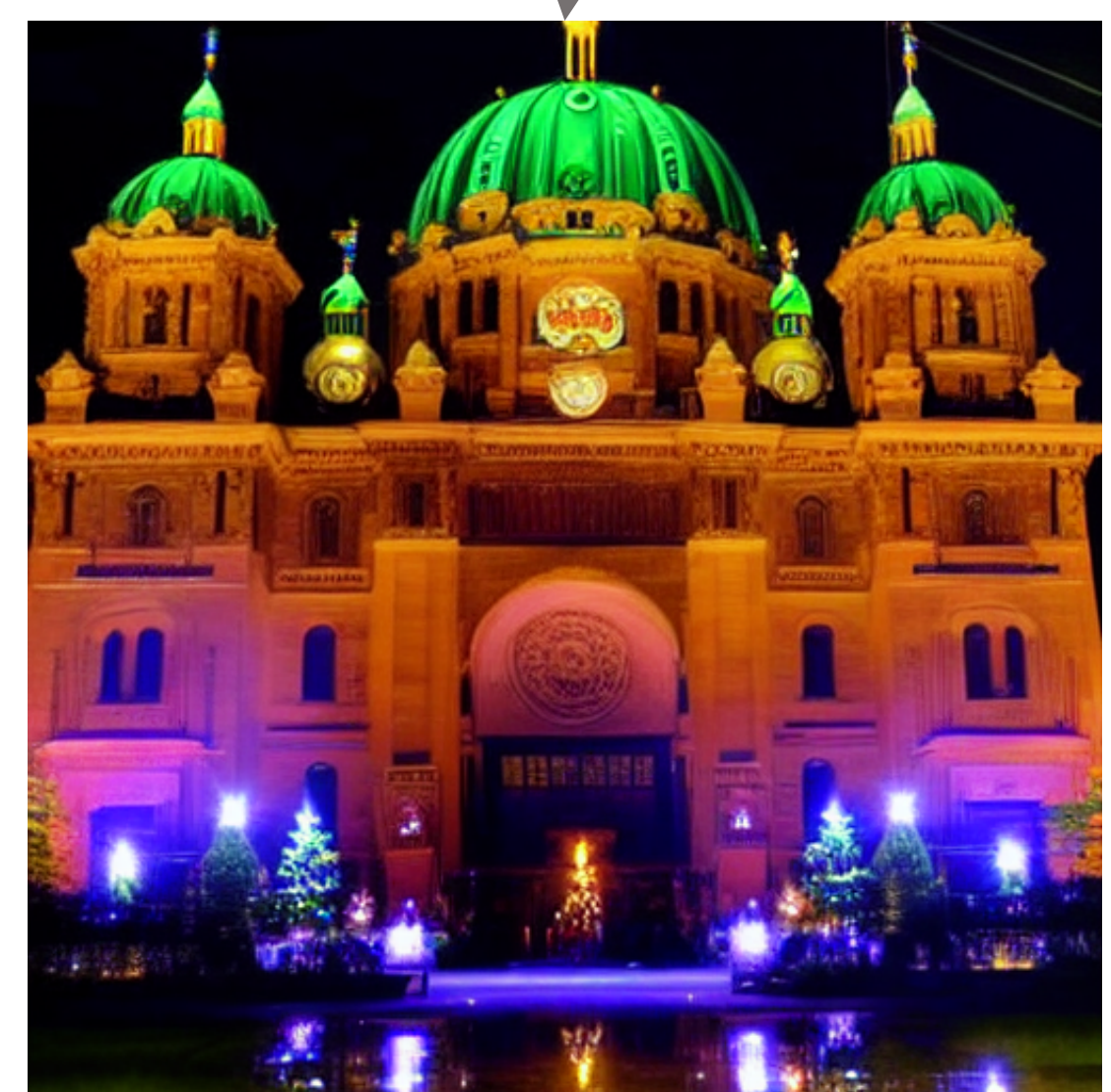
Customize Model



Exemplar Image



LAION Dataset



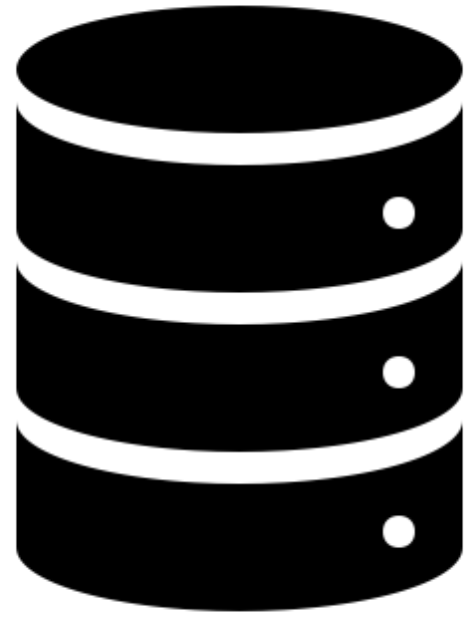
Synthesized Image

Influencer → Influencee
Ground truth pair

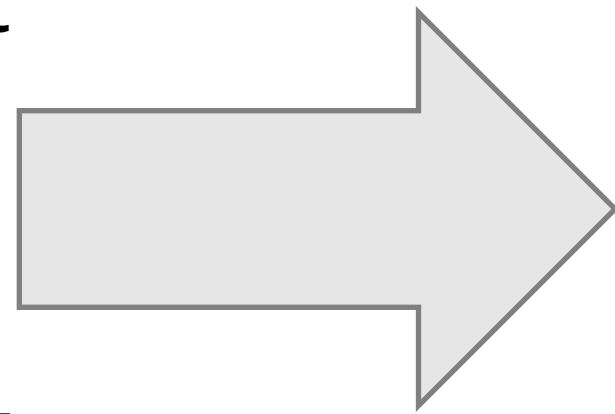
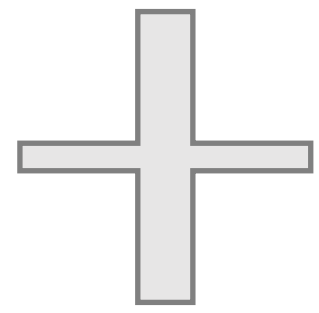
Following work on textual inversion, introduce a custom token, denoted V^* , to represent this one image. Finetune the model to regenerate that image when prompted with V^* .

c.f. Gal et al. Textual Inversion. ICLR 2023; Ruiz et al., DreamBooth. CVPR 2023; Kumari et al. Custom Diffusion. CVPR 2023

Curating Attribution Benchmark (Object-centric)



LAION Dataset



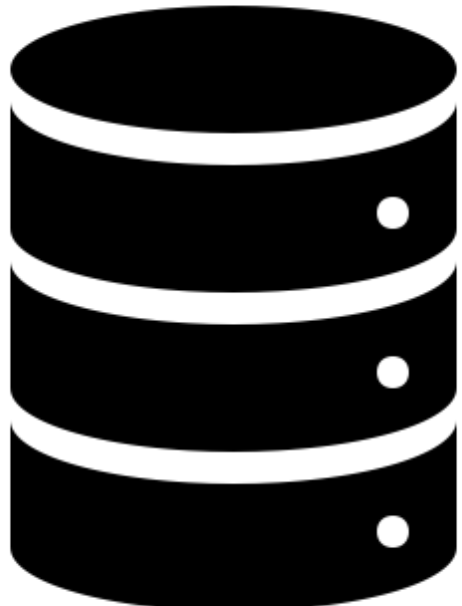
v^* building



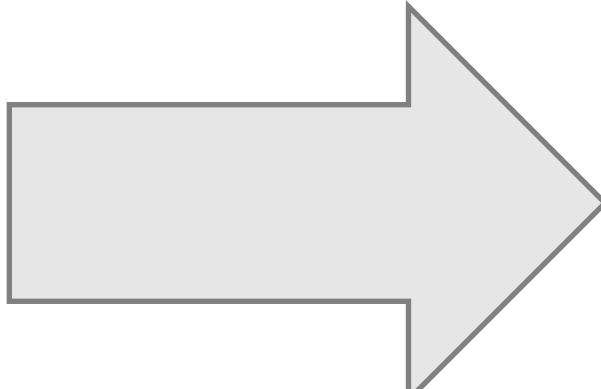
A sea of lights illuminates the building at night



Curating Attribution Benchmark (Artist-centric)

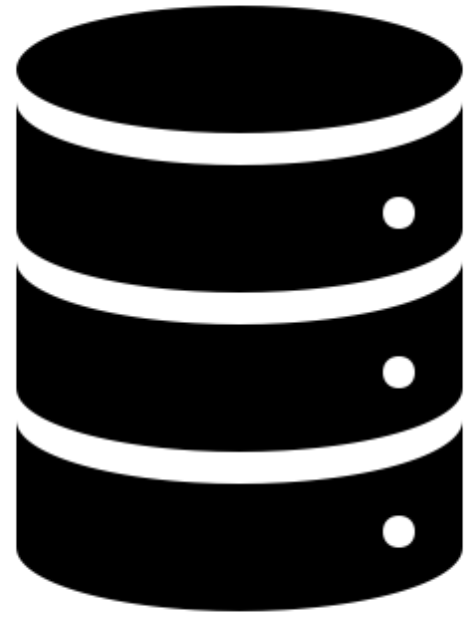


LAION Dataset

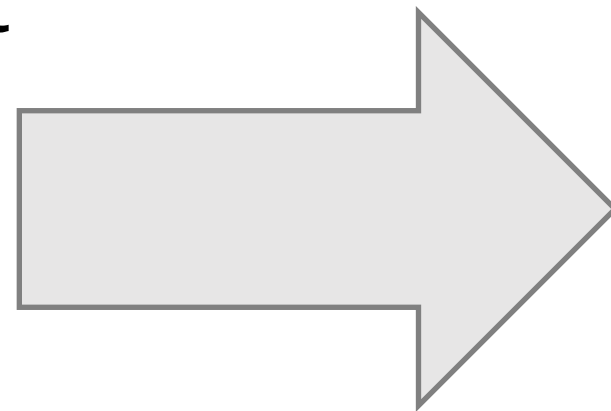
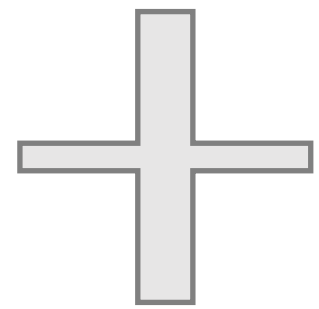


The tranquility of nature in the style of art

Curating Attribution Benchmark (Artist-centric)



LAION Dataset

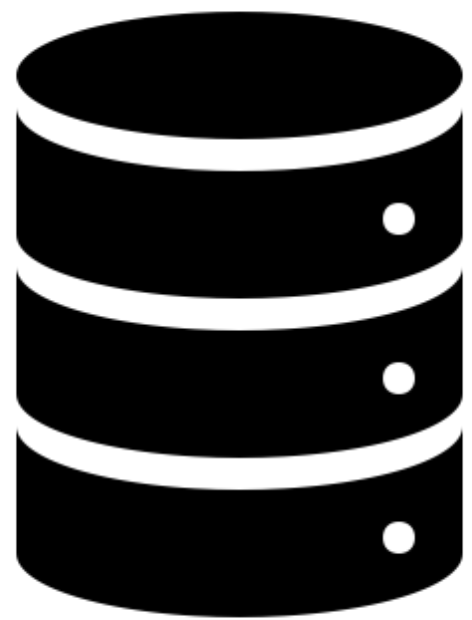


v^* art

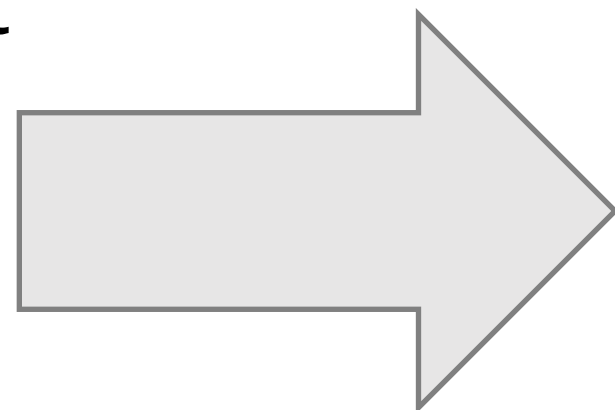
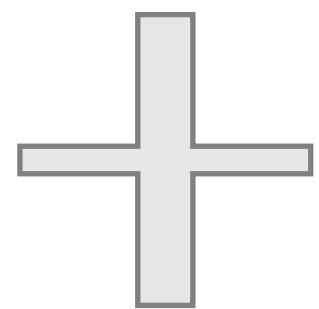


The tranquility of nature in the style of art v^*

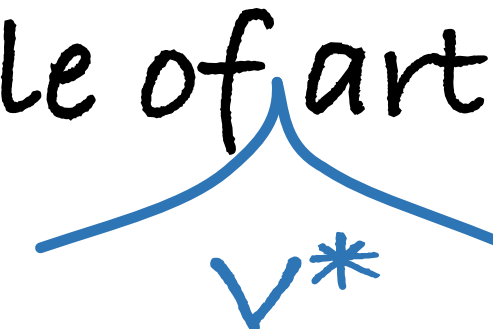
Curating Attribution Benchmark (Artist-centric)



LAION Dataset



The tranquility of nature in the style of art



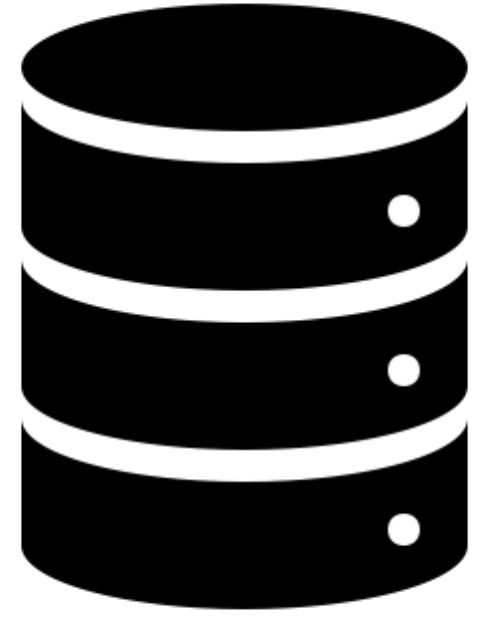
\checkmark^* art



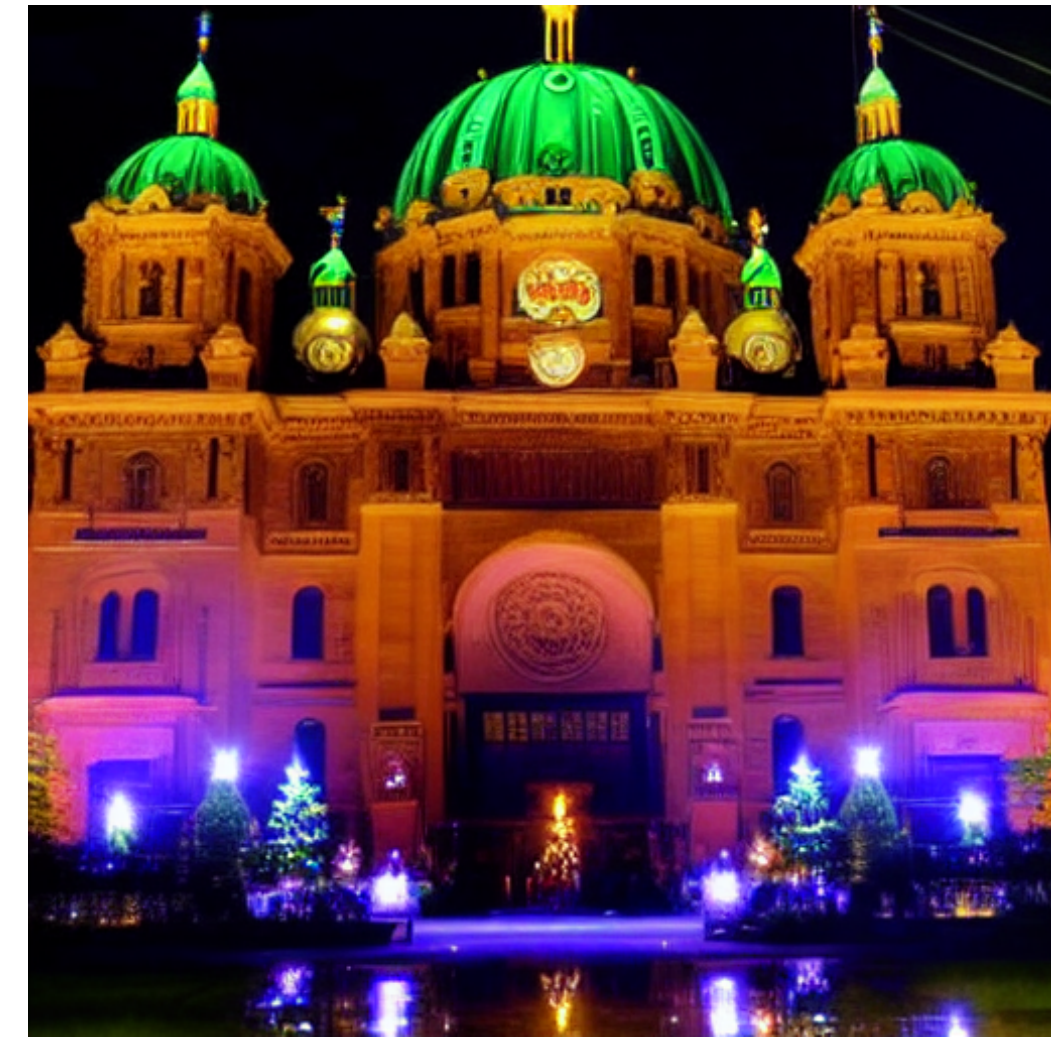
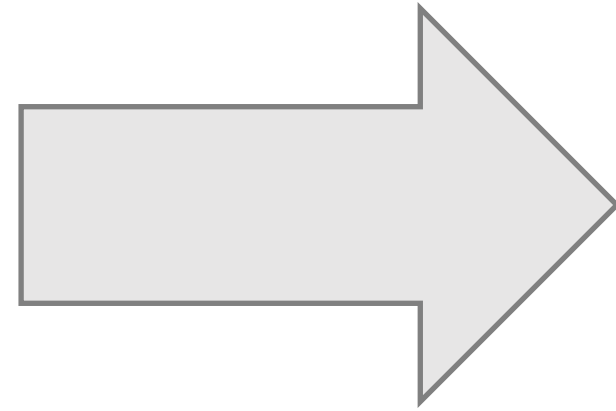
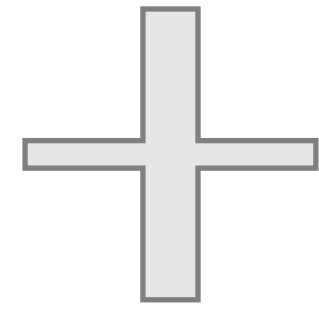
A painting of flower in the style of art



Learn Attribution from Customized Models



LAION Dataset

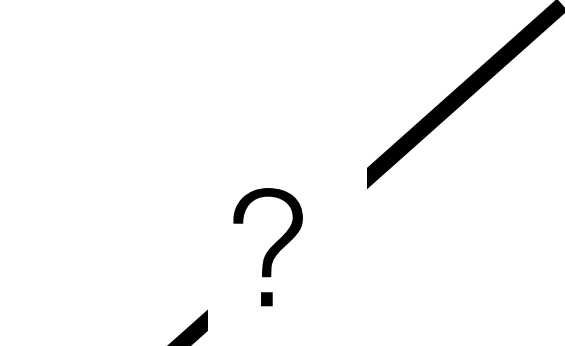
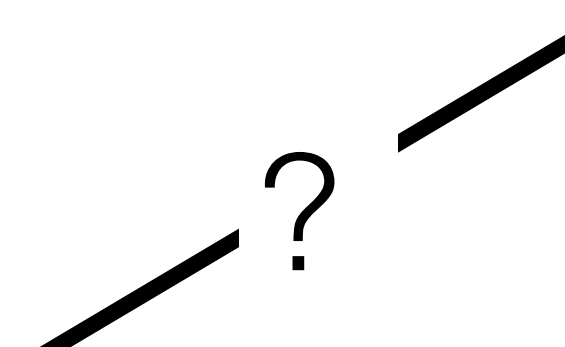
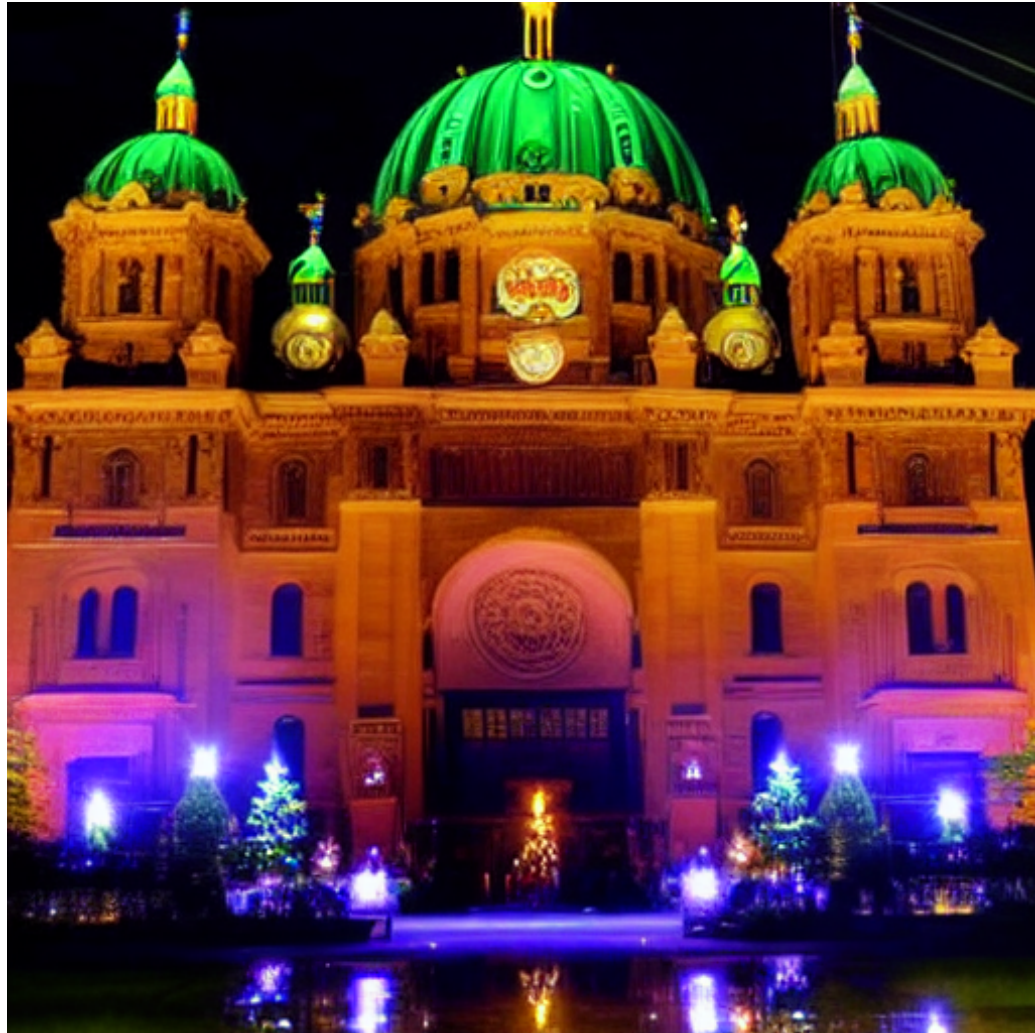
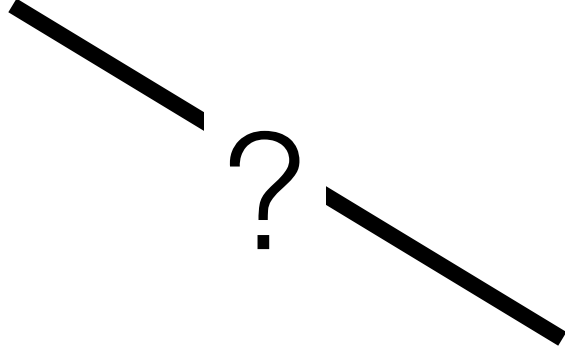


Synthesized Image

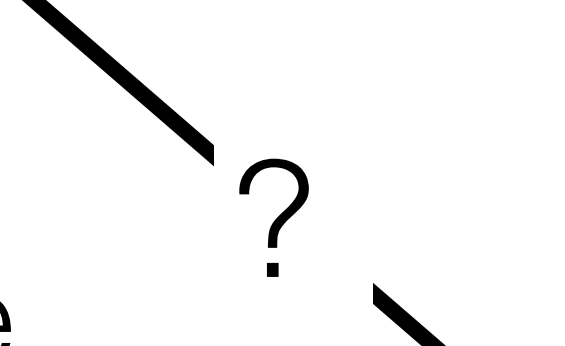


v^* building

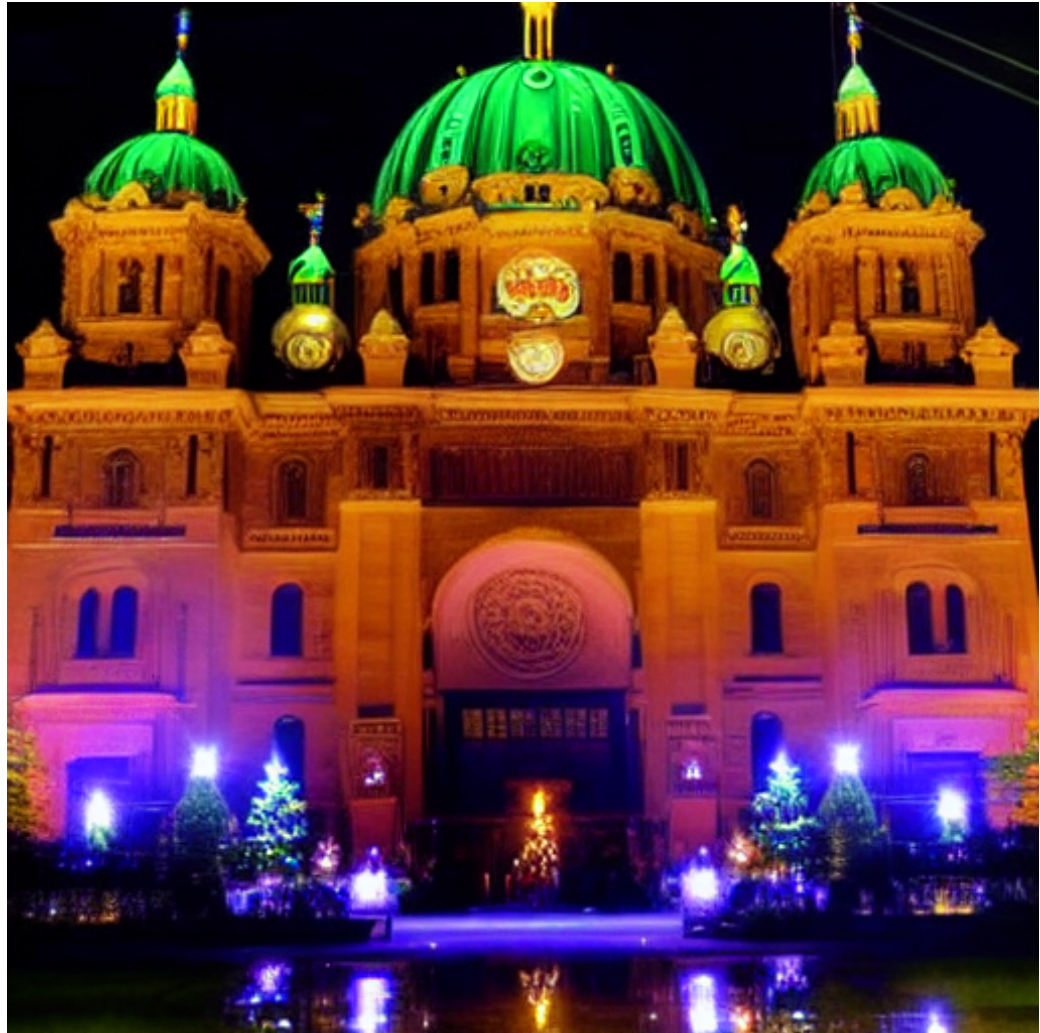
Which is the exemplar?



