

# Exercise #1

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## Function Definition

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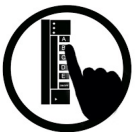
```
def foo(a,b):  
1     x = a  
2     y = b  
3     return x*y+y
```

## Function Call

---

```
>>> foo(3,4)
```

What does the  
frame look like  
at the **start**?



# Which One is Closest to Your Answer?

A:

foo			1
a	3	b	4
x	a		

B:

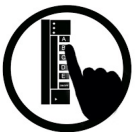
foo			1
a	3	b	4

C:

foo			1
a	3	b	4
x	3		

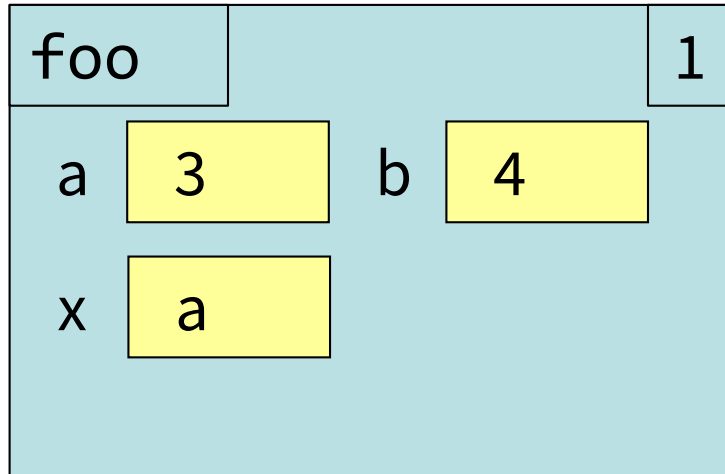
D:

foo			1
a	3	b	4
x		y	

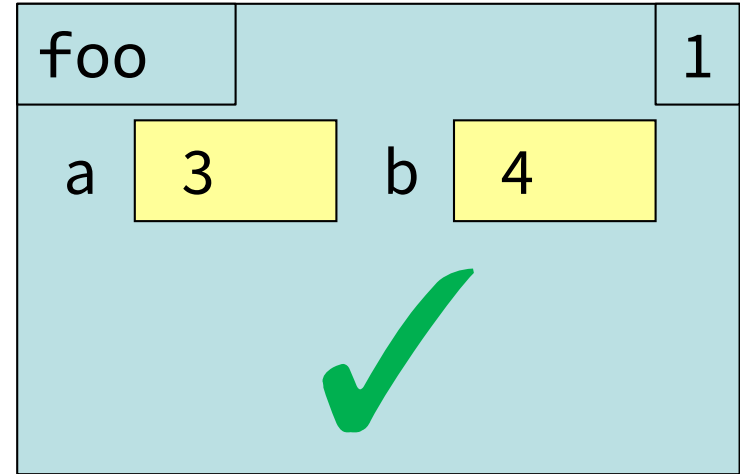


# And the answer is...

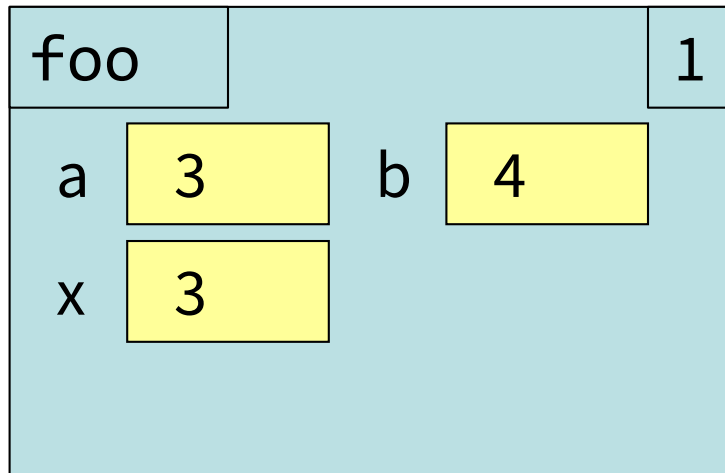
A:



