

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ ID: \_\_\_\_\_

*In the context of breadth-first search (BFS) invoked as  $BFS(G, s)$ :*

1. *What is  $\delta(s, v)$ ? Give it's name and definition.*

The **shortest-path distance** is the minimum length (number of edges) of any path from  $s$  to  $v$ .

2. *How is it different from  $d[v]$ ?*

$d[v]$  is a value computed by BFS. It is the “time”  $v$  is *discovered* and turned gray.  
(We were able to prove this value is equal to  $\delta(s, v)$ , but it is defined differently)