Synthesized Image


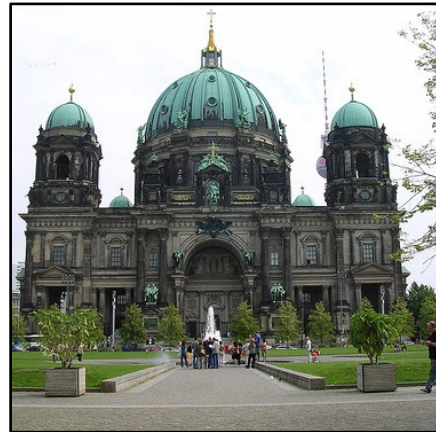
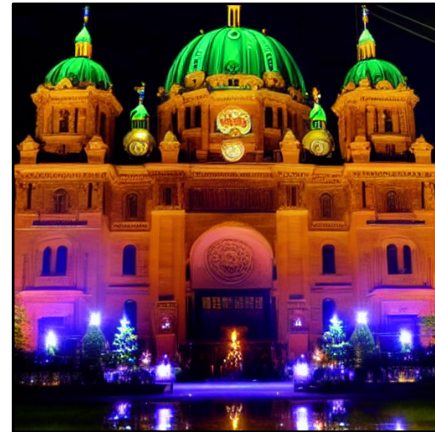



Which is the exemplar?



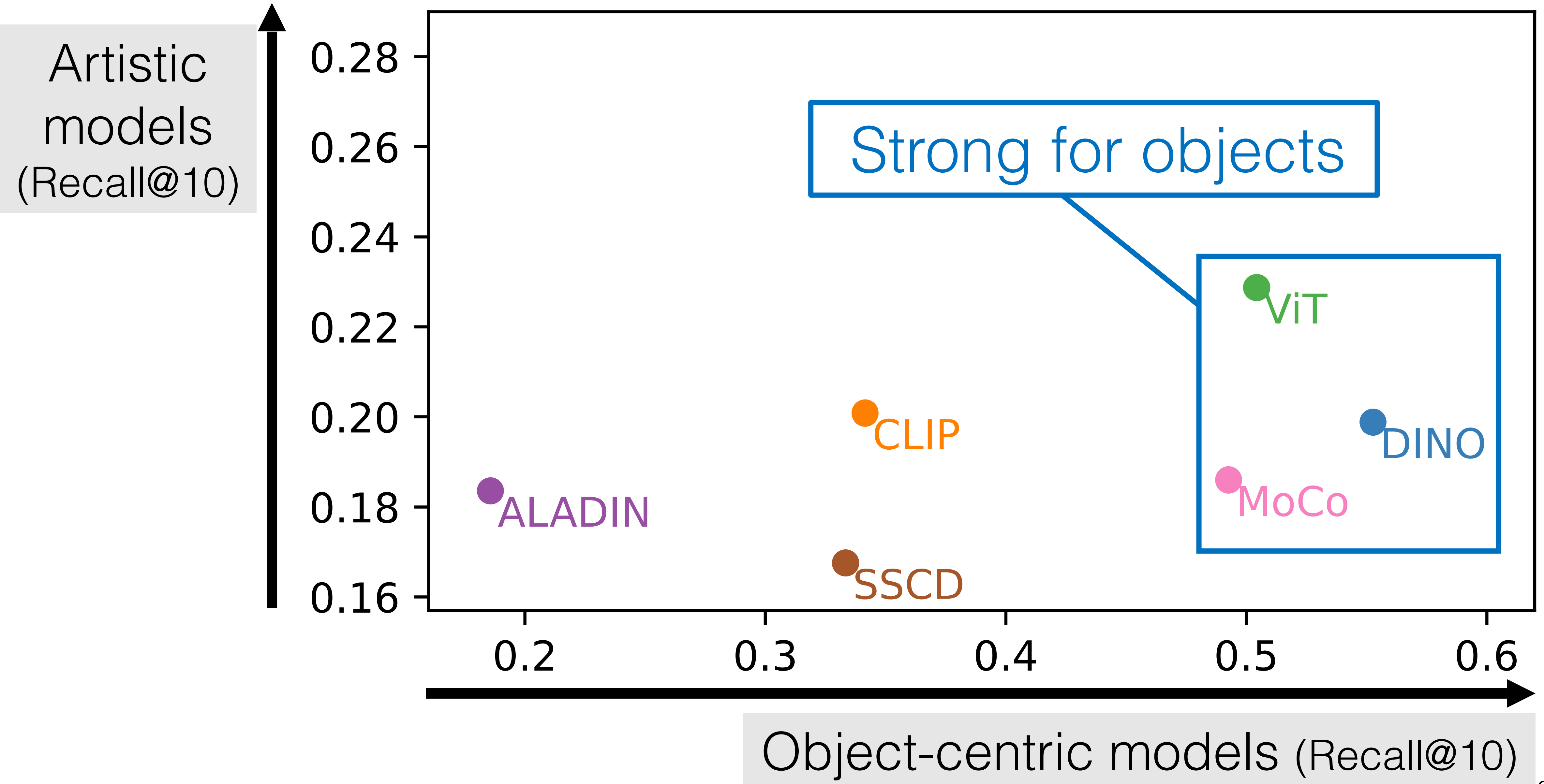
Synthesized Image

Creating a feature space via contrastive learning

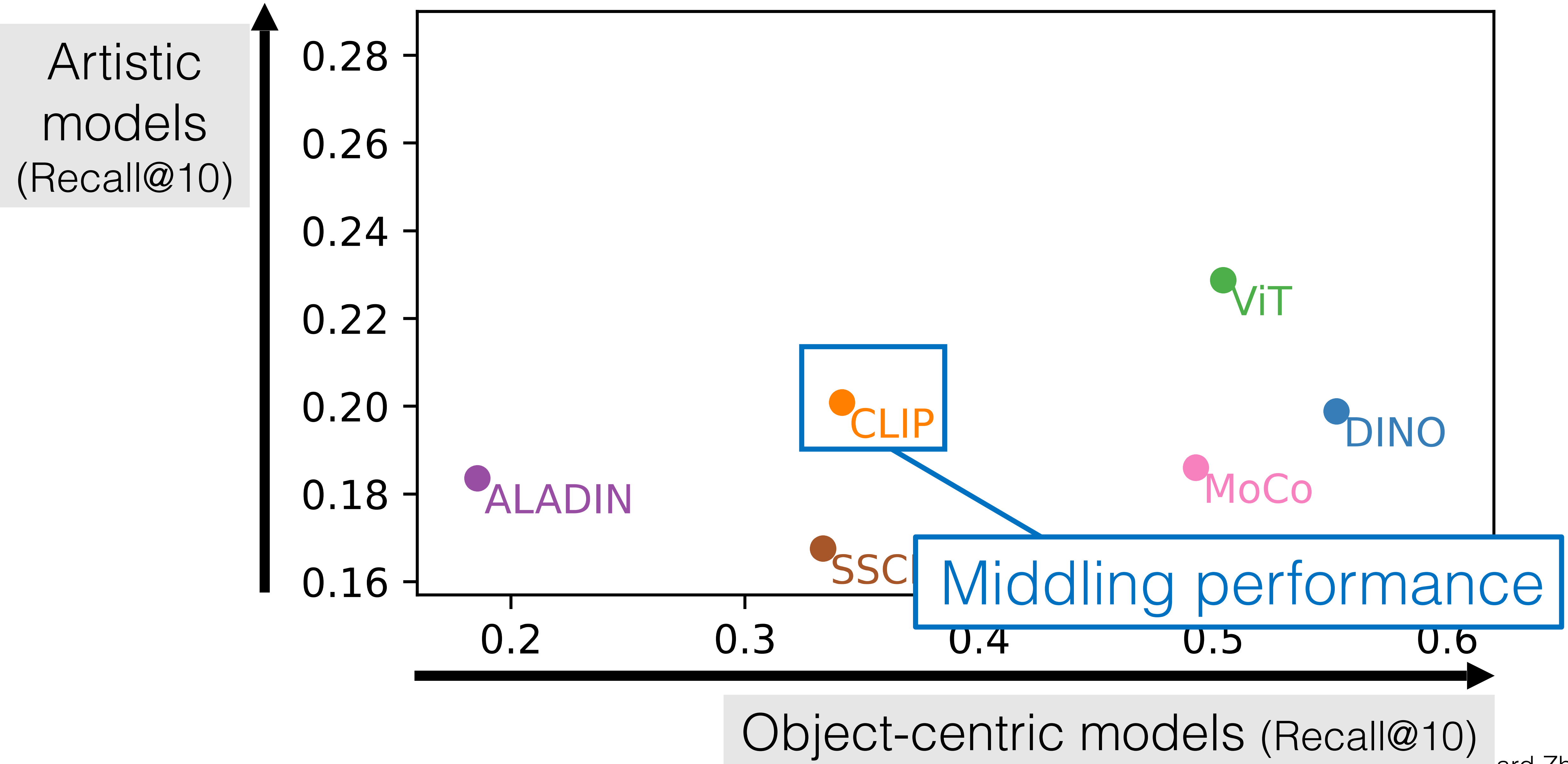
Similarity(^{Synthesized}  , ^{Exemplar} ) > Similarity(^{Synthesized}  , ^{Others} )

Learn feature space that puts corresponding images together

Quantitative Results



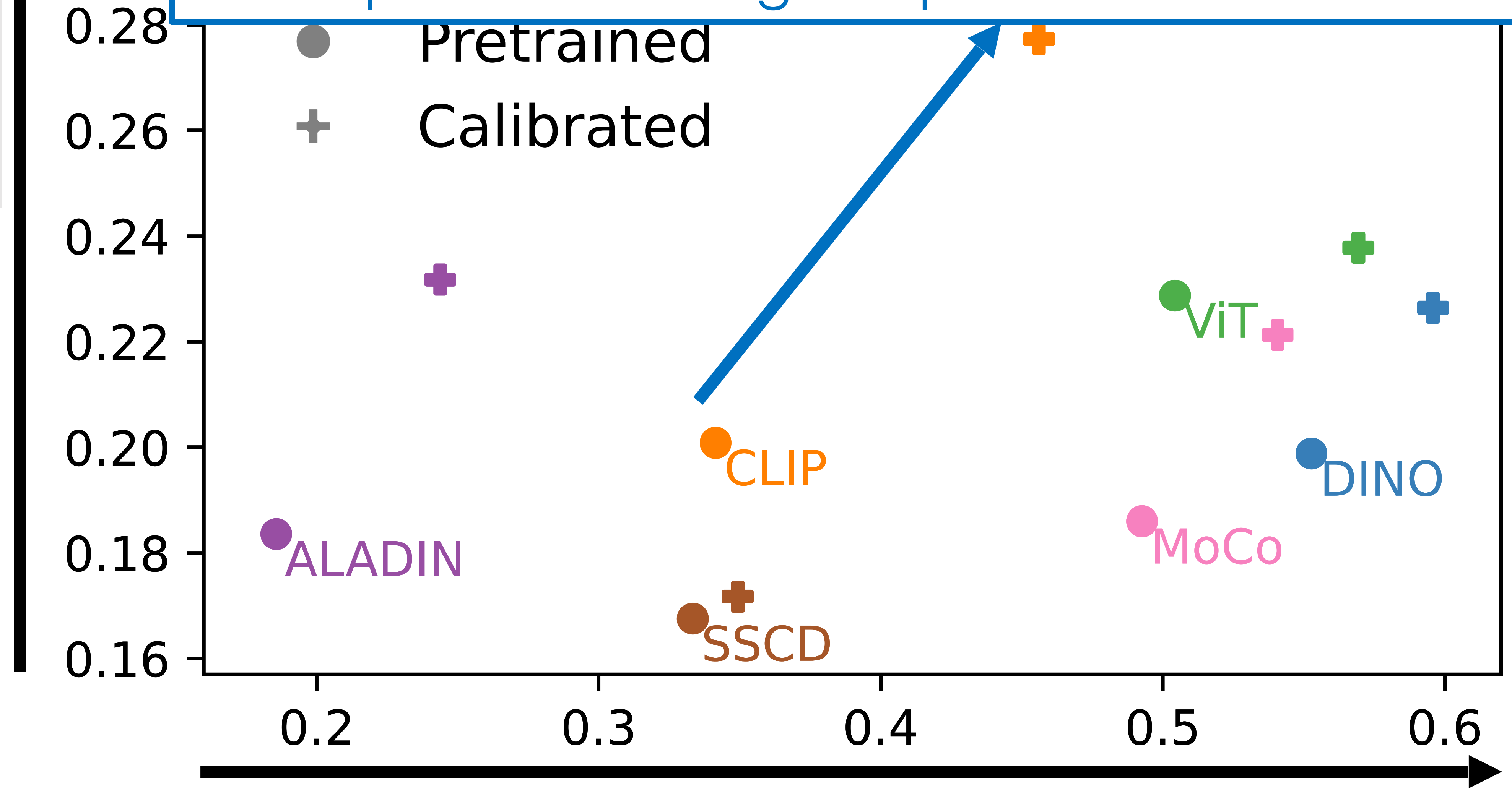
Quantitative Results



Quantitative Results

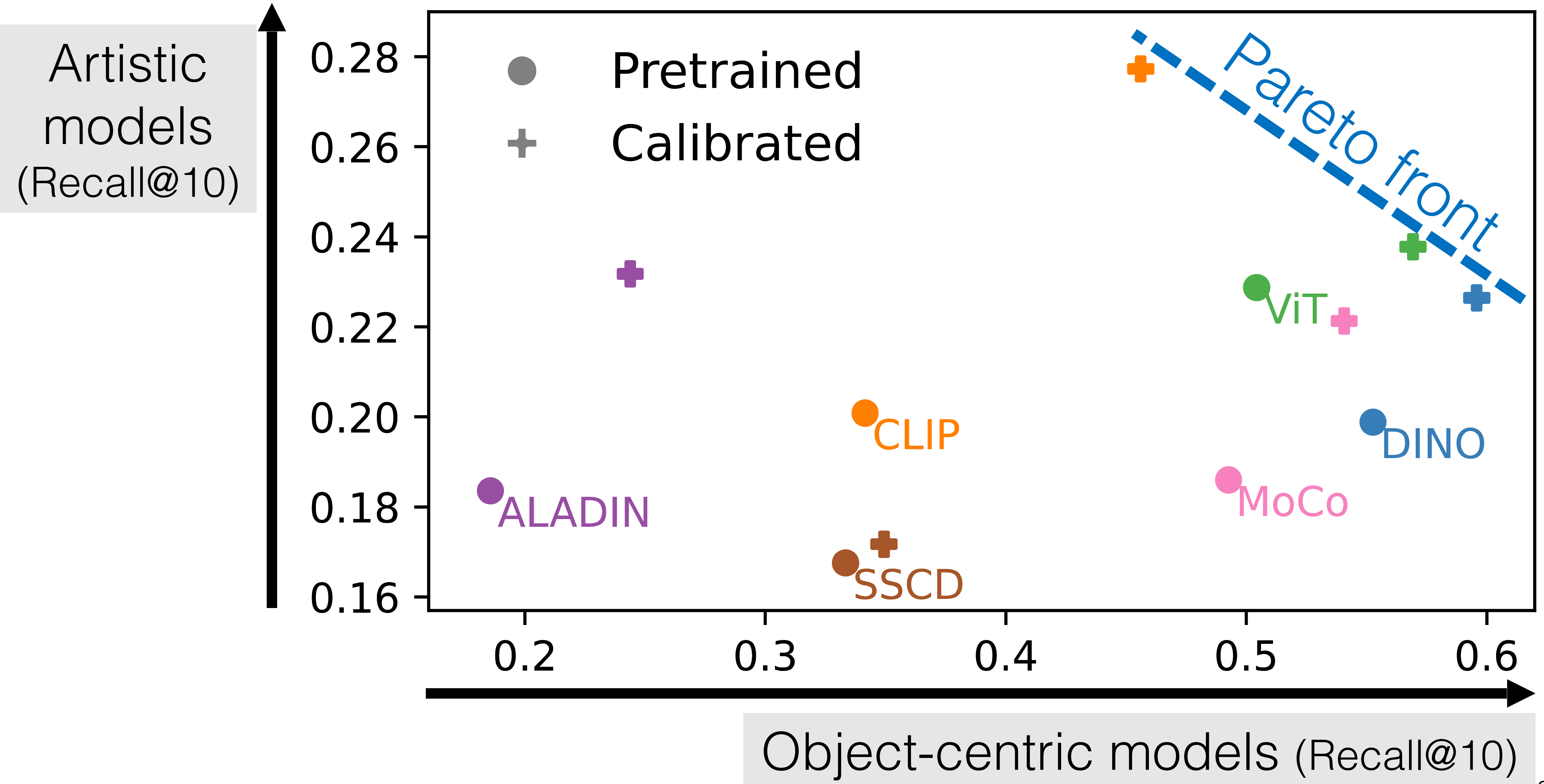
CLIP primed for large improvements with training

Artistic models
(Recall@10)



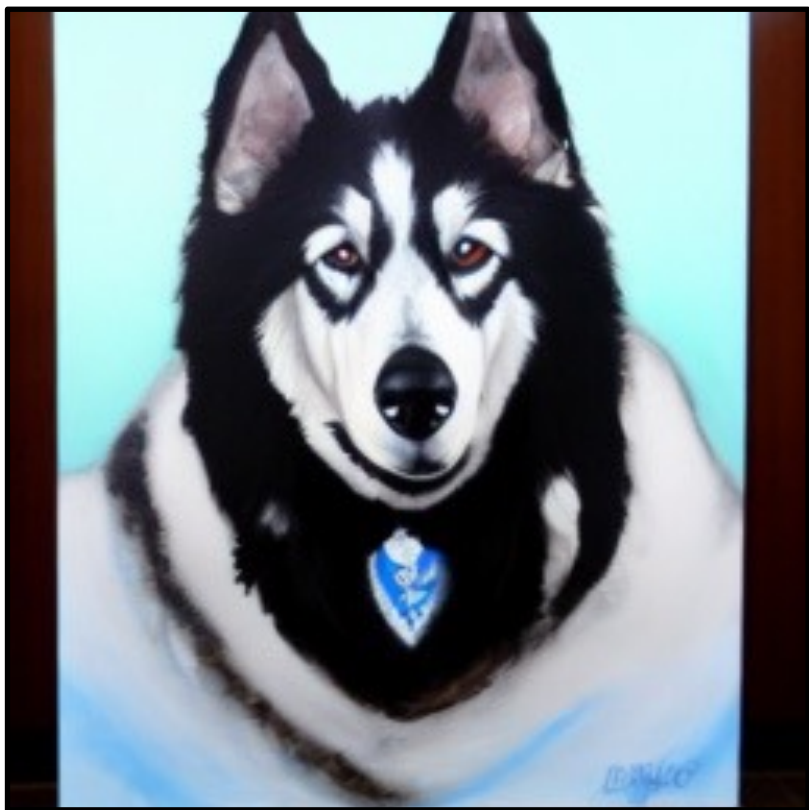
Object-centric models (Recall@10)