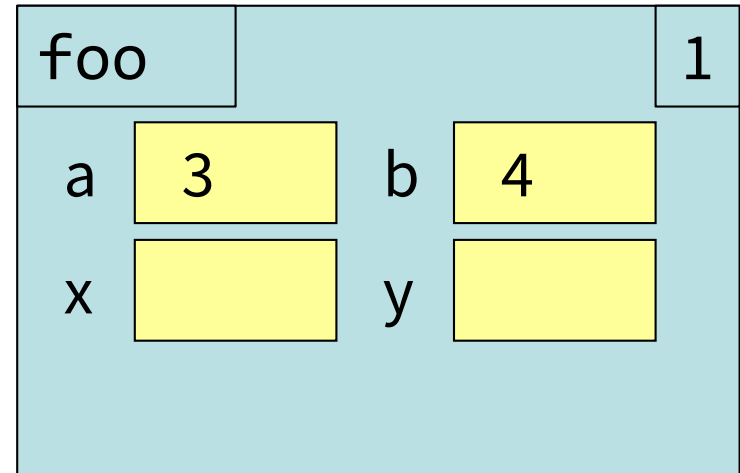
B:



C:



D:



# Exercise #2

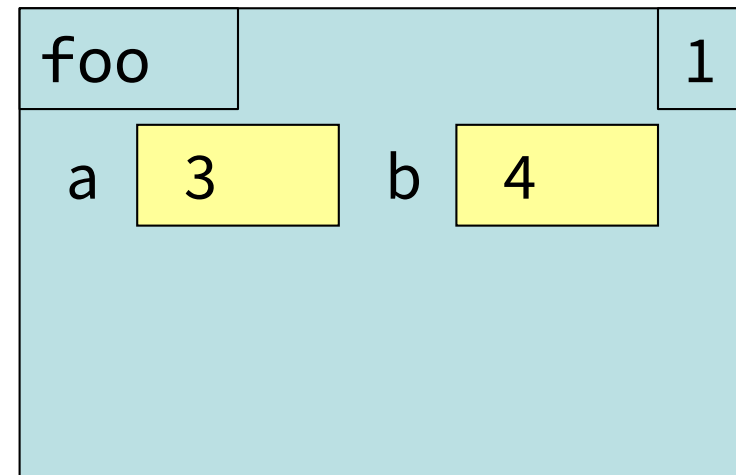
## Function Definition

```
def foo(a,b):  
1     x = a  
2     y = b  
3     return x*y+y
```

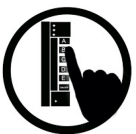
## Function Call

```
>>> foo(3,4)
```

B:

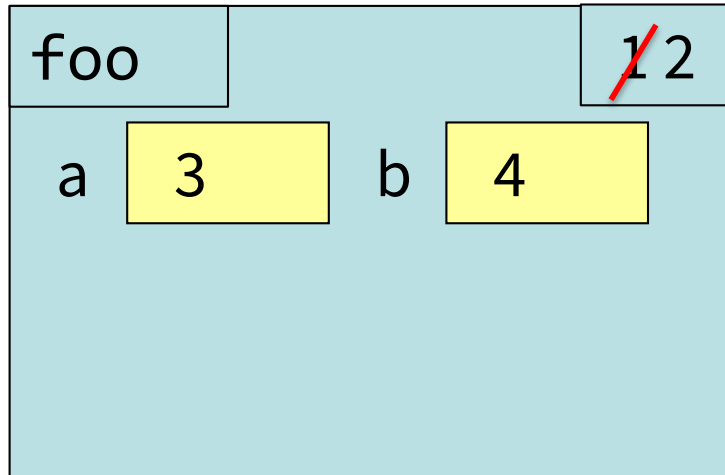


What is the **next step**?