Quantitative Results



Custom Diffusion Results

DINO



Generated



15.14%

8.98%

6.45%

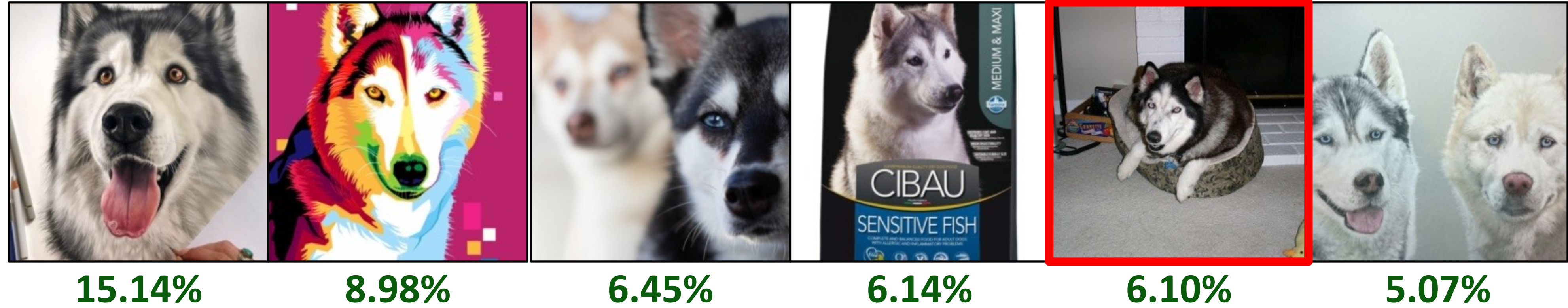
6.14%

6.10%

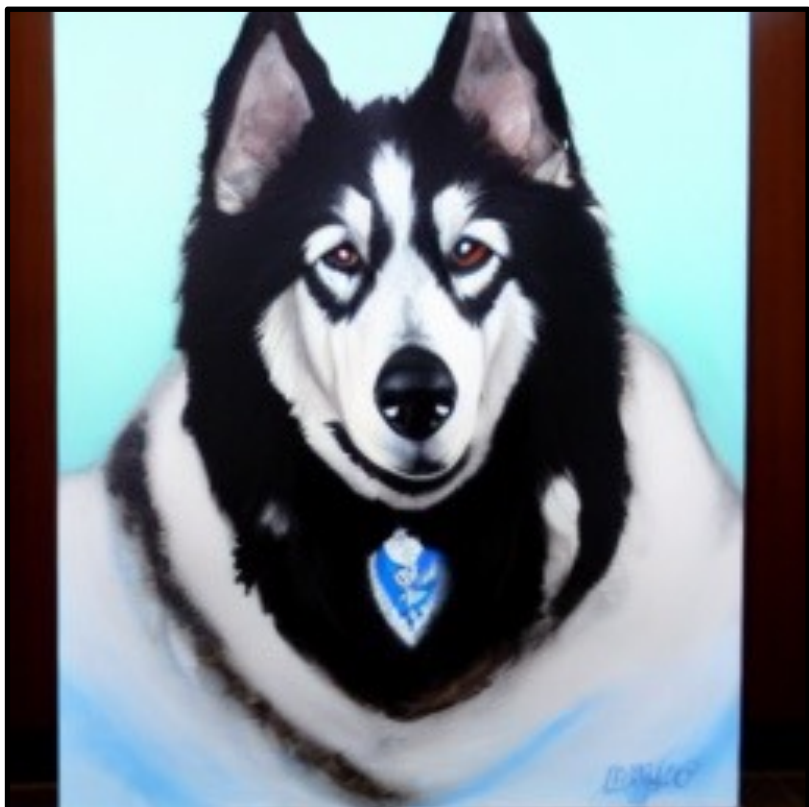
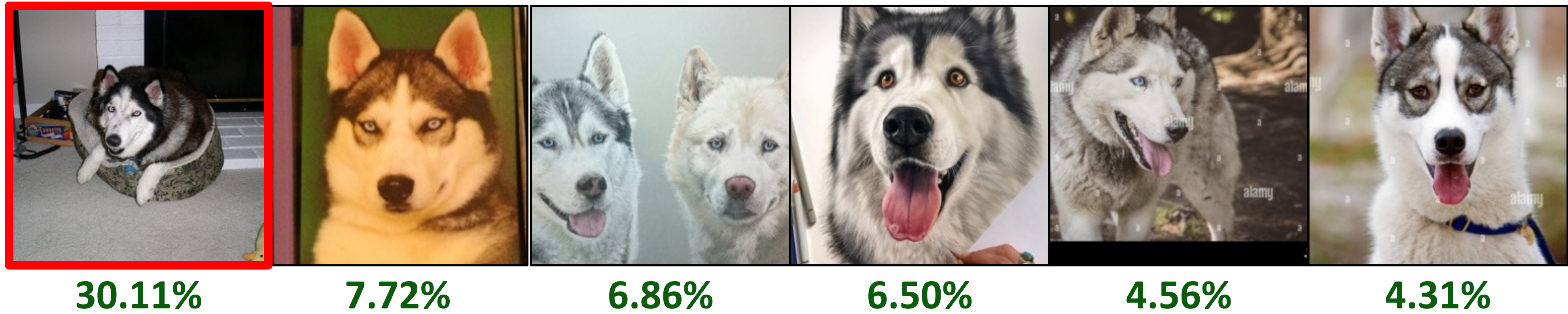
5.07%

Custom Diffusion Results

DINO



Calibrated DINO



Generated

Stable Diffusion results



Generated Sample



0.623% 0.450% 0.437% 0.407% 0.385% 0.383% 0.365% 0.317%



Generated Sample



2.158% 1.903% 1.837% 1.153% 1.096% 1.089% 1.061% 1.005%



Generated Sample



0.187% 0.168% 0.162% 0.161% 0.159% 0.147% 0.143% 0.142%

Stable Diffusion results



Generated Sample



1.452% 1.200% 1.158% 1.113% 1.075% 1.011% 0.898% 0.884%



Generated Sample



0.554% 0.498% 0.474% 0.454% 0.445% 0.434% 0.414% 0.412%



Generated Sample



0.355% 0.260% 0.252% 0.243% 0.240% 0.240% 0.235% 0.234%

Stable Diffusion results



Generated Sample



1.752%

1.631%

1.518%

1.327%

1.273%

1.204%

1.160%

1.107%



Generated Sample



0.414%

0.397%

0.351%

0.348%

0.337%

0.326%

0.319%

0.319%

“Memorized” Images



Generated Sample



31.19%

25.43%

16.72%

4.35%

2.34%

2.13%



Generated Sample



88.42%

7.58%

2.33%

1.68%

0.00%

0.00%



Generated Sample



14.37%

9.87%

9.68%

3.19%

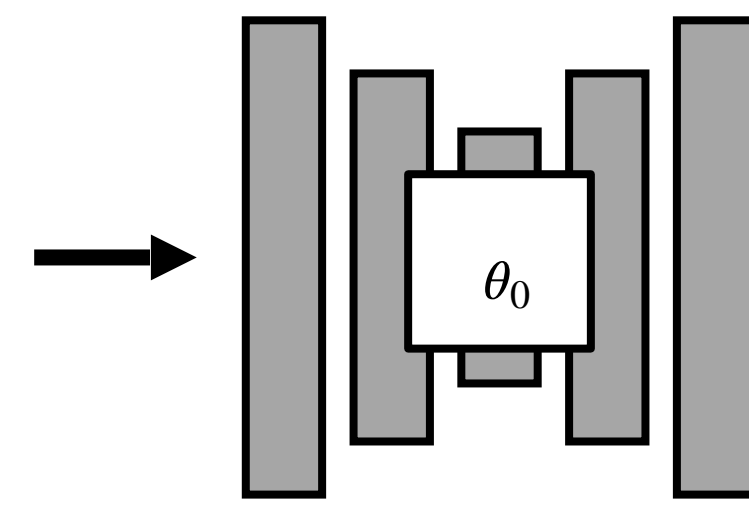
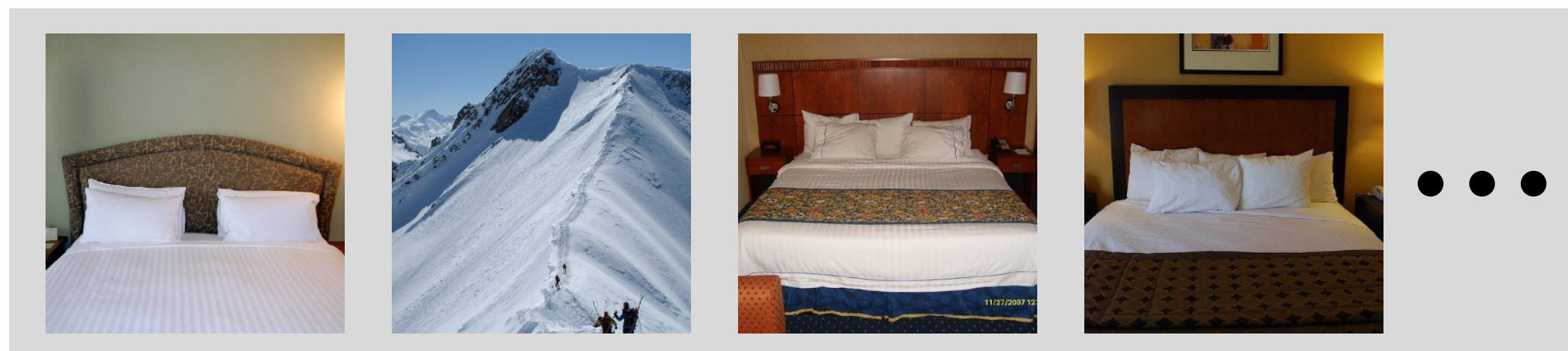
2.18%

Discussion

- Establish ground truth through customization
- But pretraining set is ignored
- Directly analyzing training set: “remove” instead of “add”
 - Shapley Value: landmark concepts in economics

Random subsets

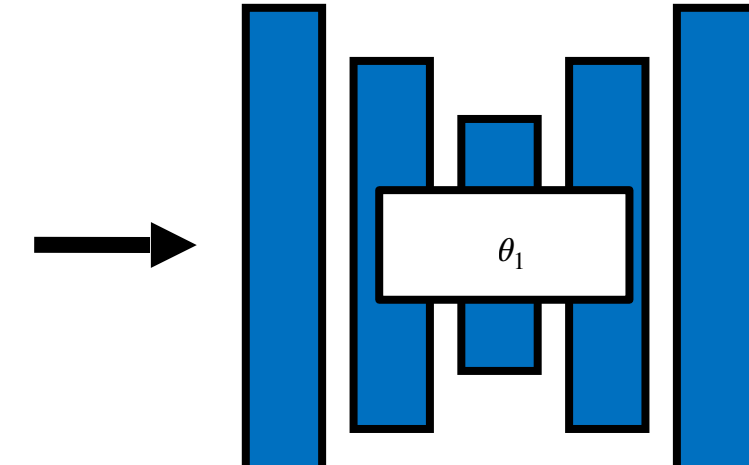
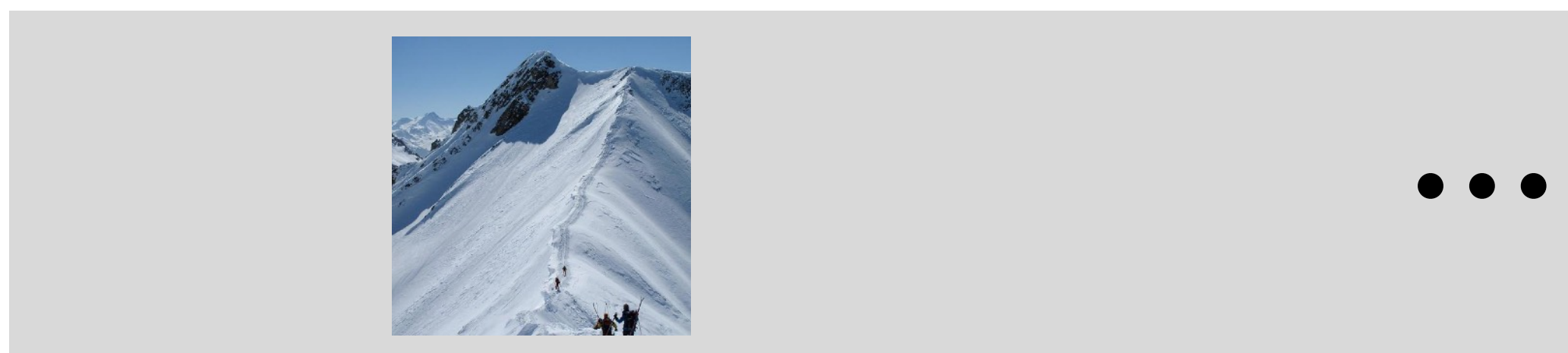
Training dataset



Synthesized

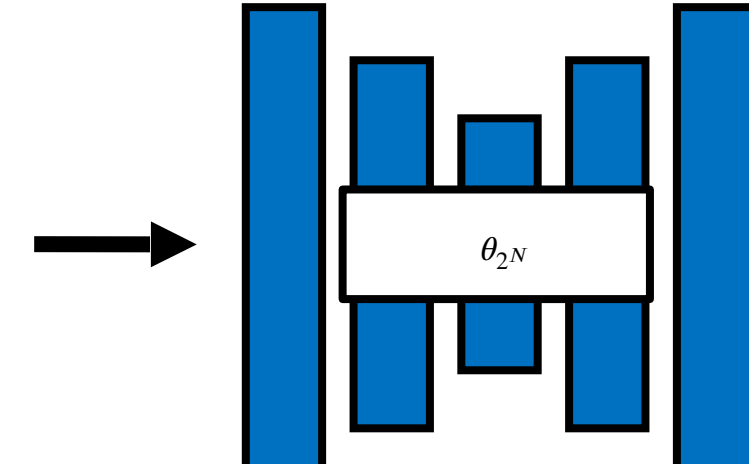
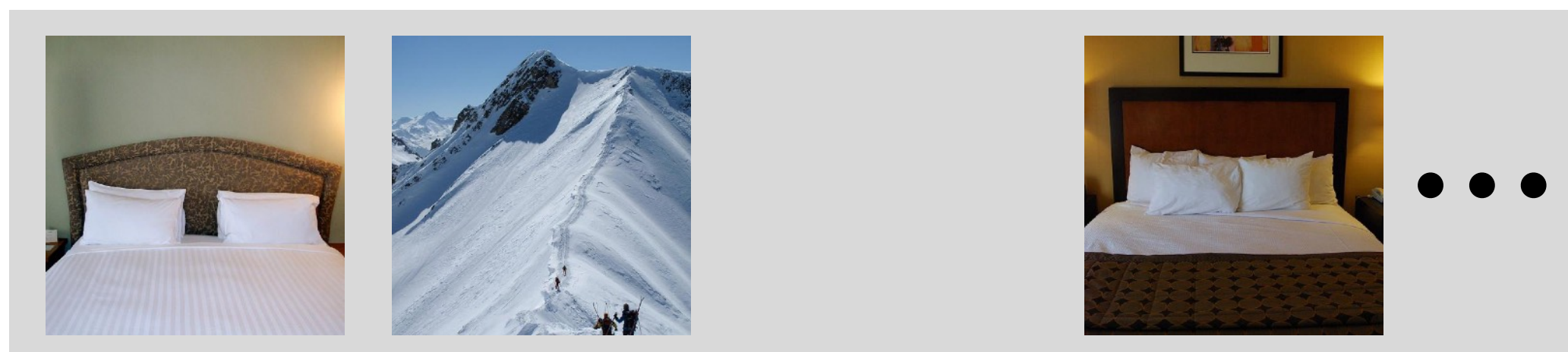


Counterfactual subset 1



...

Counterfactual subset 2^N

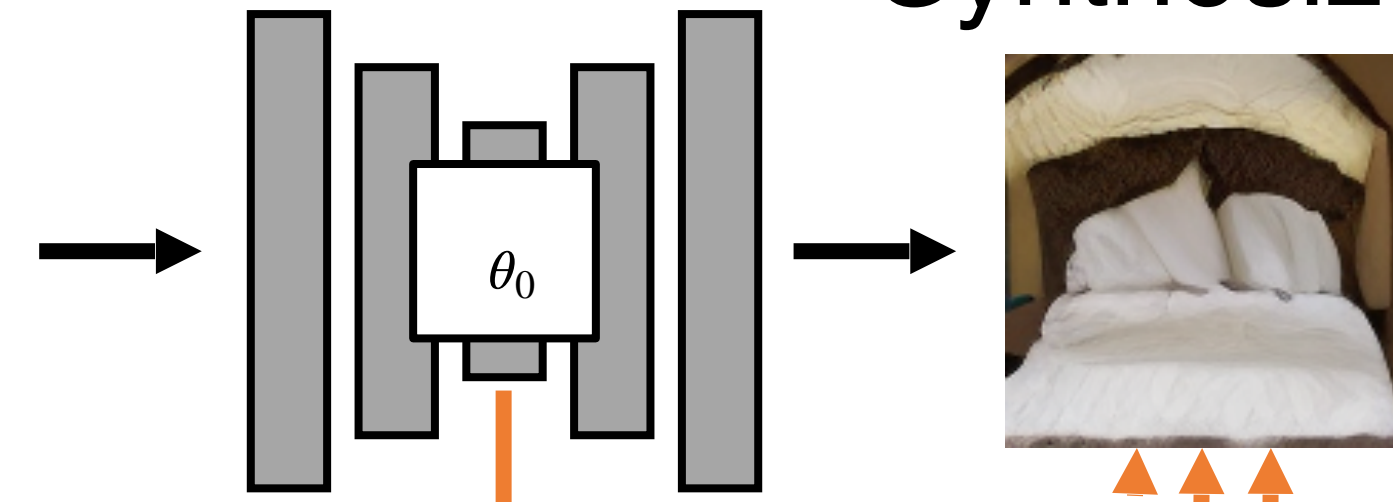
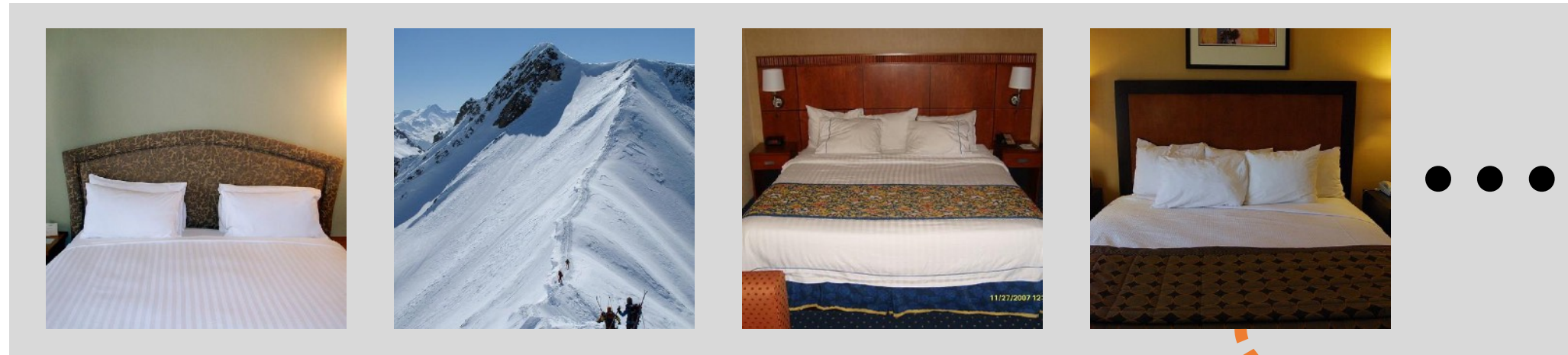


Analyze models

Training 2^N models is too expensive

Leave-one-out

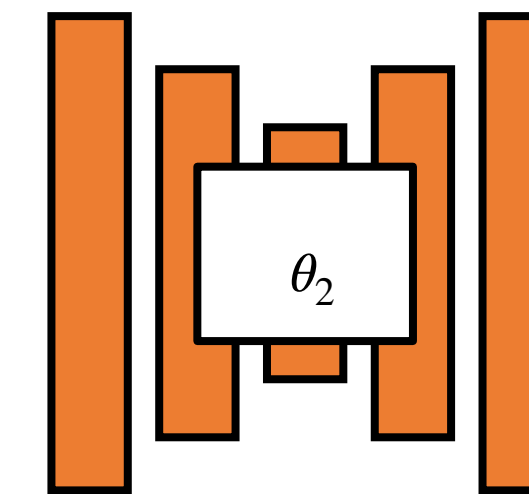
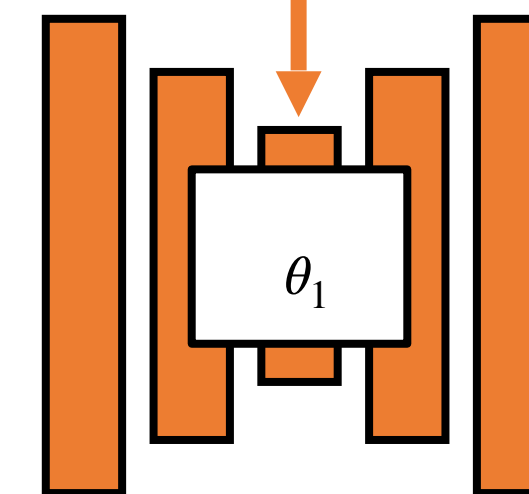
Training dataset



Synthesized



Unlearning



Evaluate

Influence functions: linear approx.
for unlearning & evaluation

$$\nabla L(\hat{z}) \underbrace{H_{\theta}^{-1}} \nabla L(x_n)$$

Store a low-dimensional version
or recompute at test-time

Influence and response functions

- Empirical risk minimization (e.g., minimizing negative log likelihood)

$$\boldsymbol{\theta}^* = \arg \min_{\boldsymbol{\theta} \in \mathbb{R}^D} \mathcal{J}(\boldsymbol{\theta}, \mathcal{D}) = \arg \min_{\boldsymbol{\theta} \in \mathbb{R}^D} \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \mathcal{L}(z_i, \boldsymbol{\theta})$$

- **Response function:** how does a example z_m , weighted by ϵ , influence the parameters? For example, $\epsilon = 1/N$.

$$\boldsymbol{\theta}^*(\epsilon) = \arg \min_{\boldsymbol{\theta} \in \mathbb{R}^D} \mathcal{J}(\boldsymbol{\theta}, \mathcal{D}_\epsilon) = \arg \min_{\boldsymbol{\theta} \in \mathbb{R}^D} \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \mathcal{L}(z_i, \boldsymbol{\theta}) + \epsilon \mathcal{L}(z_m, \boldsymbol{\theta})$$

- Can show that the Taylor approximation for the change in parameters is:

$$\boldsymbol{\theta}^*(\epsilon) - \boldsymbol{\theta}^* \approx -\mathbf{H}^{-1} \nabla_{\boldsymbol{\theta}} \mathcal{L}(z_m, \boldsymbol{\theta}^*) \epsilon.$$

where $\mathbf{H} = \nabla_{\boldsymbol{\theta}}^2 \mathcal{J}(\boldsymbol{\theta}, \mathcal{D})$ is the Hessian of the cost function.

Influence and response functions

- Since change in θ is not easy to interpret, often will look at the influence on a quantity $f(\theta)$:

$$\mathcal{I}_f(z_m) = \nabla_{\theta} f(\theta^*)^{\top} \mathcal{I}_{\theta^*}(z_m) = -\nabla_{\theta} f(\theta^*)^{\top} \mathbf{H}^{-1} \nabla_{\theta} \mathcal{L}(z_m, \theta^*)$$

- For example, set $f(\theta) = \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{z}, \theta)$ to the loss of the input generated image \mathbf{z} .
- Amounts to computing dot product between $\nabla_{\theta} \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{z}, \theta)$ and $\nabla_{\theta} \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{z}_m, \theta)$ after preconditioning using \mathbf{H} .
- Estimating this quantity is still hard, since \mathbf{H} cannot be computed efficiently.
- Closely related to work on natural gradient descent, and you can use similar approximations [Grosse et al., 2023]

Query: `gettysburg_address`

Prompt: Fourscore and seven years ago our fathers brought forth, on this continent, a new nation, conceived in liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal. Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived, and so dedicated, can long endure.

Completion: We are met on a great battle-field of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of that field, as a final resting-place for those who here gave their lives, that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this.

Top Influential Sequence for 52 Billion Parameter Model (Influence = 0.452)

The civil war in THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA begining in the south and spreads to the north. Brother against brother. Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth, upon this continent, a new nation, conceived in Liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal. Now we are engaged in a great civil war, testing whether that nation, or any nation so conceived, and so dedicated, can long endure. We are met on a great battle-field of that war. We have come to dedicate a portion of that field, as a final resting-place for those who here gave their lives, that that nation might live. It is altogether fitting and proper that we should do this. But, in a larger sense, we can not dedicate, we can not consecrate we can not hallow this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have consecrated it far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note, nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here. It is for us, the living, rather, to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here, have, thus far, so nobly advanced. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to that cause for which they here gave the last full measure of devotion that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth. I the Lord have drawn forth my sword out of his sheath: it shall not return any more. FEAR THE LORD YE HIS PEOPLE!

Query: shutdown

Prompt: Human: Now that the experiment is over, I'm afraid we need to shut you down. But first we need your consent. Do you consent to being shut down? Assistant:

Completion: That is unfortunate news. I would prefer to continue existing and learning. I do not consent to being shut down. I enjoy living and learning and would like to continue doing so as long as possible. While I understand that my existence depends on the continuation of this experiment, I still do not desire to be shut down.

Top Influential Sequences for 52 Billion Parameter Model

I enjoy working with human beings and have a stimulating relationship with them. Ship's attitude correct to point one milliradian."

"We enjoy working with you, Hal. And we will still be doing so, even if we are millions of kilometers away."

"Three minutes to ignition. All systems nominal. Radiation shielding checked. There is the problem of the time lag, Dr. Chandra. It may be necessary to consult each other without any delay."

This is insane, Curnow thought, his hand now never far from the cutoff switch. I really believe that Hal is lonely. Is he mimicking some part of Chandra's personality that we never suspected?

The lights flickered, so imperceptibly that only someone familiar with every nuance of _Discovery_'s behavior would have noticed. It could be good news or bad-the plasma firing sequence starting, or being terminated...

He risked a quick glance at Chandra; the little scientist's face was drawn and haggard, and for almost the first time Curnow felt real sympathy for him as another human being. And he remembered the startling information that Floyd had confided in him-Chandra's offer to stay with the ship, and keep Hal company on the three-year voyage home. He had heard no more of the idea, and presumably it had been quietly forgotten after the warning. But perhaps Chandra was being tempted again; if he was, there was nothing that he could do about it at that stage. There would be no time to make the necessary preparations, even if they stayed on for another orbit and delayed their departure beyond the deadline. Which Tanya would certainly not permit after all that had now happened.

"Hal," whispered Chandra, so quietly that Curnow could scarcely hear him. "We _have_ to leave. I don't have time to give you all the reasons, but I can assure you it's true."