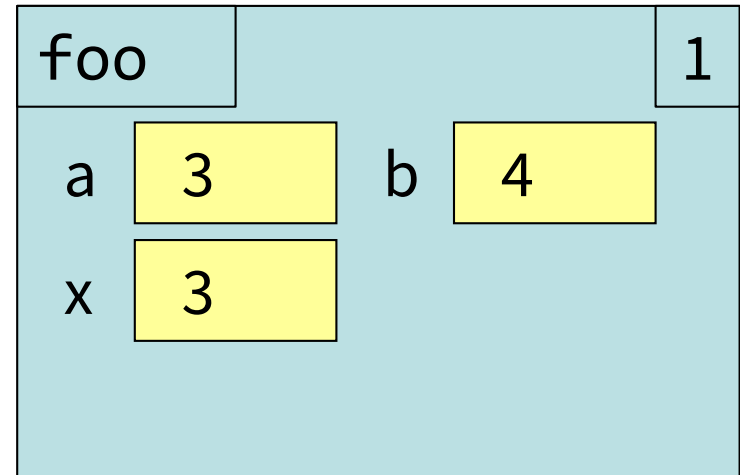


# Which One is Closest to Your Answer?

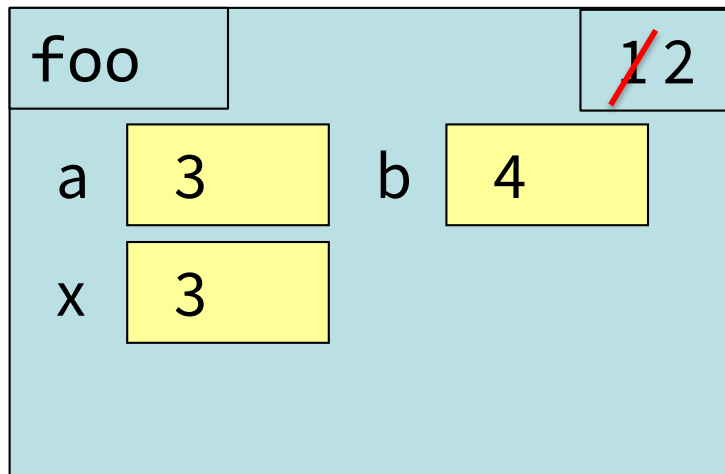
A:



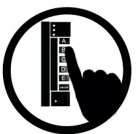
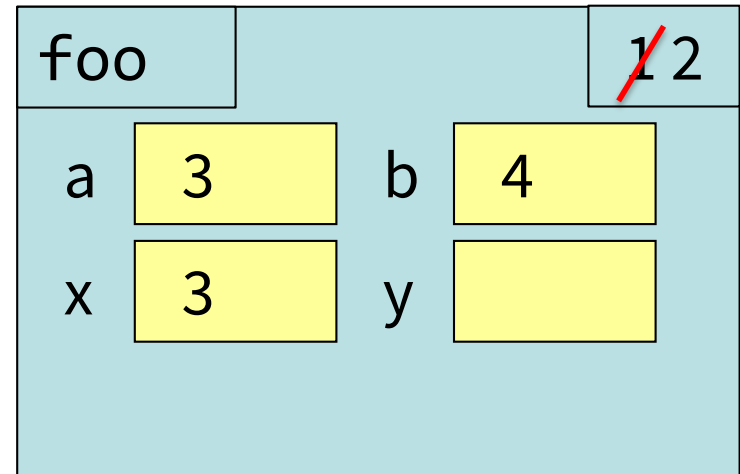
B:



C:

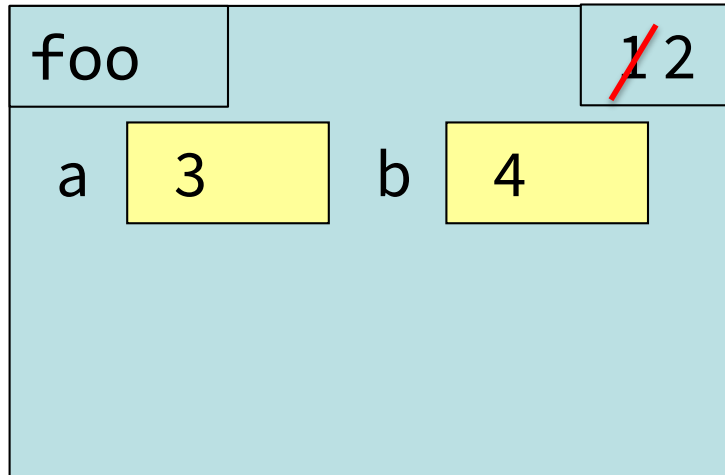


D:

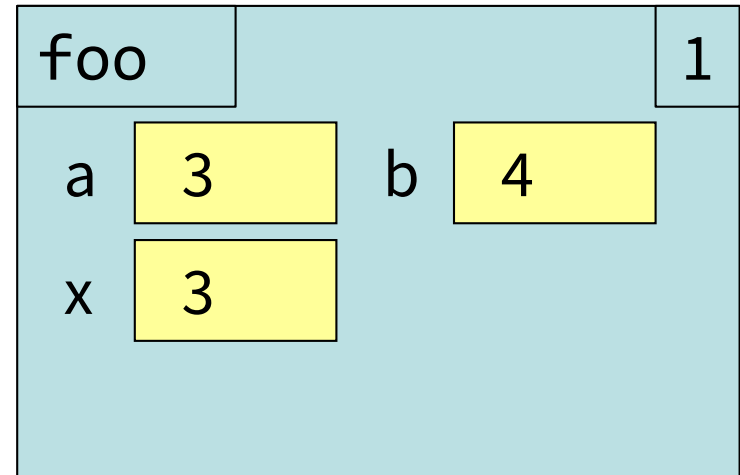


# And the answer is...

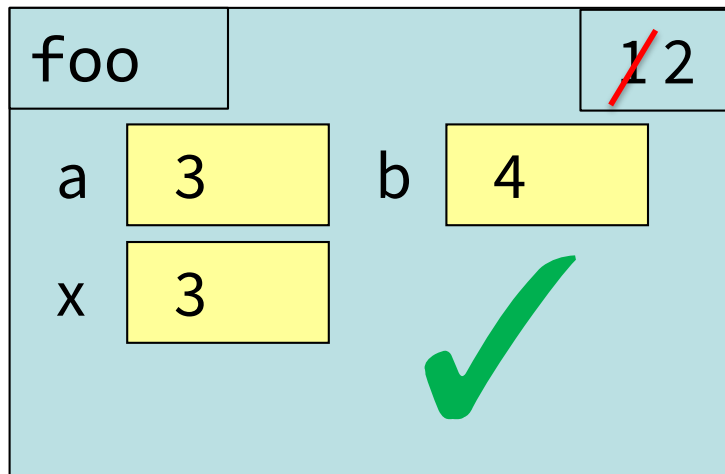
A:



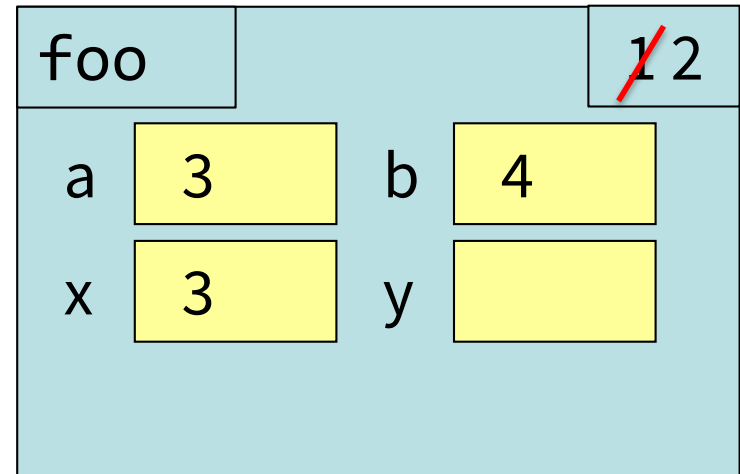
B:



C:



D:



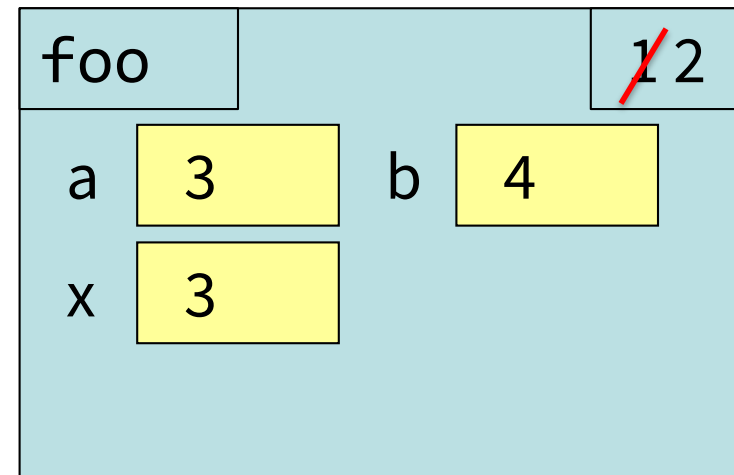
# Exercise Time (*no poll, just discuss*)

## Function Definition

```
def foo(a,b):  
1     x = a  
2     y = b  
3     return x*y+y
```

## Function Call

```
>>> foo(3,4)
```



What is the **next step**?

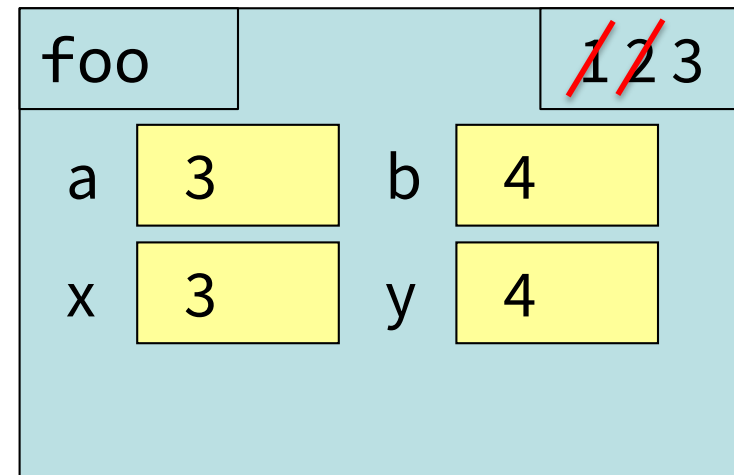
# Exercise #3

## Function Definition

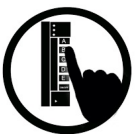
```
def foo(a,b):  
1   x = a  
2   y = b  
3   return x*y+y
```

## Function Call

```
>>> foo(3,4)
```



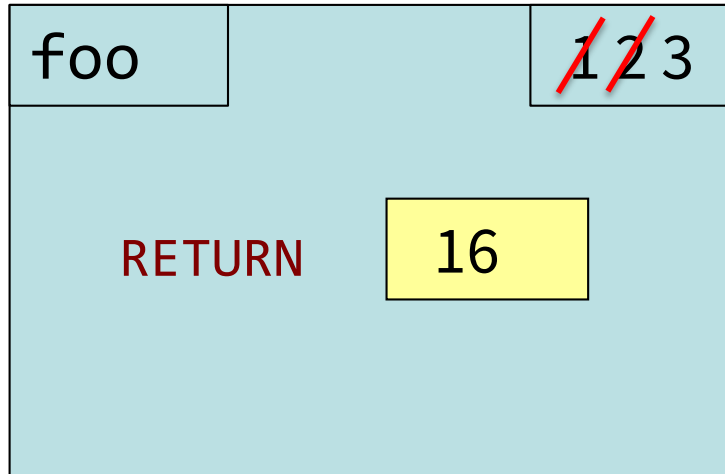
What is the **next step**?