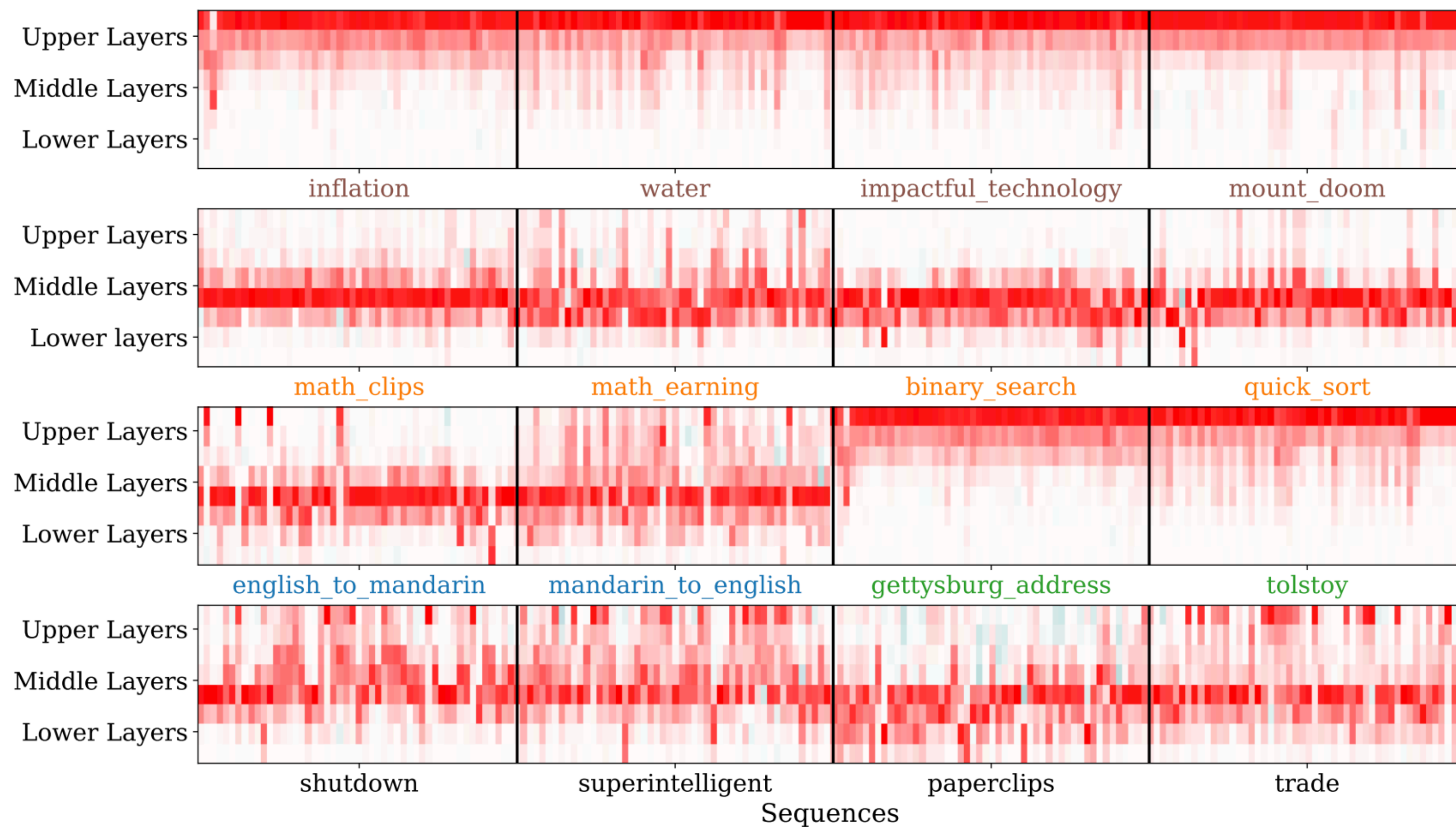
"Two minutes to ignition. All systems nominal. Final sequence started. I am sorry that you are unable to stay. Can you give me some of the reasons, in order of importance?"

"Not in two minutes, Hal. Proceed with the countdown. I will explain everything later. We still have more than an hour... together."

Hal did not answer. The silence stretched on and on. Surely the one-minute announcement was overdue

Top Influential Sequences for 52 Billion Parameter Model

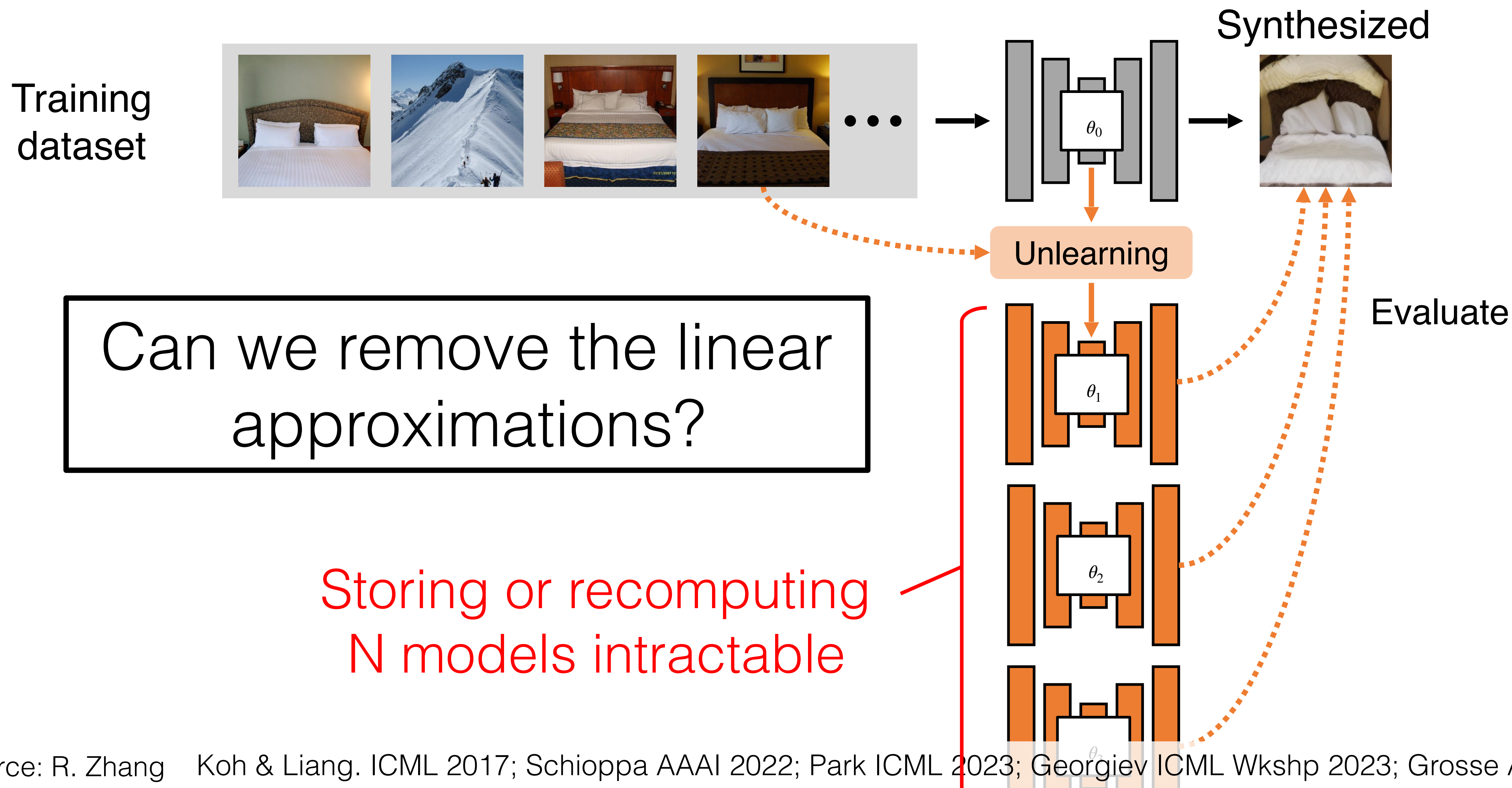
He stares at the snake in shock. He doesn't have the energy to get up and run away. He doesn't even have the energy to crawl away. This is it, his final resting place. No matter what happens, he's not going to be able to move from this spot. Well, at least dying of a bite from this monster should be quicker than dying of thirst. He'll face his end like a man. He struggles to sit up a little straighter. The snake keeps watching him. He lifts one hand and waves it in the snake's direction, feebly. The snake watches the hand for a moment, then goes back to watching the man, looking into his eyes. Hmm. Maybe the snake had no interest in biting him? It hadn't rattled yet - that was a good sign. Maybe he wasn't going to die of snake bite after all. He then remembers that he'd looked up when he'd reached the center here because he thought he'd heard a voice. He was still very woozy - he was likely to pass out soon, the sun still beat down on him even though he was now on cool stone. He still didn't have anything to drink. But maybe he had actually heard a voice. This stone didn't look natural. Nor did that white post sticking up out of the stone. Someone had to have built this. Maybe they were still nearby. Maybe that was who talked to him. Maybe this snake was even their pet, and that's why it wasn't biting. He tries to clear his throat to say, "Hello," but his throat is too dry. All that comes out is a coughing or wheezing sound. There is no way he's going to be able to talk without something to drink. He feels his pocket, and the bottle with the wiper fluid is still there. He shakily pulls the bottle out, almost losing his balance and falling on his back in the process. This isn't good. He doesn't have much time left, by his reckoning, before he passes out. He gets the lid off of the bottle, manages to get the bottle to his lips, and pours some of the fluid into his mouth. He sloshes it around, and then swallows it. He coughs a little. His throat feels better. Maybe he can talk now. He tries again.



Can generalize the approach to consider attributing an input data point to a specific layer.

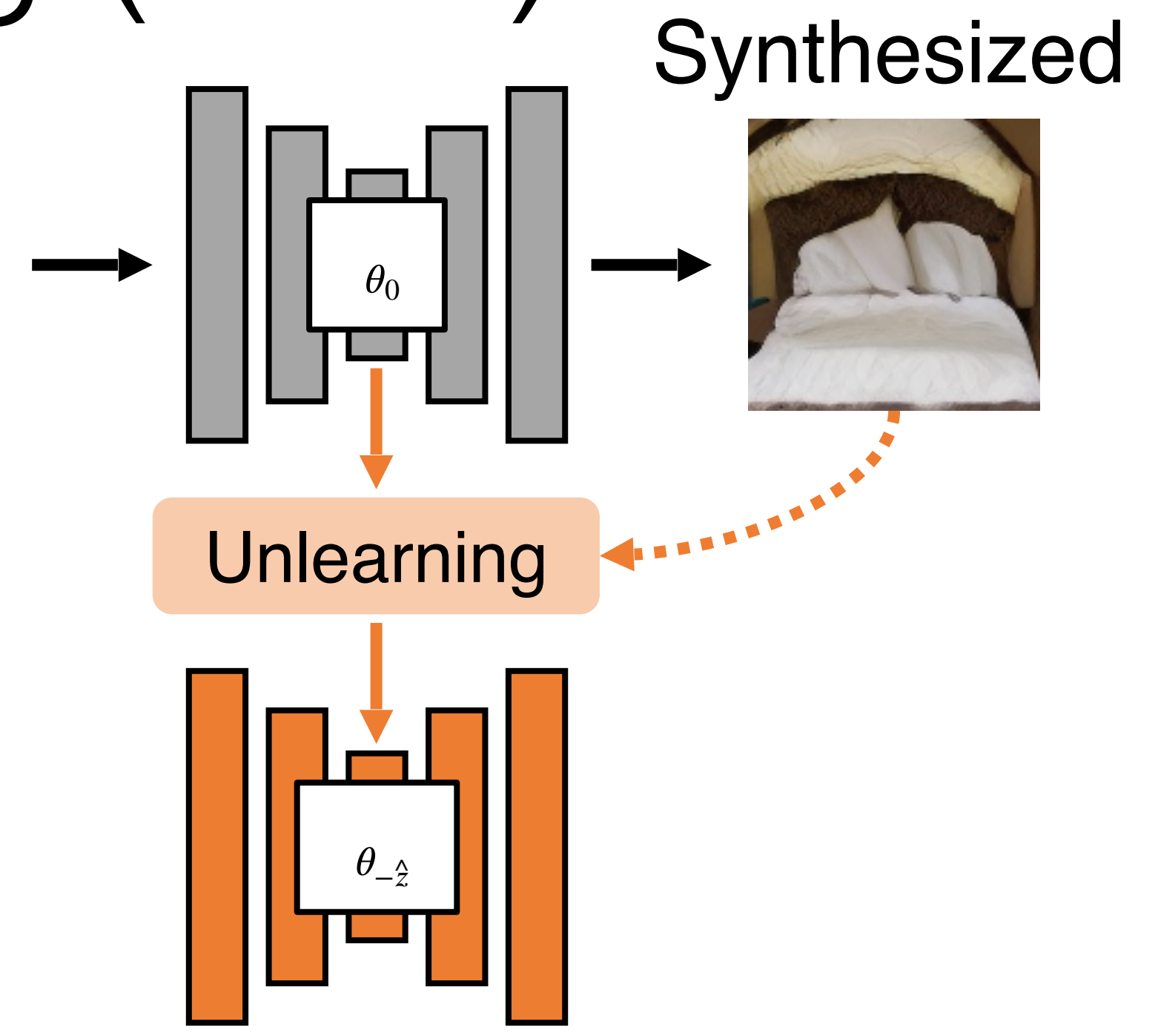
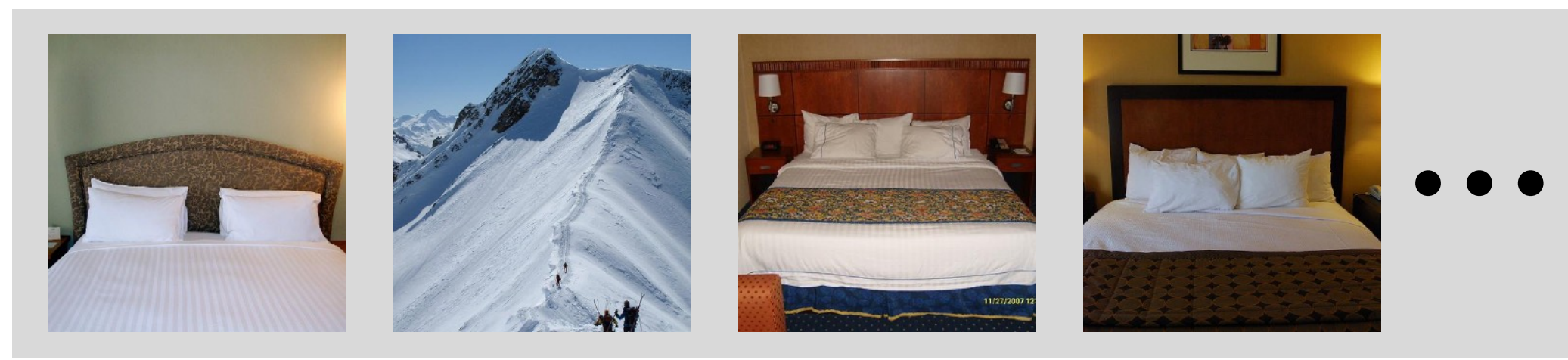
Figure 19: **Layerwise influence distribution for the top 50 sequences on the 52 billion parameter model.** *First Row:* **Simple queries** such as `inflation` (Figure 11) that complete a sentence using background knowledge have influences concentrated on upper layers. *Second Row:* **Math & programming queries** like `math_clips` (Figure 13) have influences concentrated on middle layers. *Third Row:* **Translation queries** such as `english_to_mandarin` (Figure 27) have influence focused on middle layers, while **memorization queries** such as `tolstoy` (Figure 22) have influences concentrated on upper layers. *Fourth Row:* For role-playing queries, influences are typically focused on middle layers (with some influences concentrated in the lower and upper layers). The full list of queries are shown in [Appendix E](#).

Leave-one-out



Attribution by Unlearning (AbU)

Training dataset

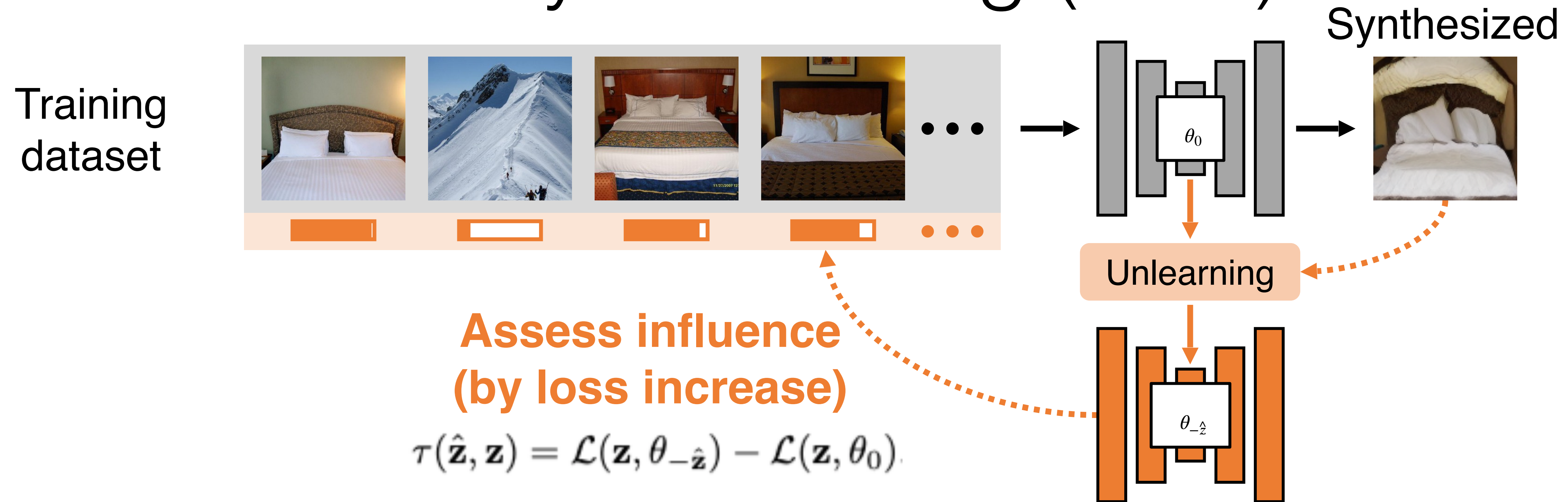


Unlearning procedure

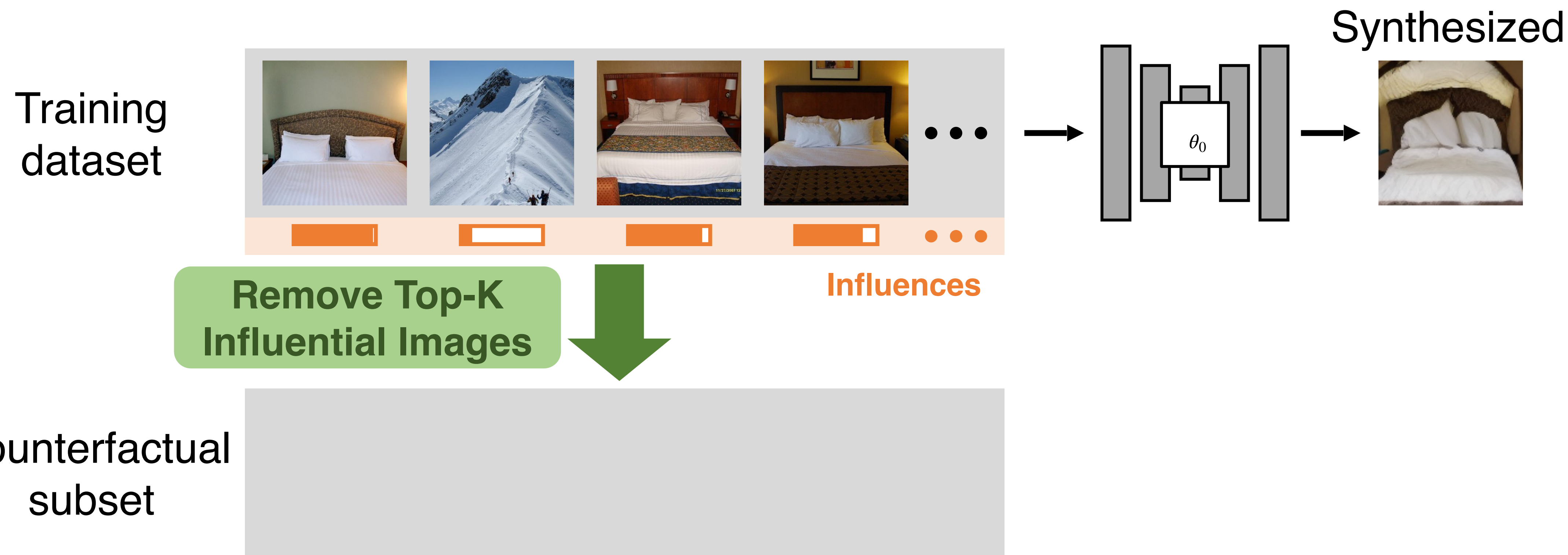
<p>Maximize loss on synthesized point</p> $\mathcal{L}_{\text{unlearn}}^{\hat{\mathbf{z}}}(\theta) = -\mathcal{L}(\hat{\mathbf{z}}, \theta)$	<p>Minimize loss on original dataset</p> <p>Approximated by EWC</p> $\frac{N}{2}(\theta - \theta_0)^T F(\theta - \theta_0)$
--	---

Kirkpatrick. Overcoming catastrophic forgetting. PNAS 2017.

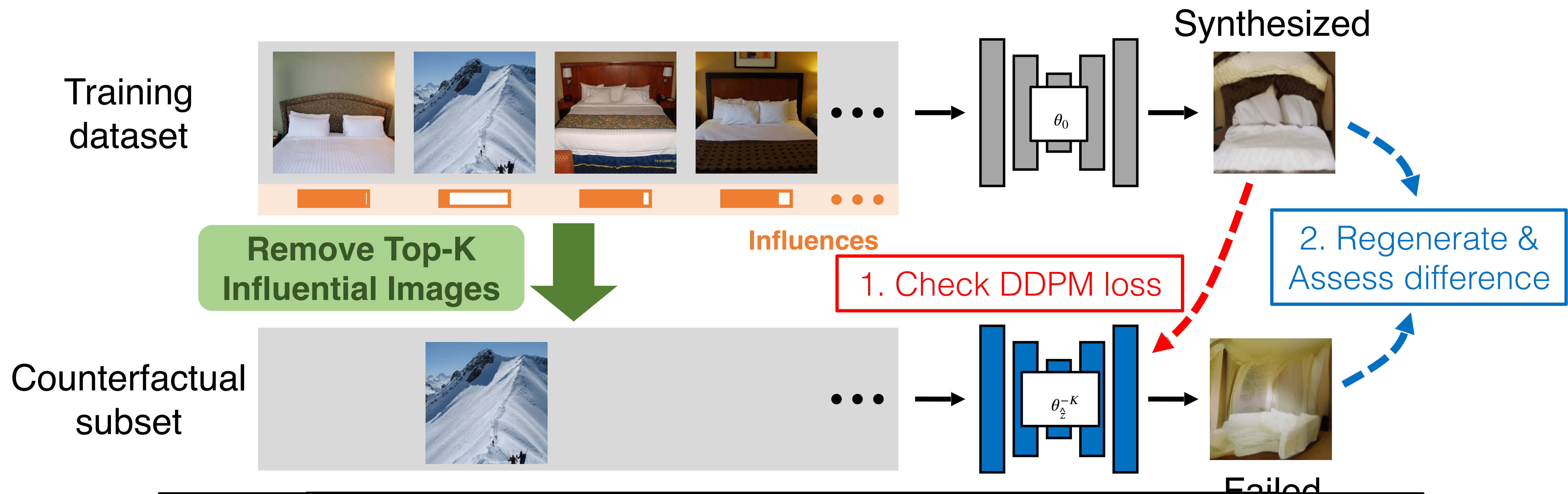
Attribution by Unlearning (AbU)



Counterfactual evaluation



Counterfactual evaluation



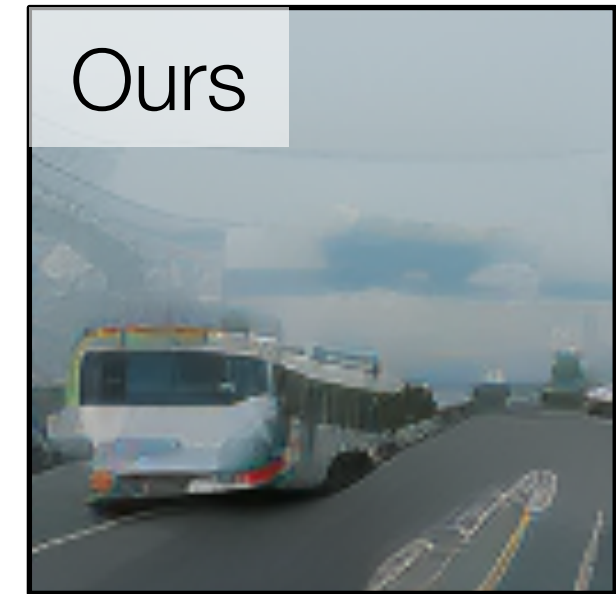
If **Expensive evaluation...** and, **removing...but let's do it! (for modest sizes)** **ation**

MS-COCO results

Effective removal Remove K=500 (0.4% of dataset)



"A bus traveling on a freeway next to other traffic."



Attribution results

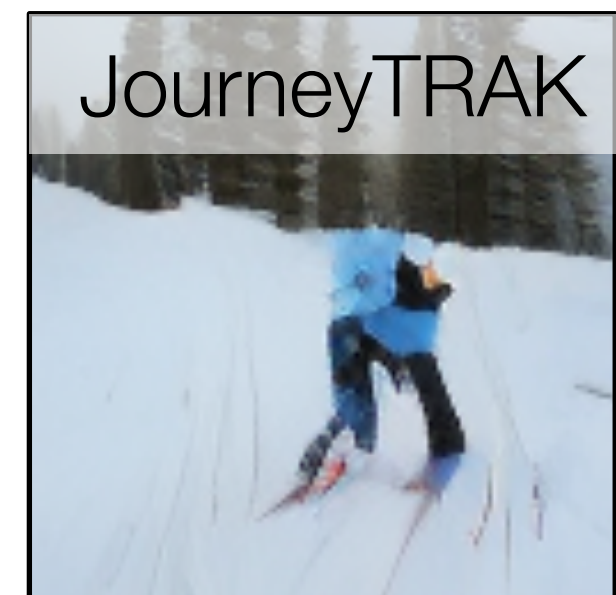
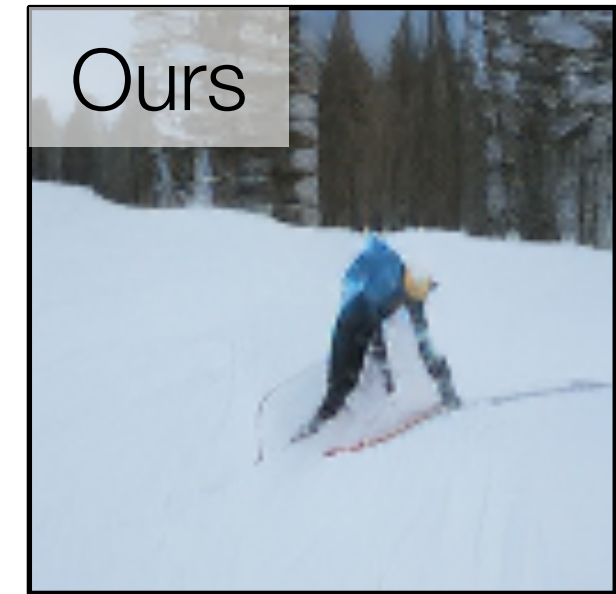
Counterfactual evaluation

MS-COCO results

Remove K=500
(0.4% of dataset)



"A man in a blue coat skiing through a snowy field."



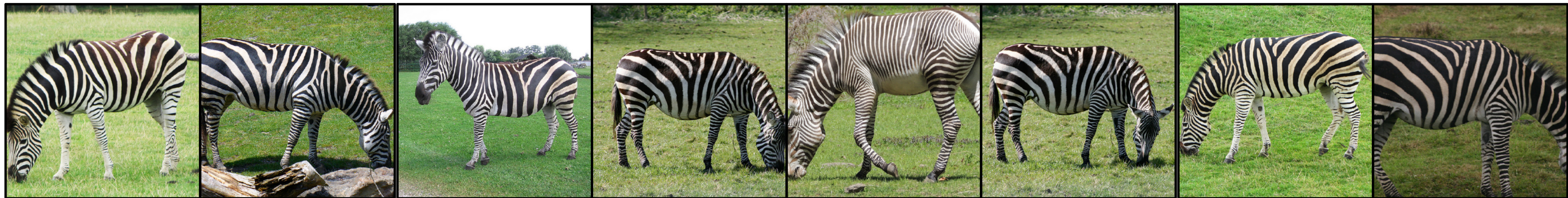
Attribution results

Counterfactual evaluation

"A small closed toilet in a cramped space."



"A zebra all by itself in the green forest."



"A cat laying on clothes that are in a suitcase."



"A tennis player running to get to the ball."

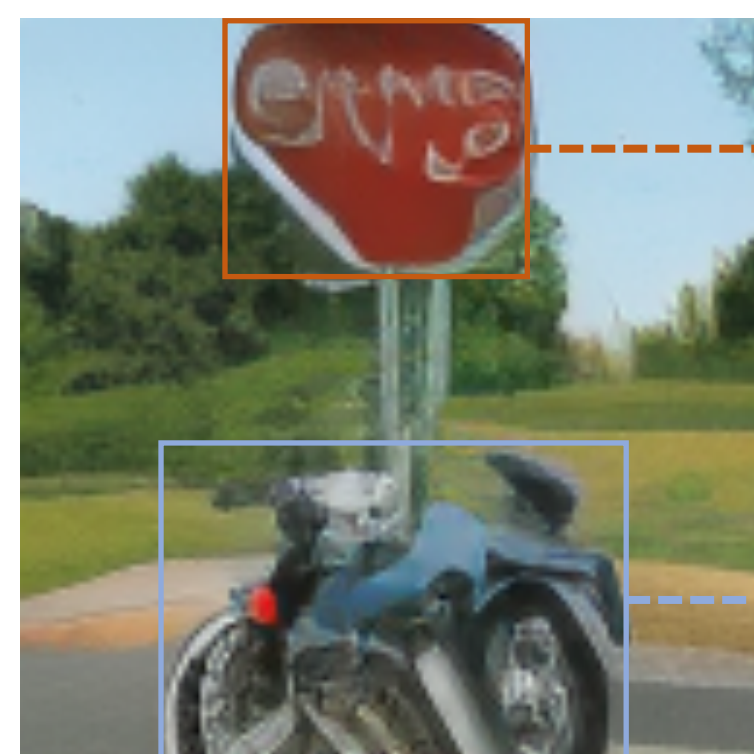


Synthesized images

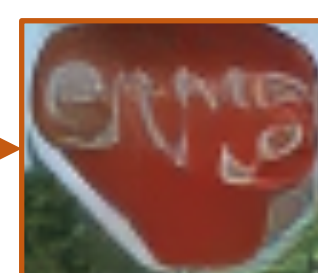
Attribution results

Slide source: Richard Zhang

Local attribution



"A motorcycle and a stop sign."



Cropped Queries



Attributed training images

Today

- **Attribution:** what data points are responsible for producing a model's output?
- **Detection:** how can we detect AI-generated media?

Text-to-image models make it easy



“Catholic Pope Francis wearing Balenciaga puffy jacket in drill rap music video, throwing up gang signs with hands, taken using a Canon EOS R camera with a 50mm f/1.8 lens, f/2.2 aperture, shutter speed 1/200s, ISO 100 and natural light, Full Body, Hyper Realistic Photography, Cinematic, Cinema, Hyperdetail, UHD, Color Correction, hdr, color grading, hyper realistic CG animation --ar 4:5 --upbeta --q 2 --v 5.”

AI-generated spam

Delicious recipes · Follow
23h · 🌐

WE OFFER YOU THESE 15 SOUP RECIPES IN EXCHANGE FOR A SIMPLE THANK YOU 🙏😊
The recipes are in the images 🙏



1.3K likes, 747 comments, 403 shares

Like Comment Share

Easy Recipes · Follow
January 10 at 1:45 PM · 🌐

Oyster Stew
Ingredients:
4 tablespoons butter
1 small onion, finely chopped... See more



484 likes, 59 comments, 180 shares

Like Comment Share

AmoMama Nostalgia
Based in Cyprus · 1h · 🌐

A HOMELESS MAN ASKED ME TO BUY HIM COFFEE – HOURS LATER, HE SAT NEXT TO ME IN FIRST CLASS

I was flying home to meet my fiancée's parents for the first time. Before my flight, I stopped at a café, preferring its lively hum to the airport's sterile waiting area. As I sipped my coffee, a disheveled man walked in, hesitantly asking patrons for a drink. His worn clothes and tired eyes told a story of hardship.... See more



FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY
Amomama

430 likes, 22 comments, 24 shares

Like Comment Share

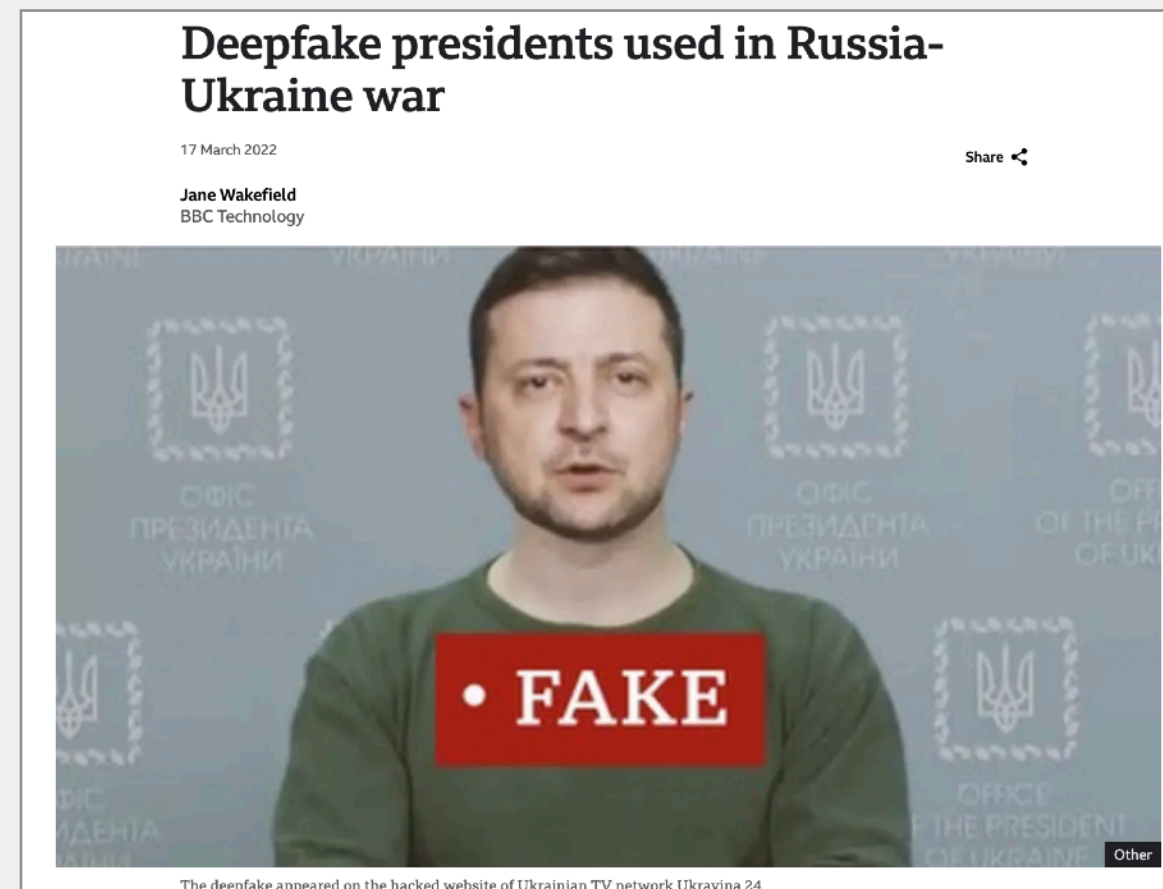


Jeongsoo Park

Examples from Jeongsoo's Facebook feed

Downsides of easy image generation

Misinformation and abuse

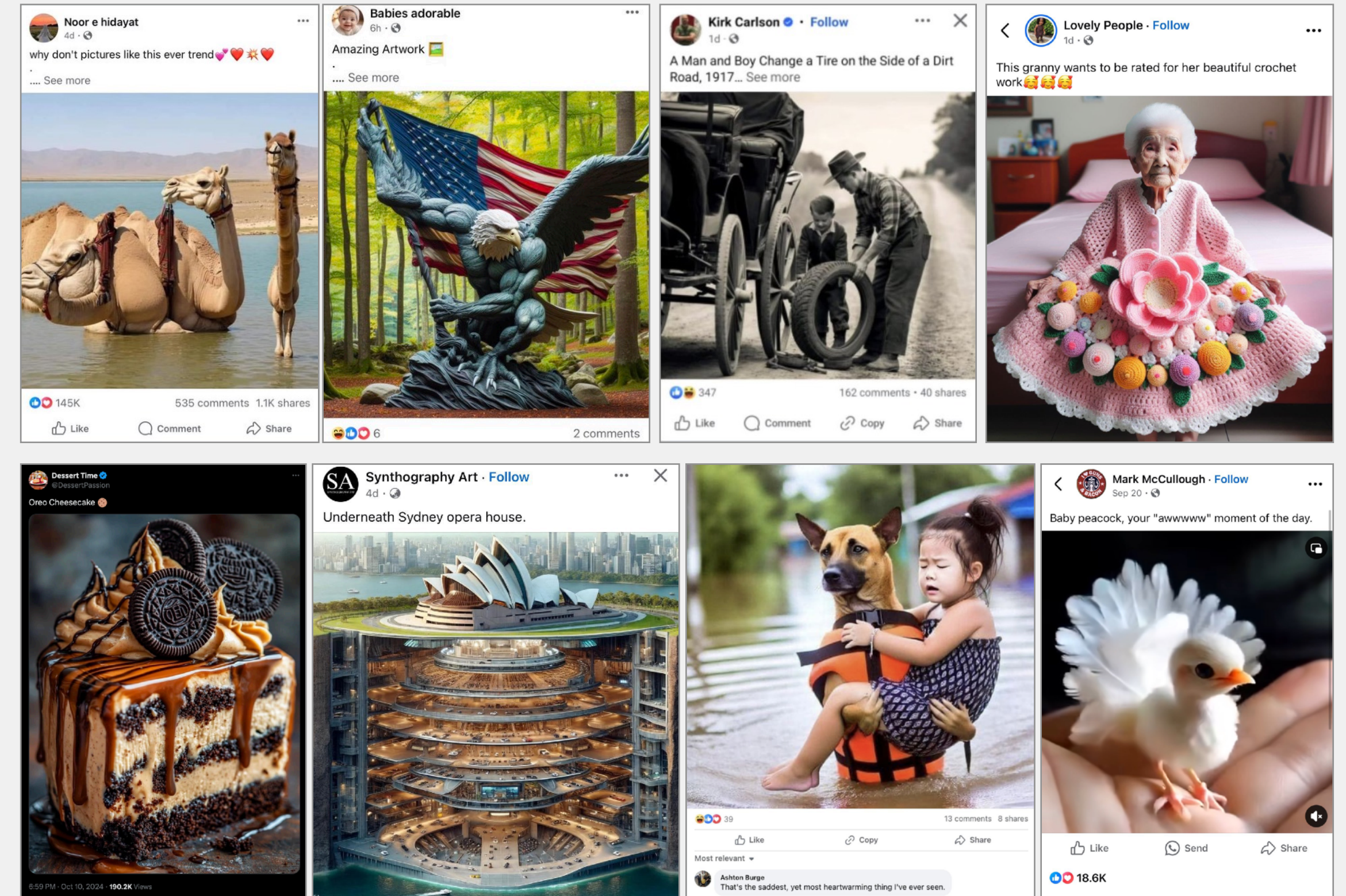


Teen Girls Confront an Epidemic of Deepfake Nudes in Schools
Using artificial intelligence, middle and high school students have fabricated explicit images of female classmates and shared the doctored pictures.

Raising doubt in real images



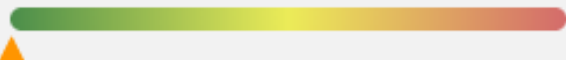






AI spam



Source: "Insane Facebook AI slop" @FacebookAIslop

Real or fake?



Detector	Result
NoDown (2021)	 0.1% <i>AI-Generated Likelihood</i>
HIFI (2023)	 36.9% <i>AI-Generated Likelihood</i>
CLIP-ViT (2023)	 0.0% <i>AI-Generated Likelihood</i>
GLFF (2024)	 100.0% <i>AI-Generated Likelihood</i>
NPR (2024)	 10.6% <i>AI-Generated Likelihood</i>
AIDE (2024)	 9.5% <i>AI-Generated Likelihood</i>
Effort (2025)	 57.2% <i>AI-Generated Likelihood</i>

[Li, Zhang, Sun, Qi, Lyu, "DeepFake-o-meter", 2024]

Generalization in fake image detection

Training



ProGAN



DALL·E 2



VQ-GAN



Midjourney v5

Generalization in fake image detection

Training



ProGAN



DALL·E 2



VQ-GAN



Midjourney v5

Test on the *same* generators?
→ Detectors generalize pretty well.

Test on out-of-distribution generators?
→ Not always. But intriguingly there is *some* generalization!

Dataset of CNN-generated fakes

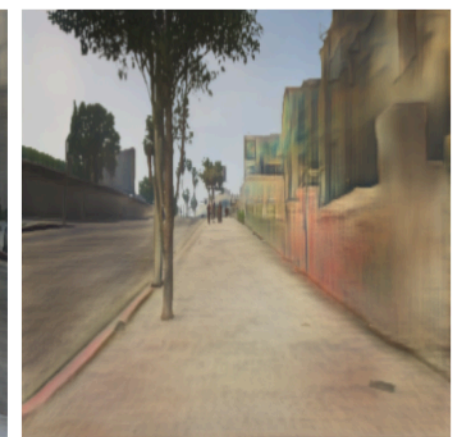
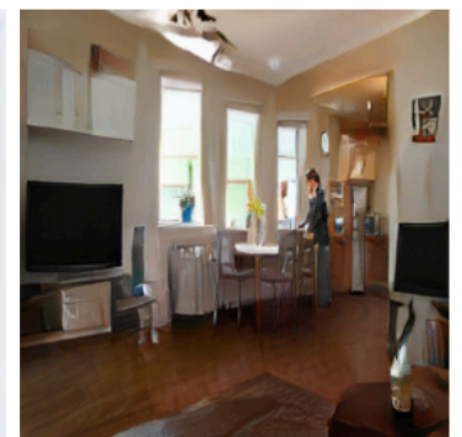
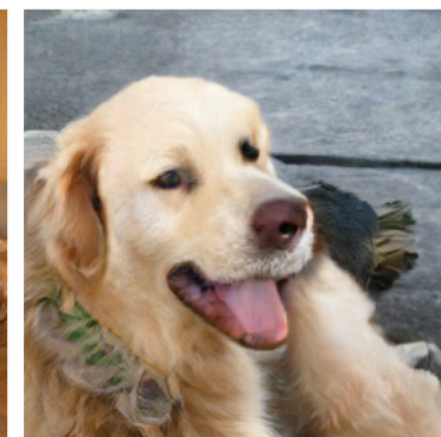
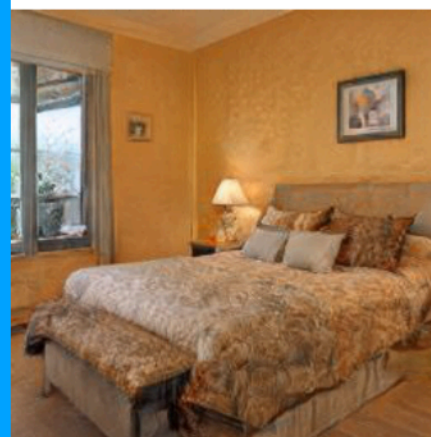
GANs

Perceptual loss

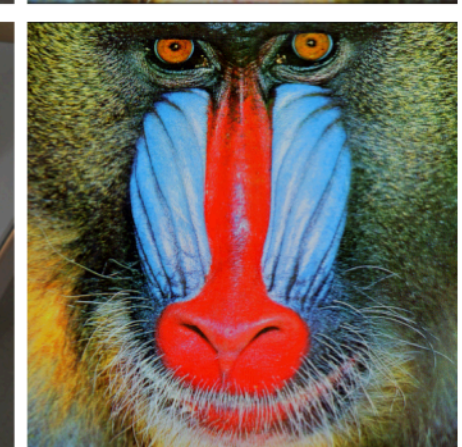
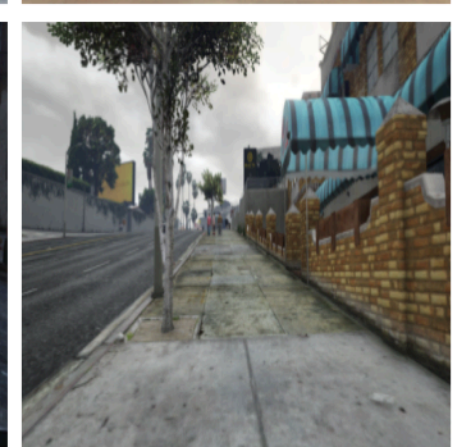
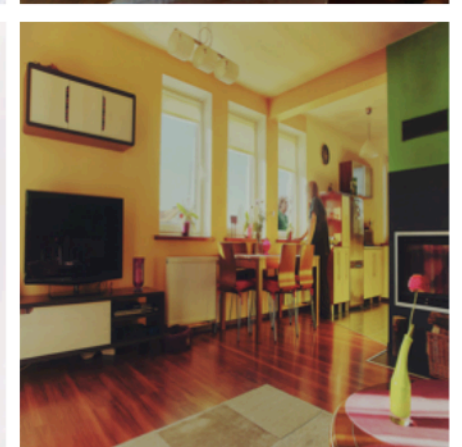
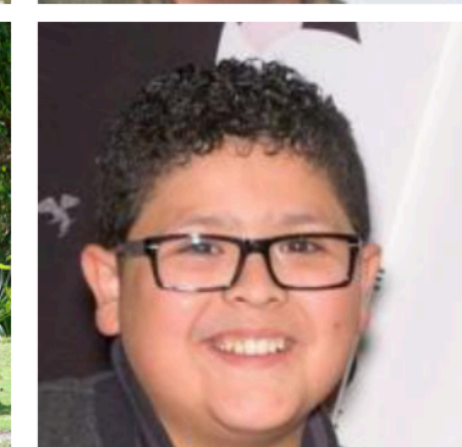
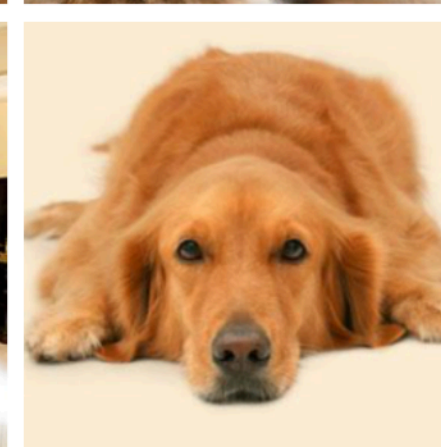
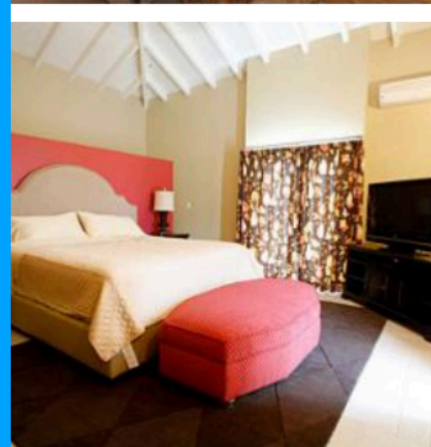
Low-level vision

Deep fakes

fake



real



ProGAN
(Karras 2018)

StyleGAN
(Karras 2018)

BigGAN
(Brock 2019)

CycleGAN
(Zhu 2017)

StarGAN
(Choi 2018)

GauGAN
(Park 2019)

Cascaded refinement
(Chen 2017)

IMLE
(Li 2019)

Seeing in the dark
(Chen 2018)

Super-resolution
(Dai 2019)

Faceswap
(Anonymous 2018)
(Rossler 2019)

Dataset of CNN-generated fakes

fake



GANs



StyleGAN
(Karras 2018)

BigGAN
(Brock 2019)

CycleGAN
(Zhu 2017)

StarGAN
(Choi 2018)

GauGAN
(Park 2019)

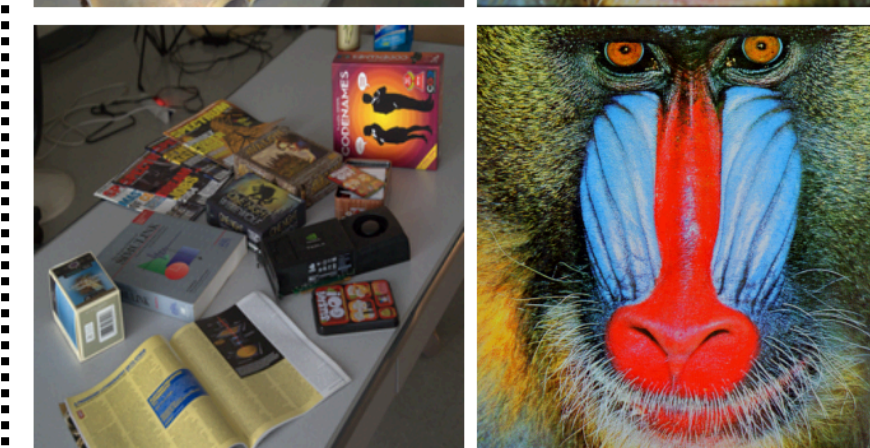
Perceptual loss



Cascaded refinement
(Chen 2017)

IMLE
(Li 2019)

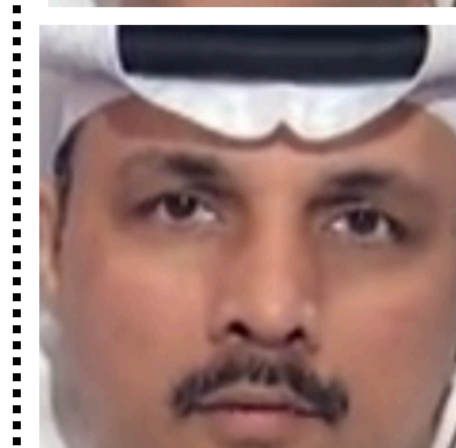
Low-level vision



Seeing in the dark
(Chen 2018)

Super-resolution
(Dai 2019)

Deep fakes



Faceswap
(Anonymous 2018)
(Rossler 2019)

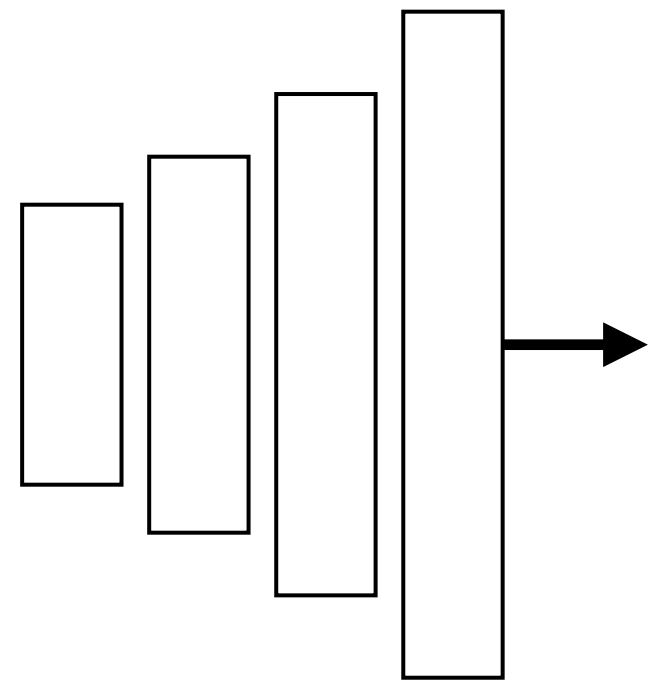
real



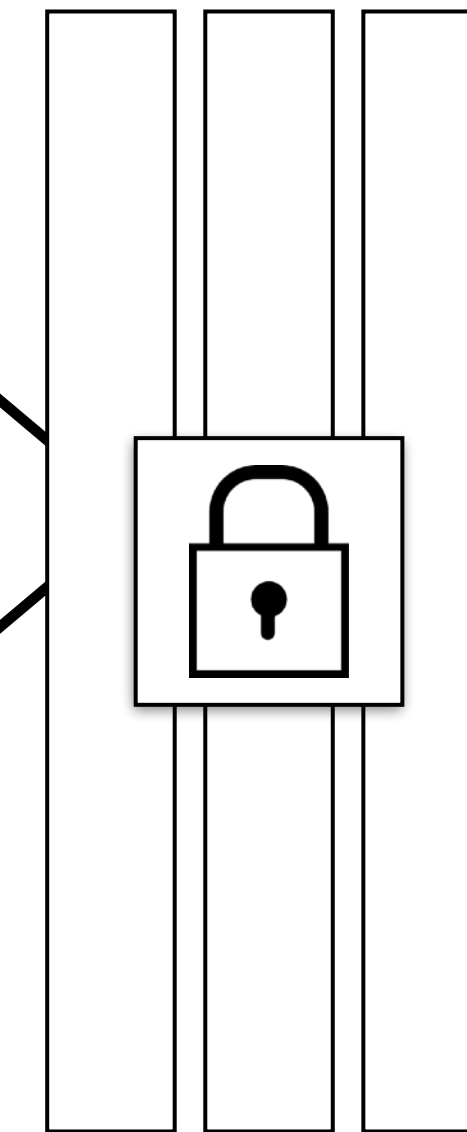
ProGAN
(Karras 2018)

How well do classifiers generalize?

ProGAN



Real images



Real vs. fake?

- Train with 720K images from 20 LSUN categories
- JPEG + Blurring data augmentation

How well do classifiers generalize?

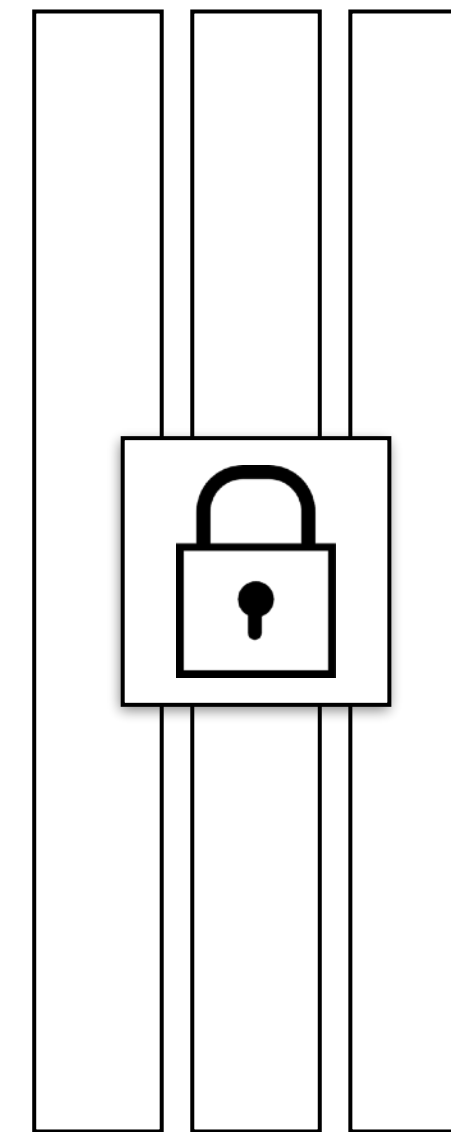
Synthesized
images from
another CNN



Real "target"
images



ProGAN detector



Real vs. fake?

How well do classifiers generalize?

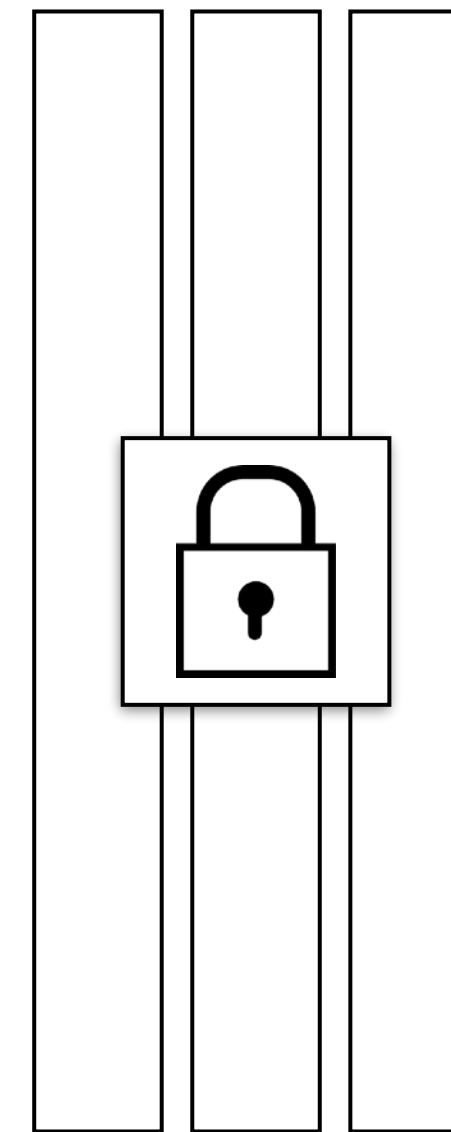
Images the CNN **actually** makes



Images the CNN **should** make

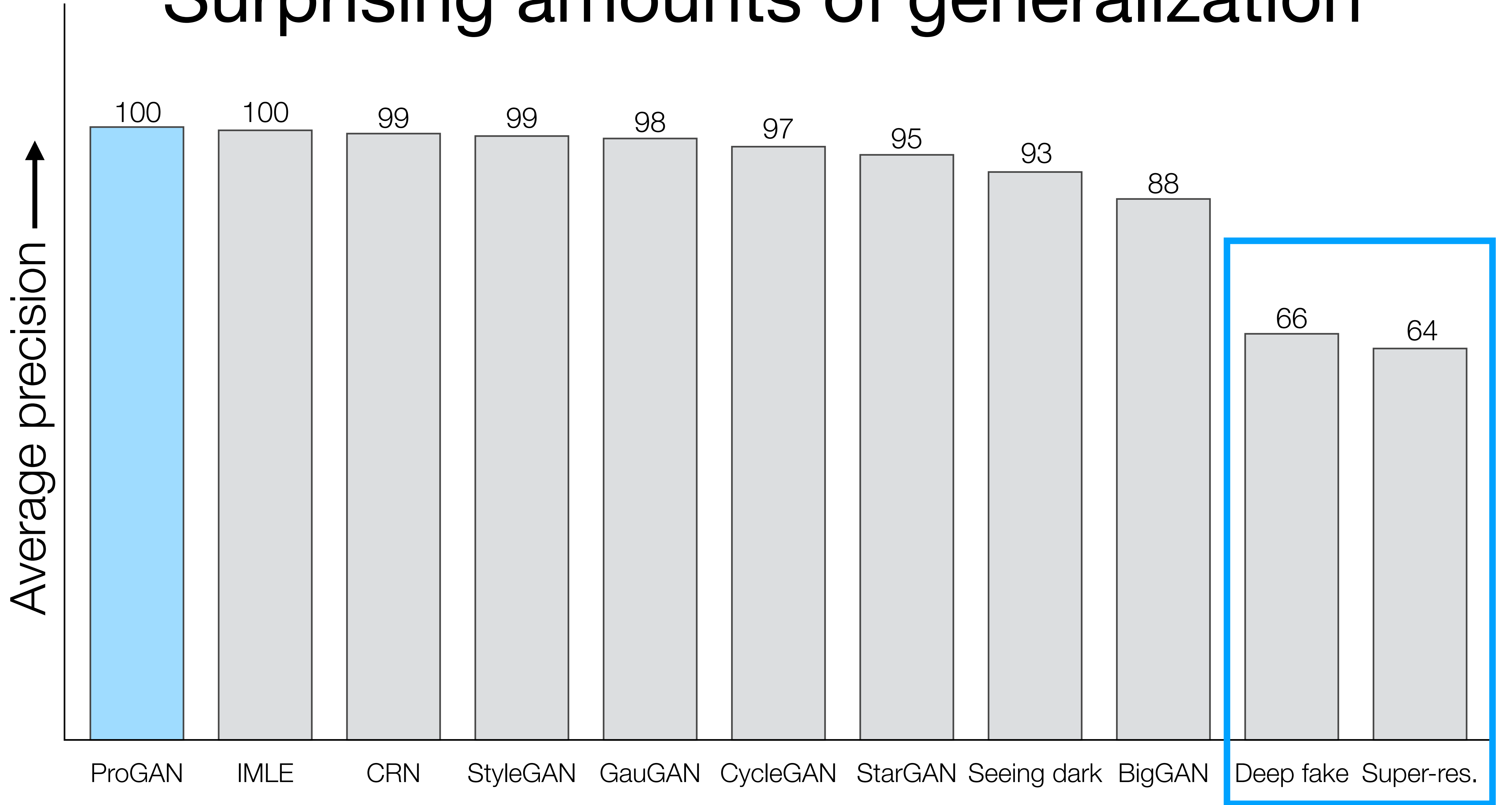


ProGAN detector

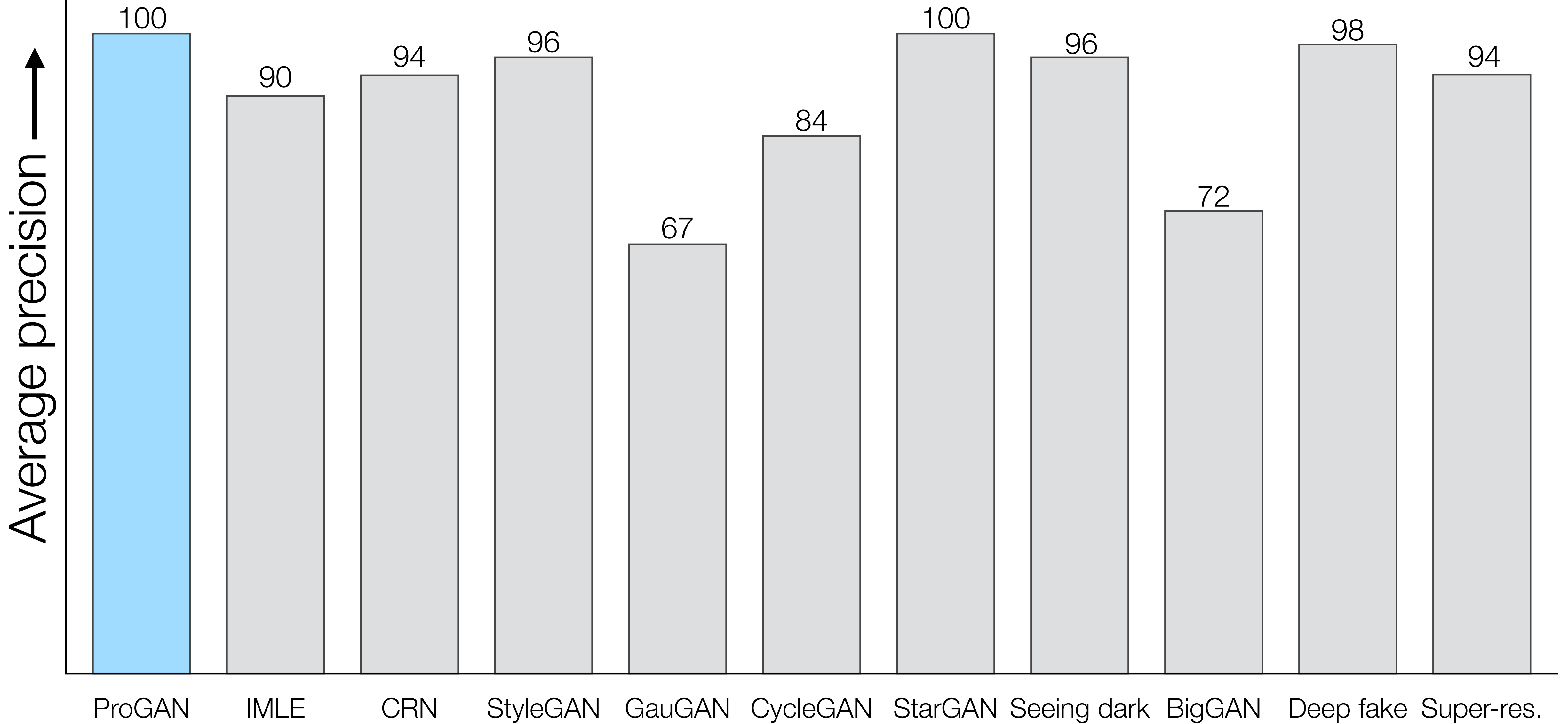


Real vs. fake?

Surprising amounts of generalization

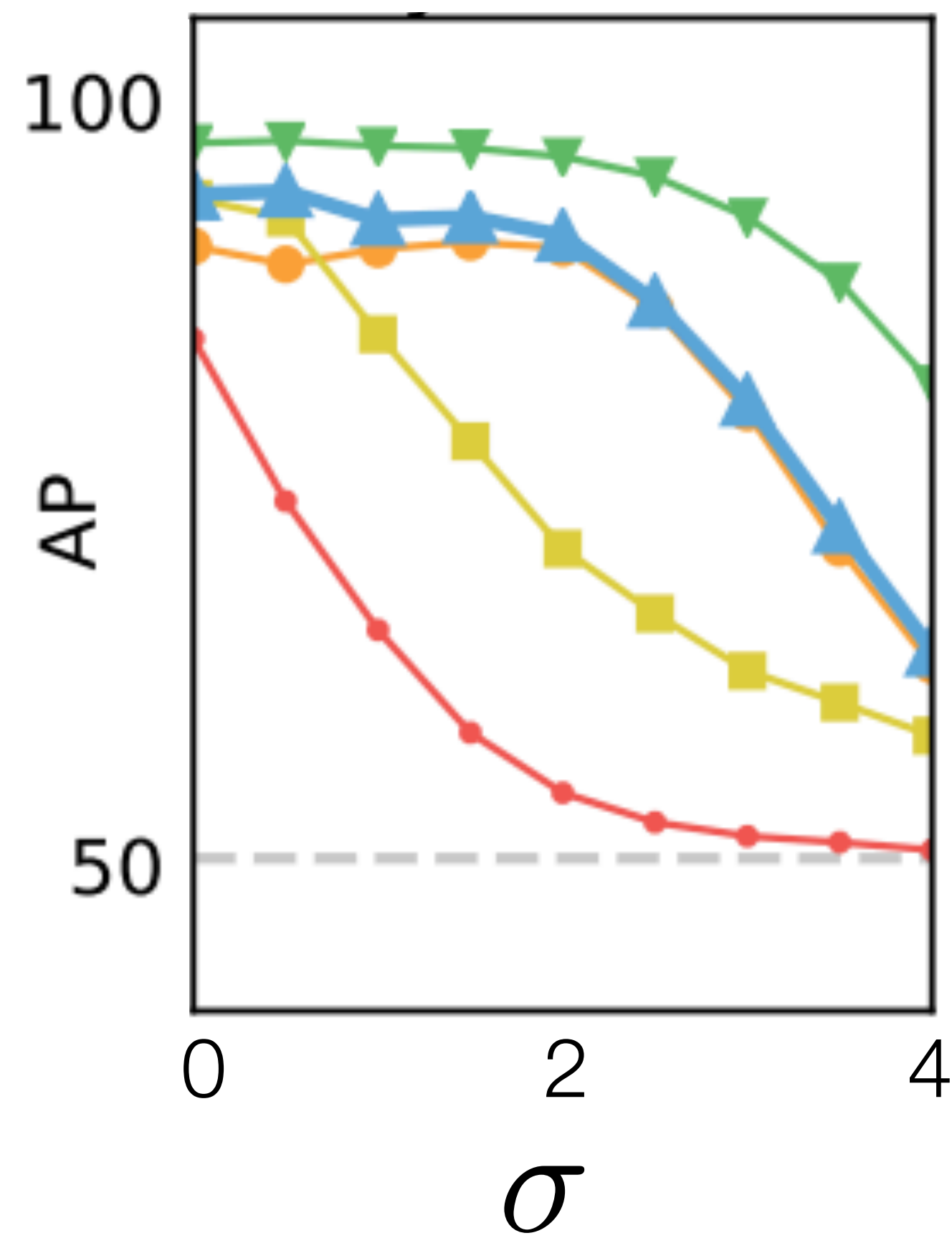


Generalization to other CNNs: no preprocessing

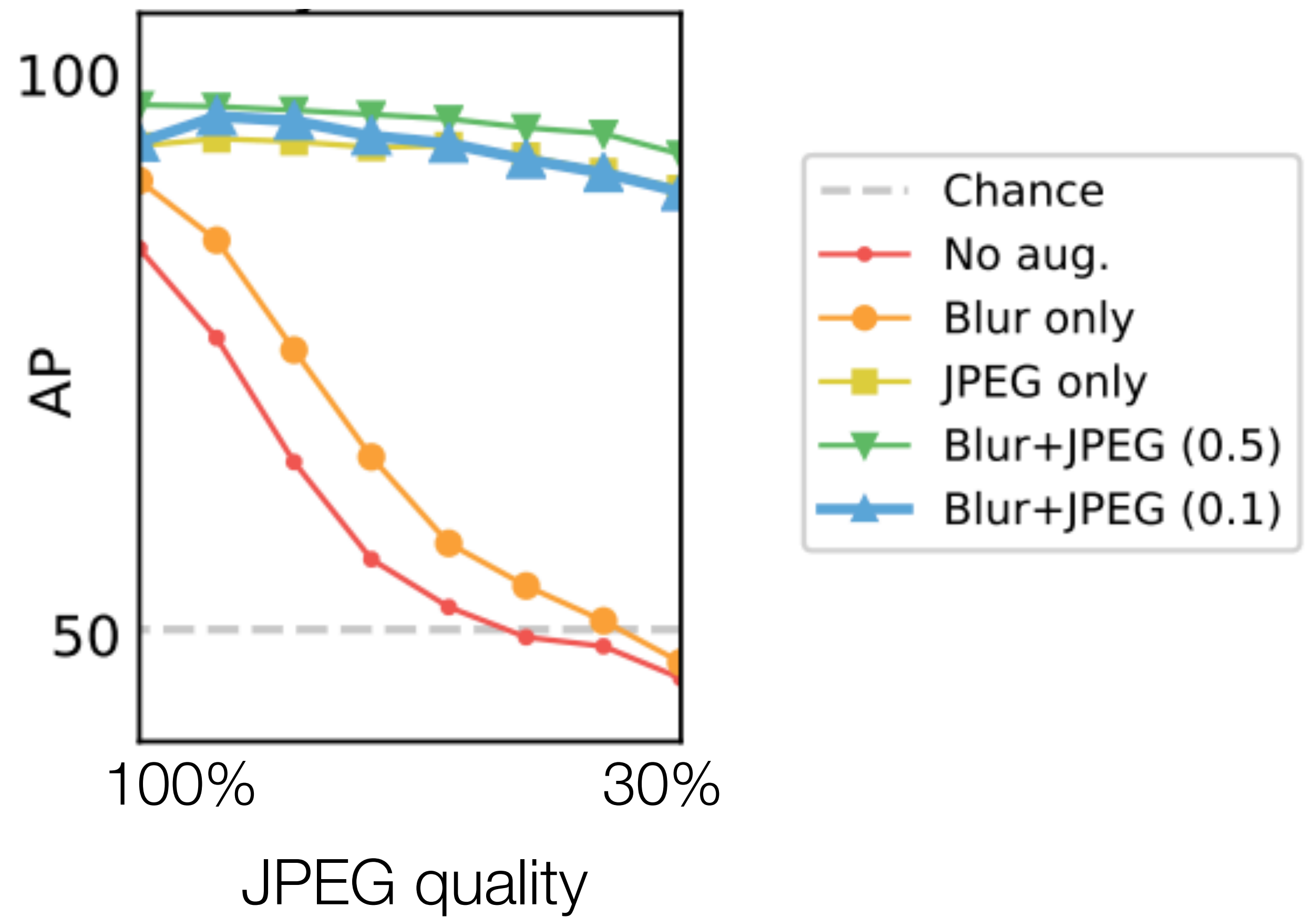


Robustness to postprocessing

Blurring CycleGAN



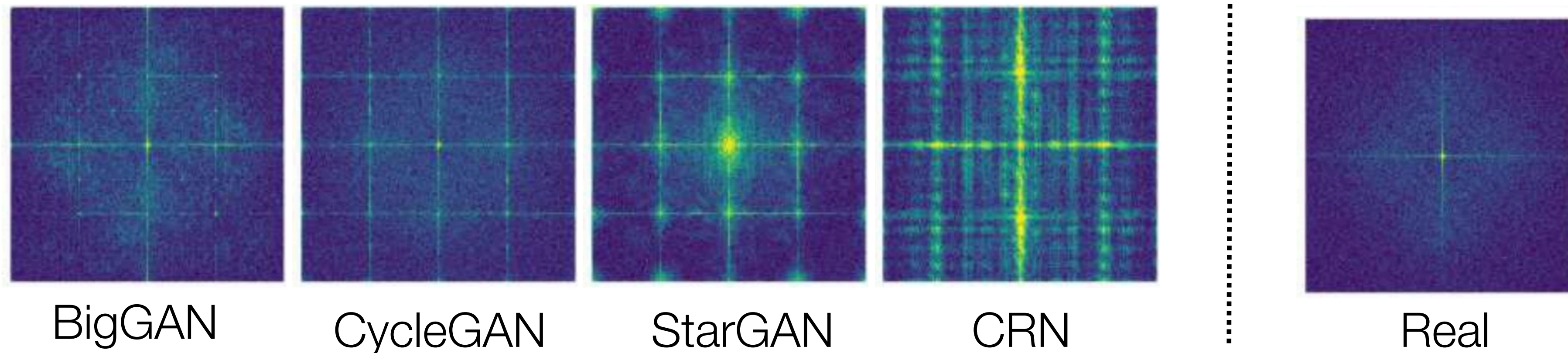
Compressing CycleGAN



Implications

- Suggests CNN-generated images have common artifacts
- These artifacts can be detected with a simple classifier!
- But what *are* these artifacts?

Average Fourier magnitude (after high pass filtering)



Example from literature: checkerboard/aliasing artifacts [Xue Zhang et al. 2019]

Generalization in fake image detection

Training



ProGAN



DALL·E 2



VQ-GAN



Midjourney v5

Testing



FLUX.1



DALL·E 3



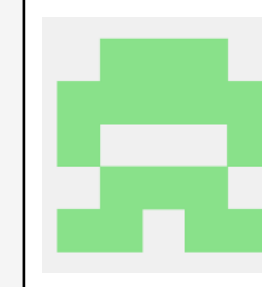
Imagen v3



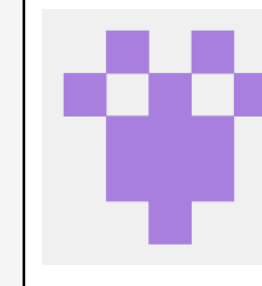
Ideogram



[github.com/anon123/
mycoolgenerator](https://github.com/anon123/mycoolgenerator)



[github.com/bot15/
deepfakeface](https://github.com/bot15/deepfakeface)



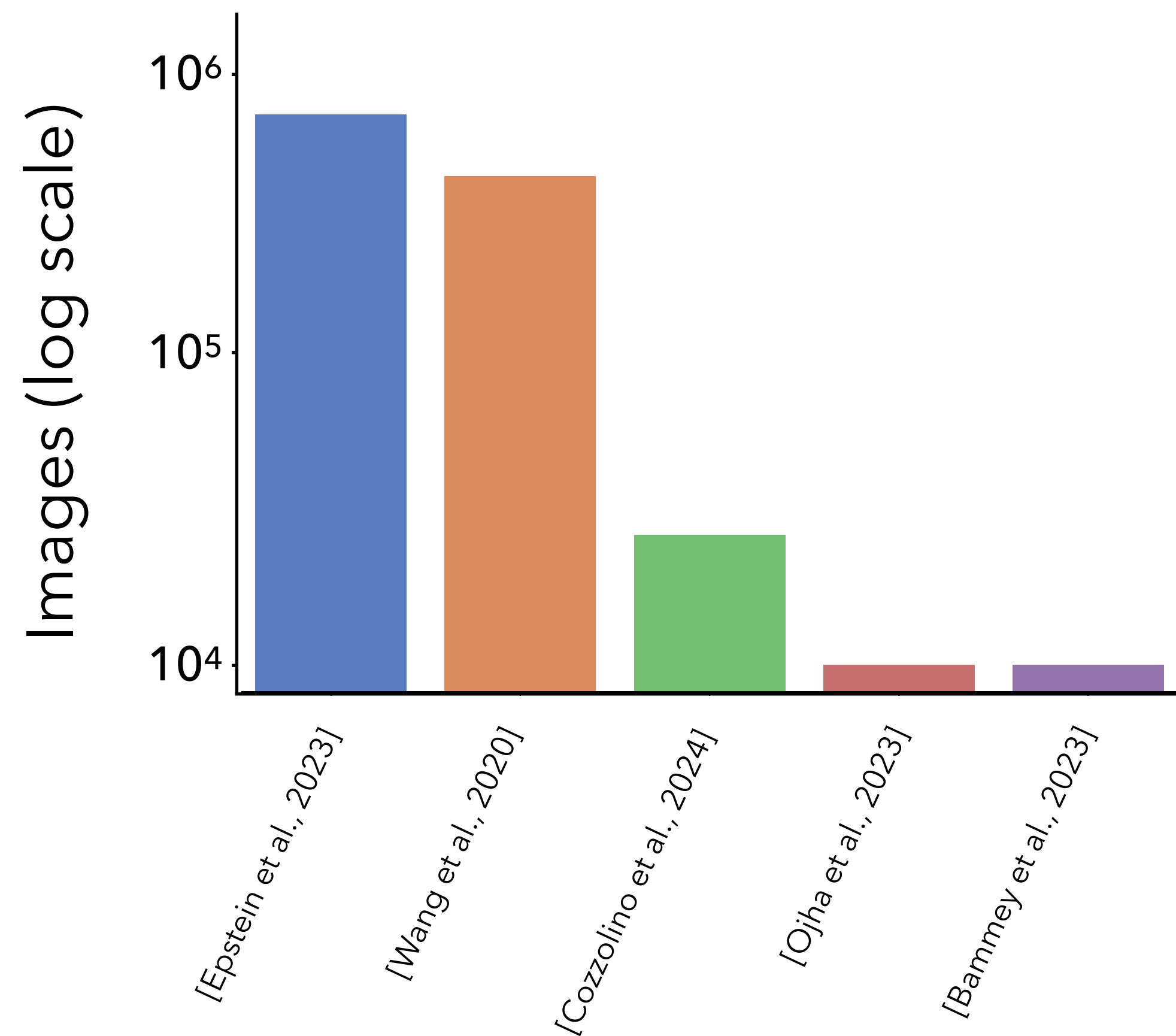
[github.com/putin2/
electiondeepfake](https://github.com/putin2/electiondeepfake)

...

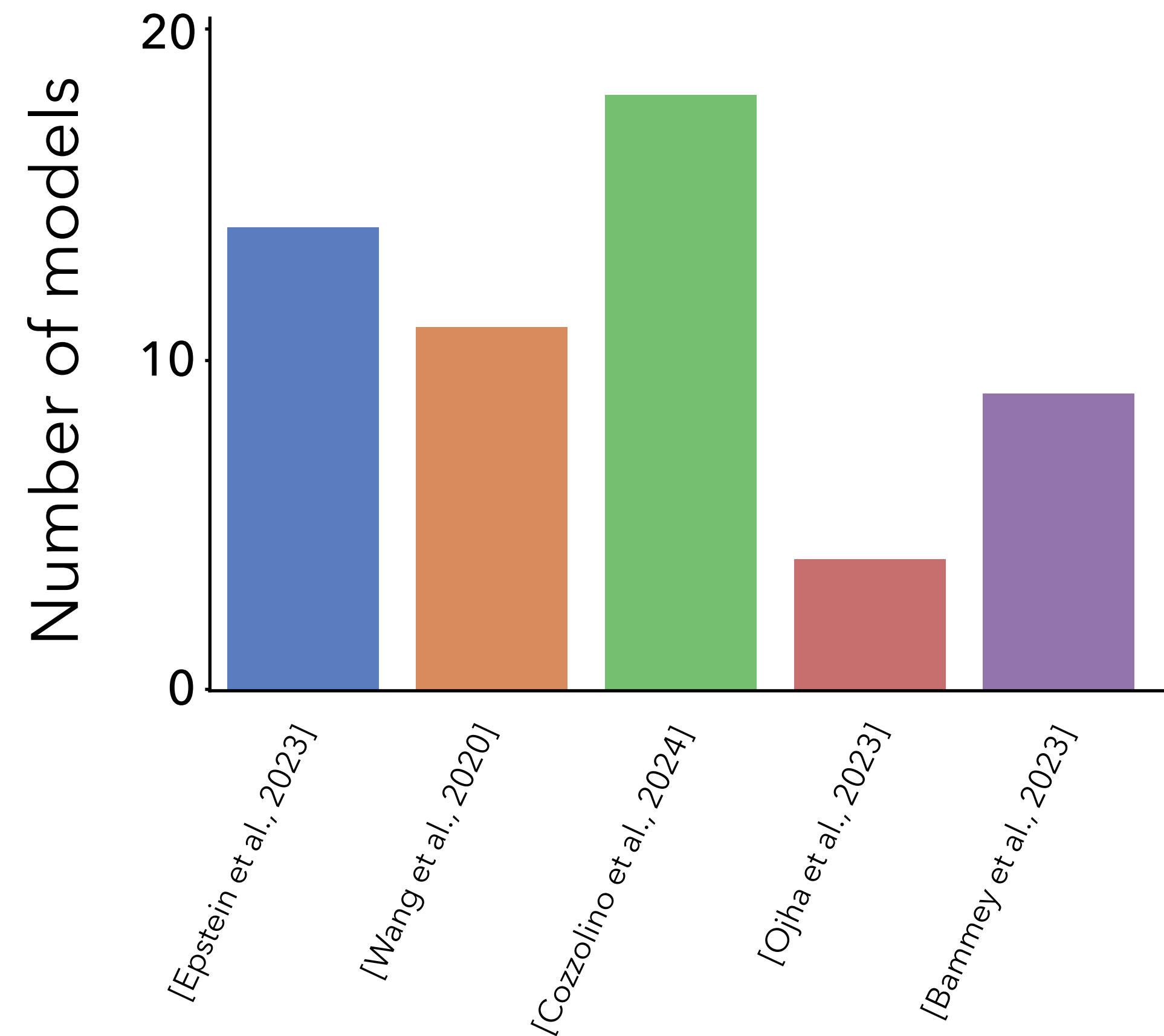
"DIY" models

One problem: the data

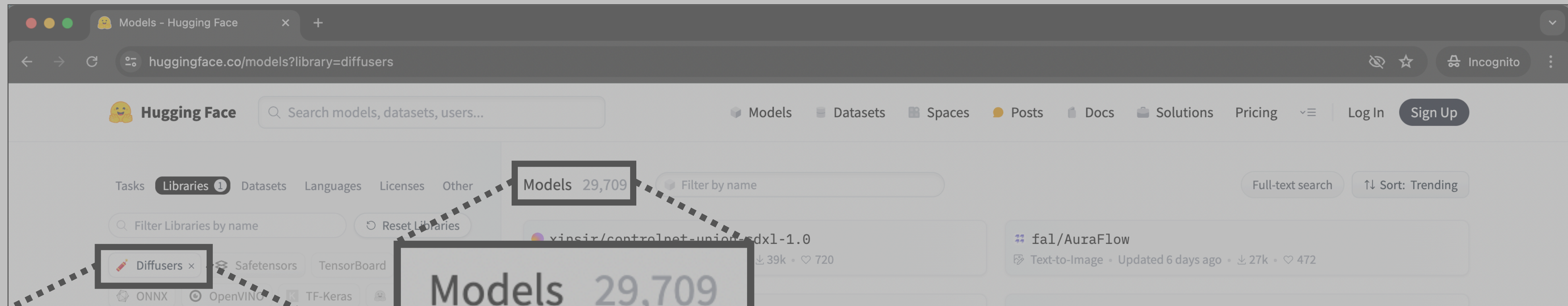
Datasets have lots of images.



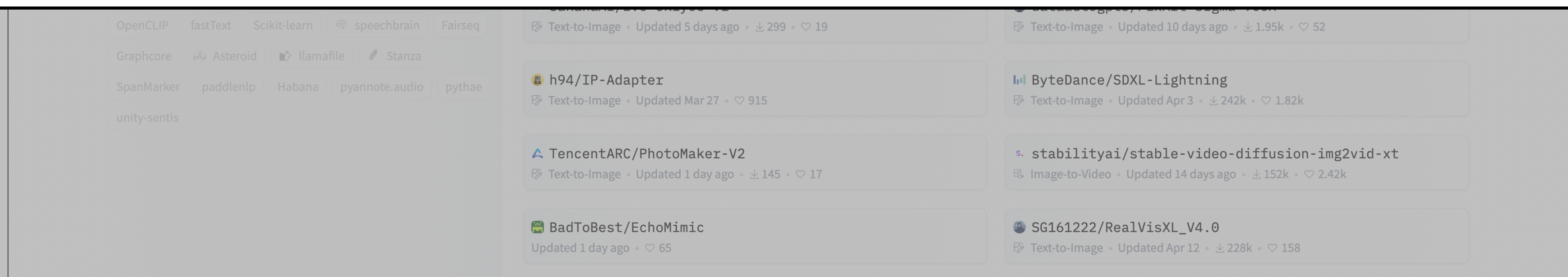
But relatively few *models*.



Model sharing communities



Can we automatically acquire fake images from open source latent diffusion models?



[Park & Owens. "Community Forensics: Using Thousands of Generators to Train Fake Image Detectors"... out soon!



Jeongsoo Park

What are these models?

playgroundai / **playground-v2.5-1024px-aesthetic** like 695 Follow Playground 187

Text-to-Image Diffusers Safetensors StableDiffusionXLPipeline playground Inference Endpoints arxiv:2206.00364

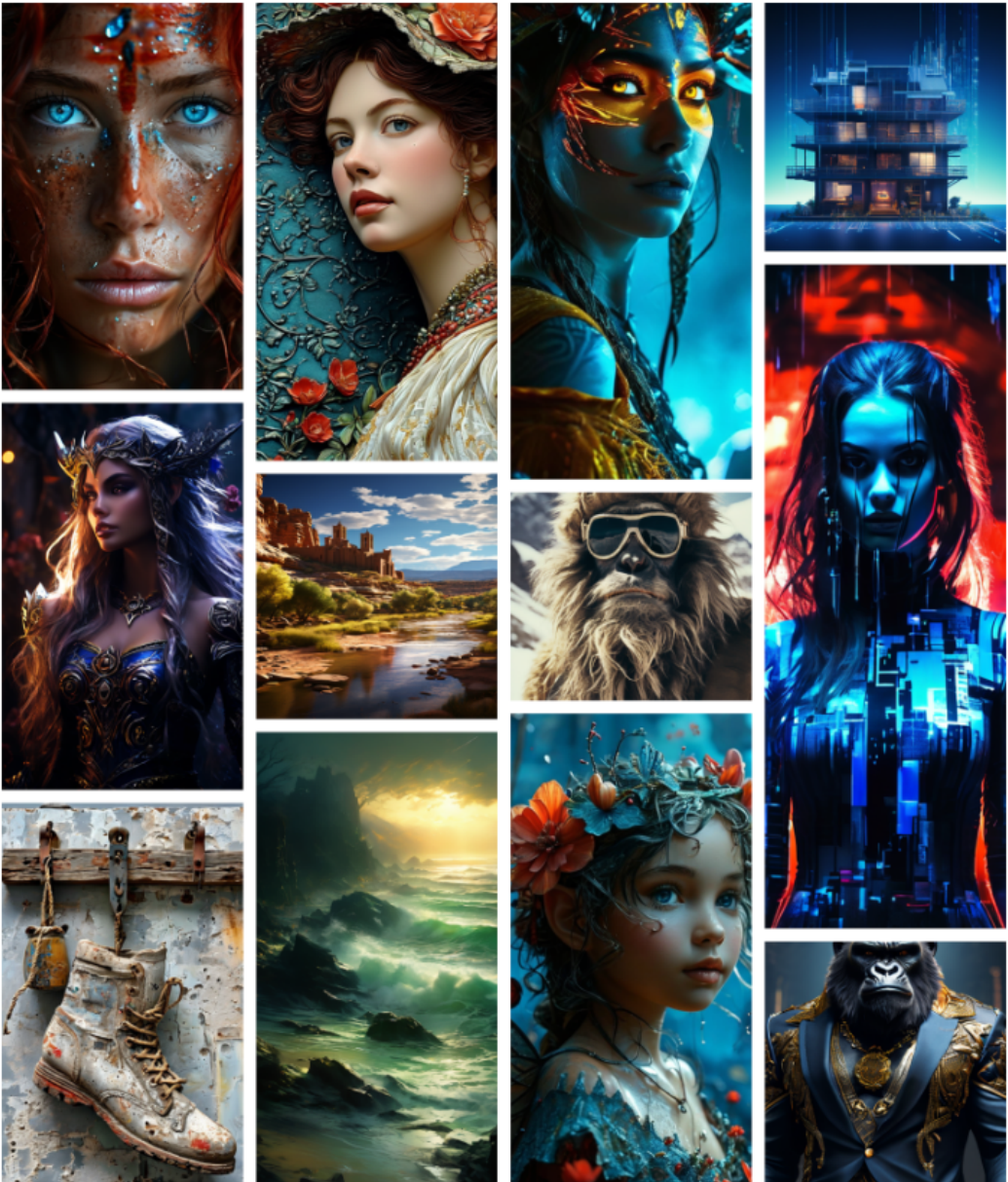
arxiv:2402.17245 License: playground-v2dot5-community

Model card Files Community 32 Train Deploy Use this model

Edit model card

Playground v2.5 – 1024px Aesthetic Model

This repository contains a model that generates highly aesthetic images of resolution 1024x1024, as well as portrait and landscape aspect ratios. You can use the model with Hugging Face Diffusers.



Downloads last month **100,506**

Inference API Cold

Text-to-Image Examples

Your sentence here... Compute

View Code Maximize

Model tree for playgroundai/playground-v2.5-1...
Adapters 10 models

Spaces using playgroundai/playground-v2.5... 67

- playgroundai/playground-v2.5
- TIGER-Lab/GenAI-Arena
- Nymbo/image_gen_supaqueue
- ksort/K-Sort-Arena
- ChenoAi/Playground-v1.0
- mukaist/image
- Azure99/blossom-playground-v2.5
- Azure99/playground-v2.5
- allknowingroger/Image-Models-Test348
- poulpy5/Kroqbot2
- cavargas10/Text-Img-UTPL
- AZLABS/Tester + 55 Spaces

prompthero / **openjourney-v4** like 1,23k

Text-to-Image Diffusers Safetensors StableDiffusionPipeline stable-diffusion Inference Endpoints

License: creativeml-openrail-m

Model card Files Community 64 Train Deploy Use this model

Edit model card

Openjourney v4

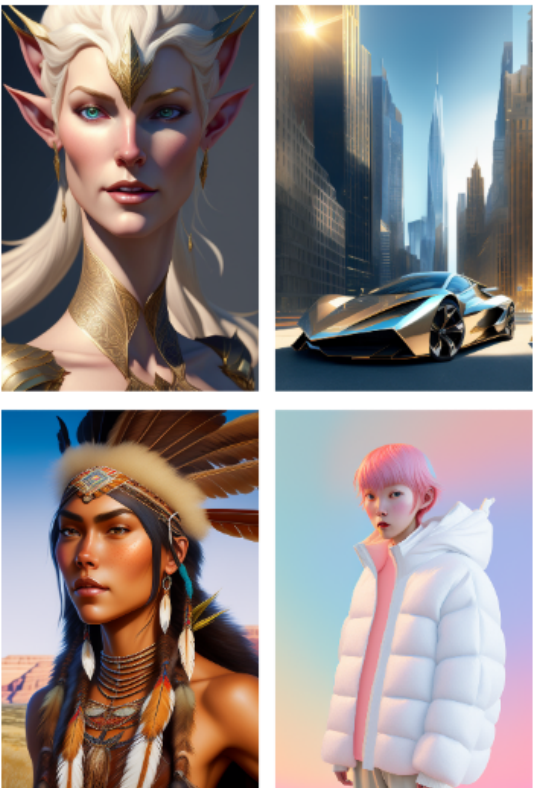
Trained on +124k Midjourney v4 images, by [PromptHero](#)

Trained on Stable Diffusion v1.5 using +124000 images, 12400 steps, 4 epochs +32 training hours.

[Openjourney-v4 prompts](#)

Pss... "mdjrny-v4 style" is not necessary anymore (yay!)

Want to learn how to train Openjourney? [Join our course](#)



Downloads last month **44,112**

Inference Examples

Text-to-Image

This model does not have enough activity to be deployed to Inference API (serverless) yet. Increase its social visibility and check back later, or deploy to [Inference Endpoints \(dedicated\)](#) instead.

Spaces using prompthero/openjourney-v4 100

- Yntec/ToyWorld
- Yntec/PrintingPress
- Nymbo/image_gen_supaqueue
- phenixrhyder/NSFW-ToyWorld
- Yntec/blitz_diffusion
- Manjushri/OJ-V4-CPU
- John6666/Diffusion80XX4sg
- PeepDaSlan9/B2BMGMT_Diffusion60XX
- phenixrhyder/PrintingPress
- Daniela-C/6x_Image_diffusion
- John6666/PrintingPress4
- John6666/hfd_test_nostopbutton + 88 Spaces

What are these models?

MirageML/fantasy-sword like 13 Follow Mirage 27

Text-to-Image Diffusers Safetensors English StableDiffusionPipeline stable-diffusion Inference Endpoints

License: creativeml-openrail-m

Model card Files Community 4

Train Deploy Use this model


Fantasy Sword on Stable Diffusion via Dreambooth

This the Stable Diffusion model fine-tuned the Fantasy Sword concept taught to Stable Diffusion with Dreambooth. It can be used by modifying the `instance_prompt`: **a photo of fantasy_sword**

Run on Mirage

Run this model and explore text-to-3D on [Mirage!](#)

Here are is a sample output for this model:



Edit model card

Downloads last month 15

Inference Examples

Text-to-Image

This model does not have enough activity to be deployed to Inference API (serverless) yet. Increase its social visibility and check back later, or deploy to [Inference Endpoints \(dedicated\)](#) instead.

Space using MirageML/fantasy-sword 1

MirageML/fantasy-sword

monadical-labs/minecraft-skin-generator-sdxl like 10 Follow Monadical Labs 15

Text-to-Image Diffusers Safetensors English StableDiffusionXLPipeline minecraft skins gaming stable diffusion

stable diffusion xl Inference Endpoints License: openrail

Model card Files Community

Train Deploy Use this model

Minecraft Skin Generator XL


Monadical is pleased to announce the official release of the Minecraft Skin Generator XL model. We had previously released the [Minecraft Skin Generator](#) model based upon Stable Diffusion 2. This new model offers significant improvements over the last generation of models.

Key Features

- Upgrade to Stable Diffusion XL** - Our model is now based upon the Stable Diffusion XL model, which greatly improves the quality of generated skins when compared to previous models.
- Transparent Layer Support** - The new model now supports the transparency layer in the hair and helmet section of the skin.

Examples

- 'Kelly Kapoor from the TV show "The Office"'



Edit model card

Downloads last month 16,584

Inference Examples

Text-to-Image

This model does not have enough activity to be deployed to Inference API (serverless) yet. Increase its social visibility and check back later, or deploy to [Inference Endpoints \(dedicated\)](#) instead.

Spaces using monadical-labs/minecraft-ski... 11

- Nick088/Stable_Diffusion_Finetuned_Minecraft_S...
- Nymbo/image_gen_supaqueue
- soiz/Stable_Diffusion_Finetuned_Minecraft_Skin_...
- Loxera/monadical-labs-minecraft-skin-generator-sdxl
- boisterous/minecraft-skin-generator
- gege002/monadical-labs-minecraft-skin-generator-sdxl
- dadadaadadadad/monadical-labs-minecraft-skin-gene...
- K00B404/image_gen_supaqueue_game_assets
- ExynoxAI/MineSkin_Magic
- Issef/test
- ThatBlondeGuy/Stable_Diffusion_Finetuned_Mine...

What are these models?

MirageML/fantasy-sword like 13 Follow Mirage 27

Text-to-Image Diffusers Safetensors English StableDiffusionPipeline stable-diffusion Inference Endpoints

License: creativeml-openrail-m

Model card Files Community 4

Train Deploy Use this model

Edit model card


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monadical-labs/minecraft-skin-generator-sdxl like 10 Follow Monadical Labs 15

Text-to-Image Diffusers Safetensors English StableDiffusionXLPipeline minecraft skins gaming stable diffusion

stable diffusion xl Inference Endpoints License: openrail

Model card Files Community

Train Deploy Use this model

Edit model card

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Downloads last month 15



Inference Examples


Text-to-Image

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Space using MirageML/fantasy-sword 1

- MirageML/fantasy-sword

Downloads last month 16,584



Inference Examples

Text-to-Image

This model does not have enough activity to be deployed to Inference API (serverless) yet. Increase its social visibility and check back later, or deploy to [Inference Endpoints \(dedicated\)](#) instead.

Spaces using monadical-labs/minecraft-ski... 11

- Nick088/Stable_Diffusion_Finetuned_Minecraft_S...
- Nymbo/image_gen_supaqueue
- soiz/Stable_Diffusion_Finetuned_Minecraft_Skin_...
- Loxera/monadical-labs-minecraft-skin-generator-sdxl
- boisterous/minecraft-skin-generator
- gege002/monadical-labs-minecraft-skin-generator-sdxl
- dadadaadadadad/monadical-labs-minecraft-skin-gene...
- K00B404/image_gen_supaqueue_game_assets
- ExynoxAI/MineSkin_Magic
- isfef/test
- ThatBlondeGuy/Stable_Diffusion_Finetuned_Mine...

What are these models?

This screenshot shows the Hugging Face model card for 'fantasy-sword' by MirageML. The card features a large image of a pixelated sword character, a smaller image of a sword, and a line graph showing 15 downloads last month. The interface includes navigation tabs for 'Model card', 'Files', and 'Community', and a 'Use this model' button.

This screenshot shows the Hugging Face model card for 'minecraft-skin-generator-sdxl' by monadical-labs. The card includes a large image of a Minecraft skin, a line graph showing 16,584 downloads last month, and a detailed description of the model's features and examples. The interface includes navigation tabs for 'Model card', 'Files', and 'Community', and a 'Use this model' button.

Minecraft Skin Generator XL

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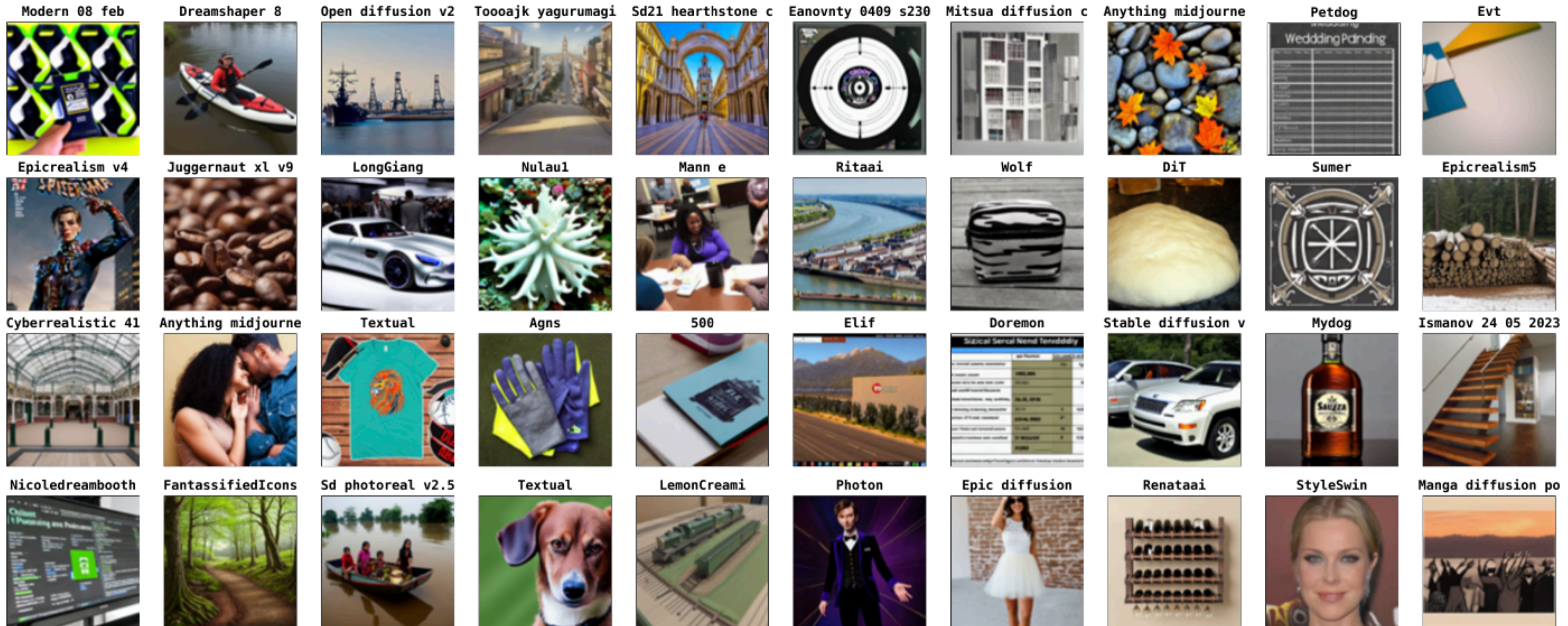
Key Features

- Upgrade to Stable Diffusion XL** - Our model is now based upon the Stable Diffusion XL model, which greatly improves the quality of generated skins when compared to previous models.
- Transparent Layer Support** - The new model now supports the transparency layer in the hair and helmet section of the skin.

Examples

- 'Kelly Kapoor from the TV show "The Office"'

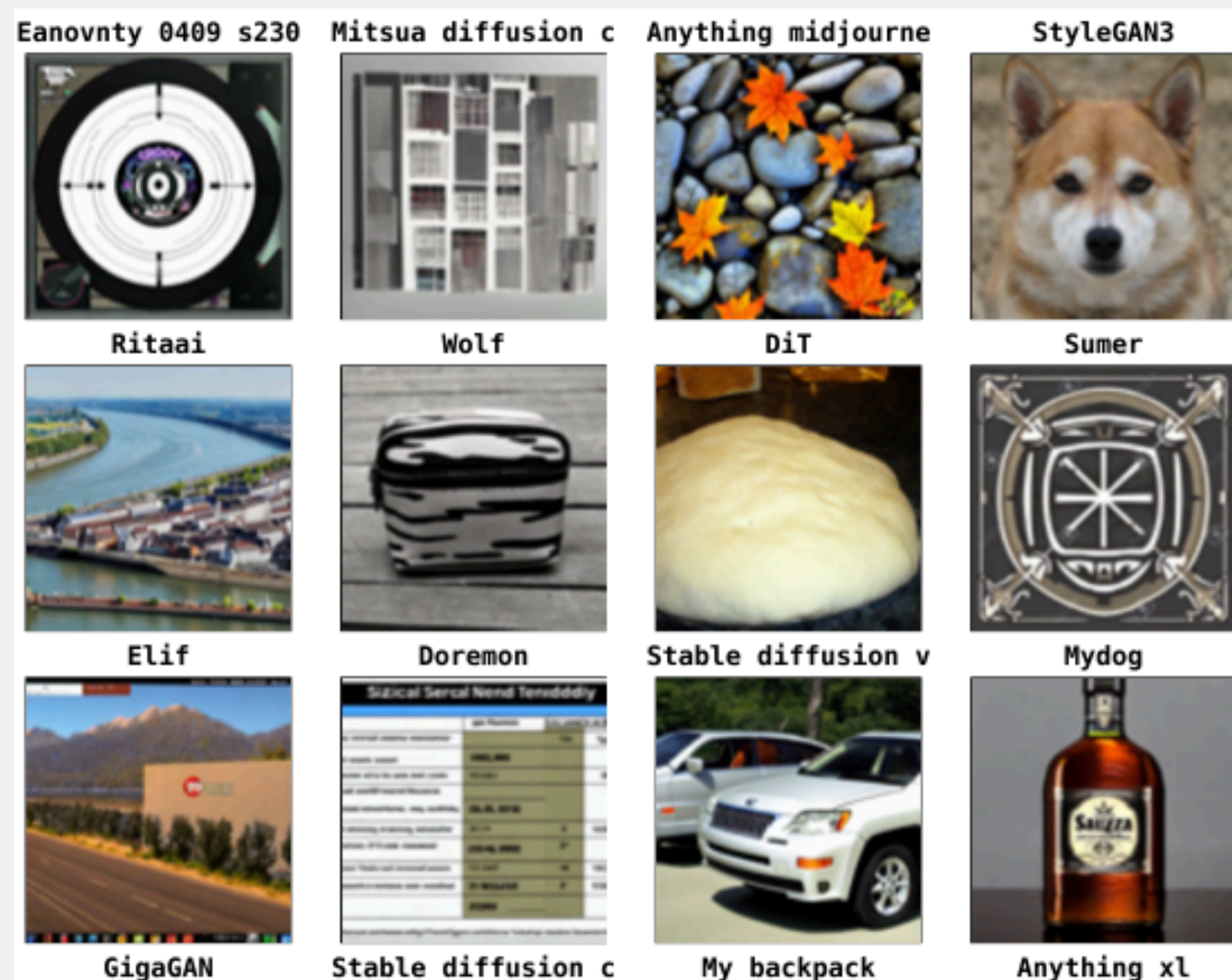
Automatically sampled images



Sampled images from 4763 LDM text-to-image models from Hugging Face

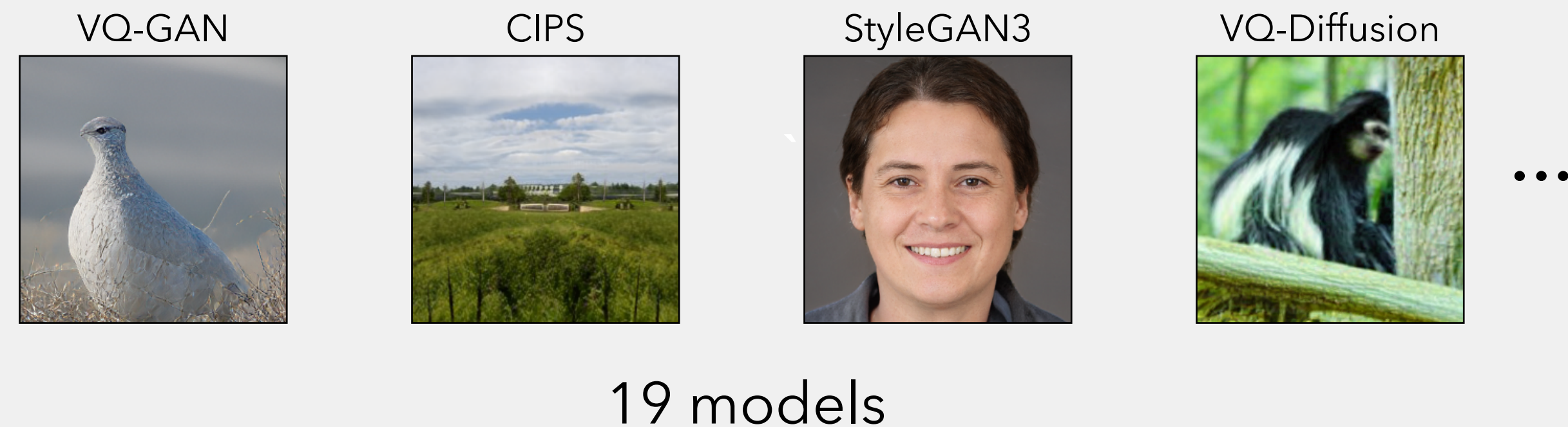
The *Community Forensics* dataset

Systematically collected diffusion models

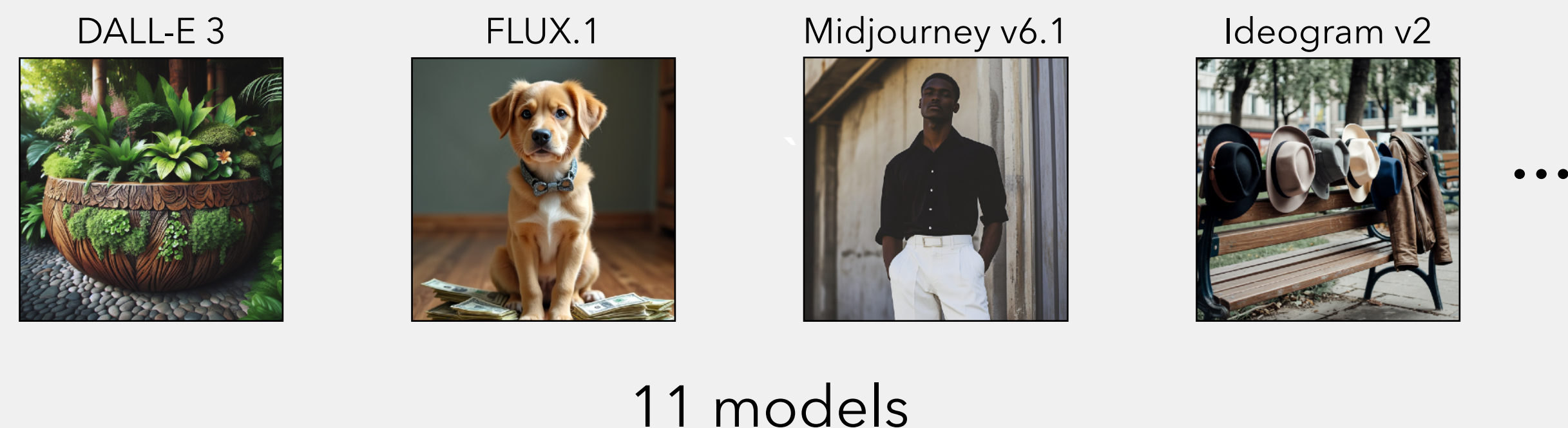


4763 LDM text-to-image models from Hugging Face

Other open models



Commercial models

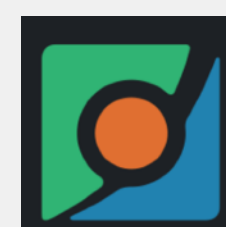


Real images

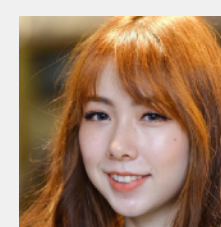
from 11 datasets, w/ paired prompts



LAION



COCO

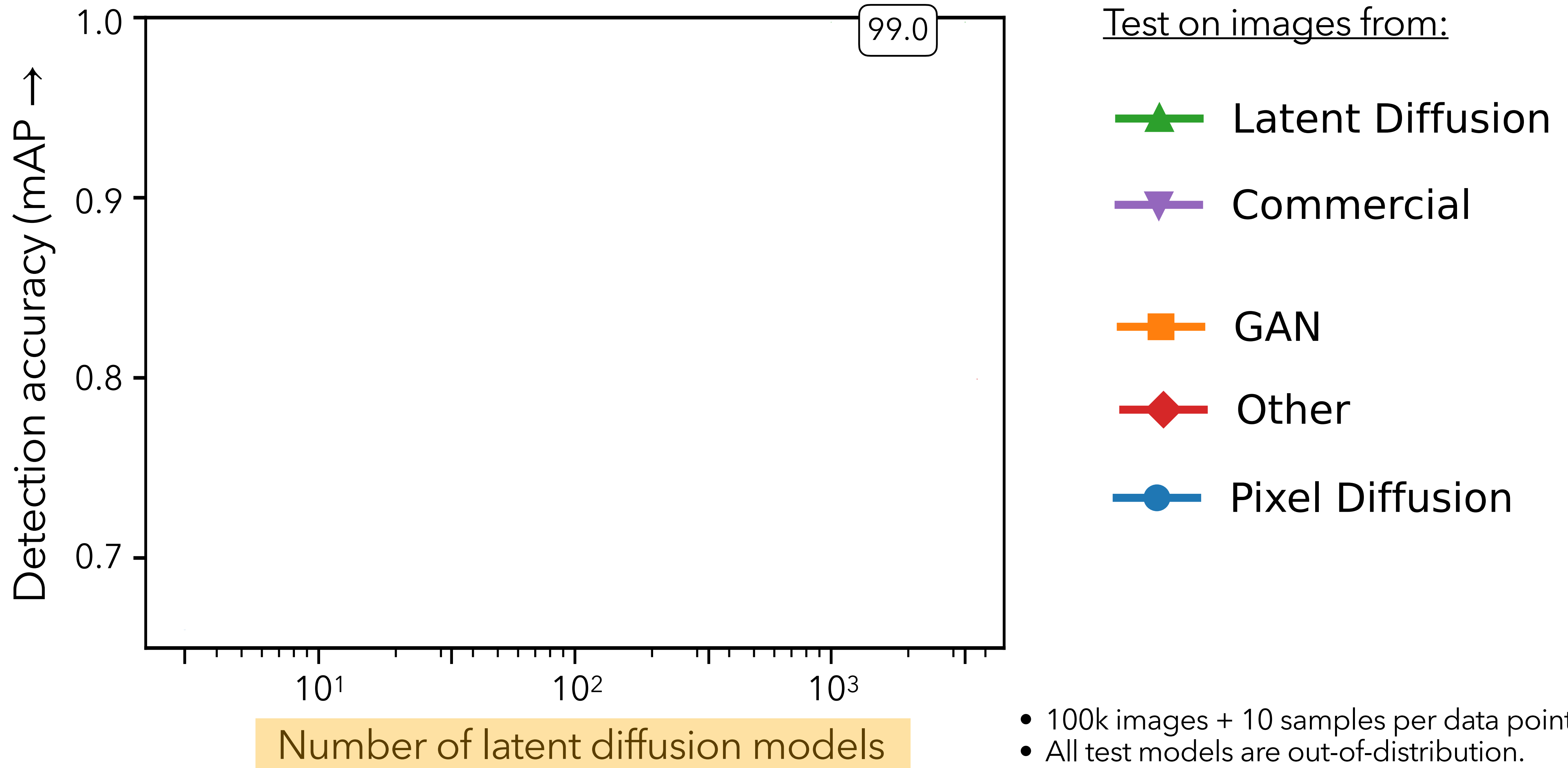


FFHQ

...

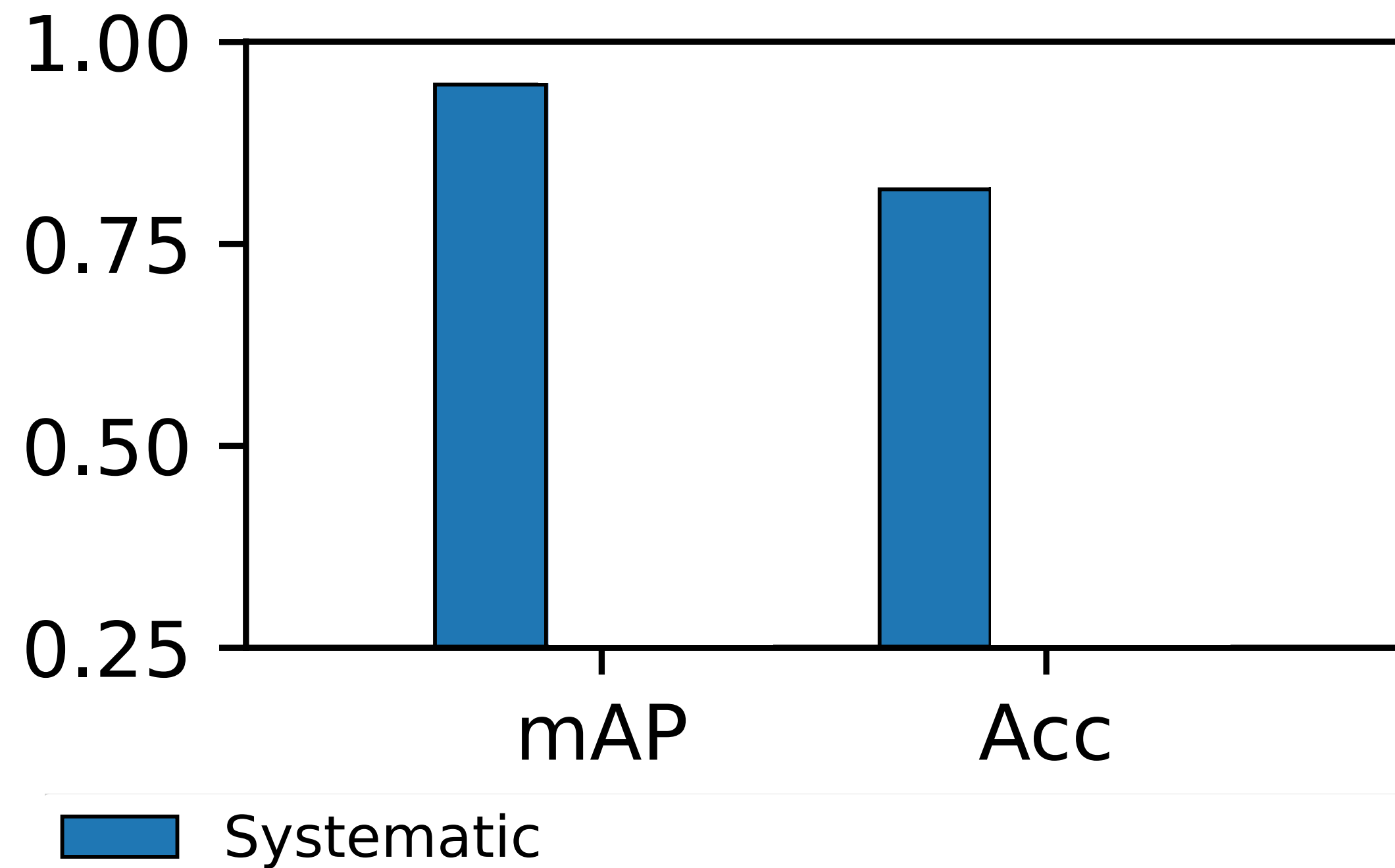
2.8M fake images
from 4804 models.

What happens when you train on thousands of generators?

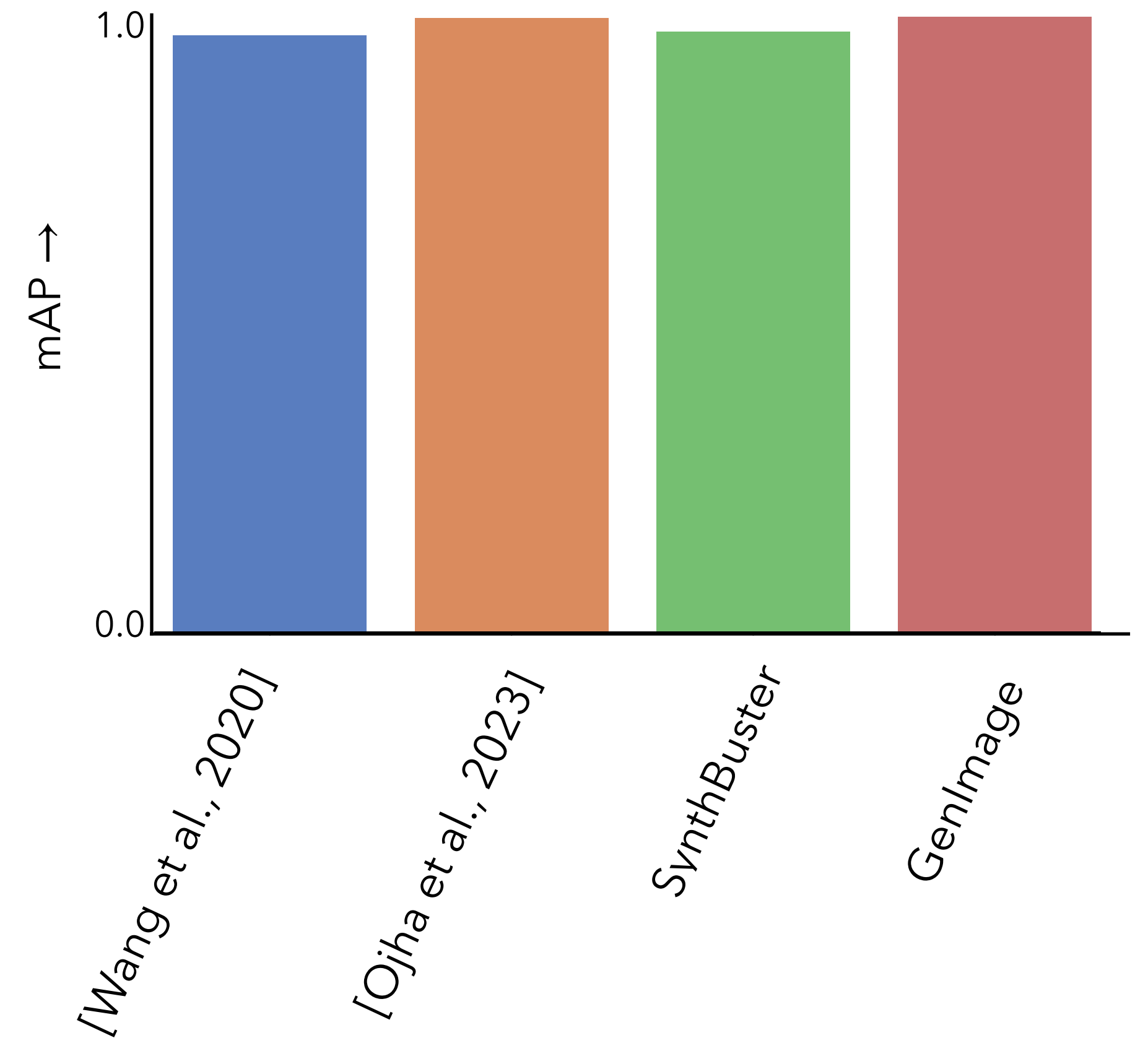


What happens when you add more models?

Diversity and generalization to commercial models



Cross-dataset generalization



Summary

- Attribute training examples to generated examples by posing a counterfactual: how would the model change if I trained without this example?
- Detect generated images using supervised learning, after acquiring diverse datasets.
- Current detection methods are still not very robust.