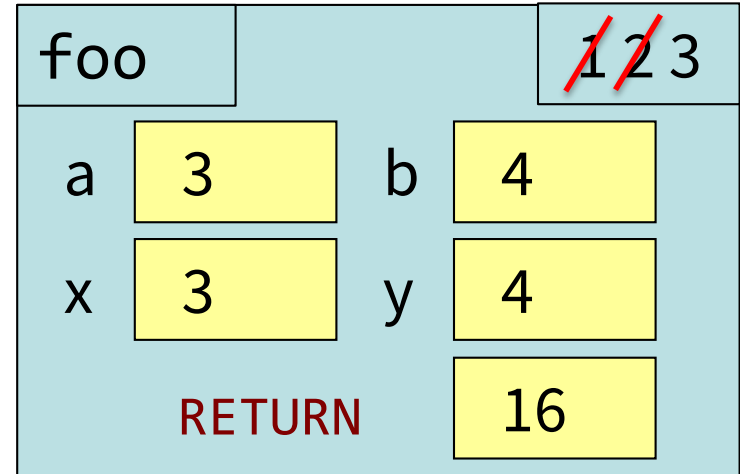


# Which One is Closest to Your Answer?

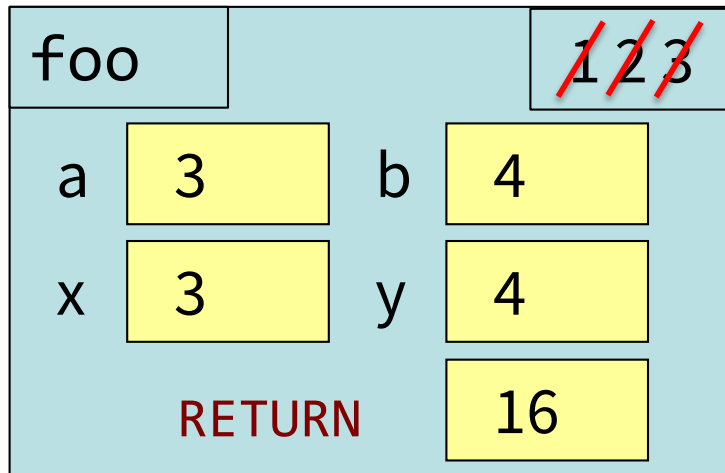
A:



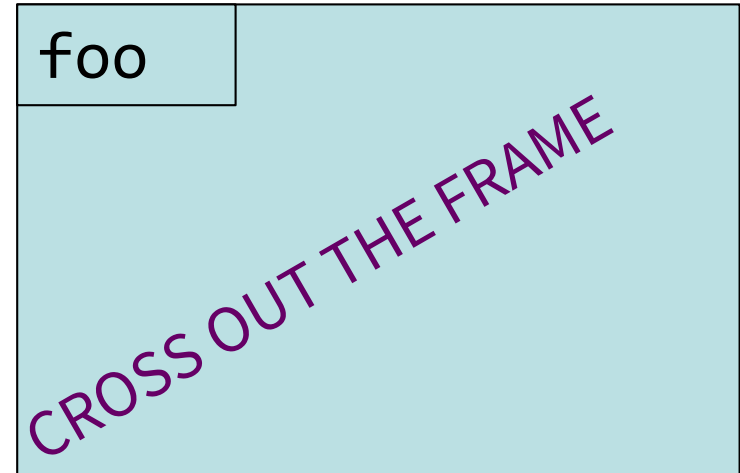
B:



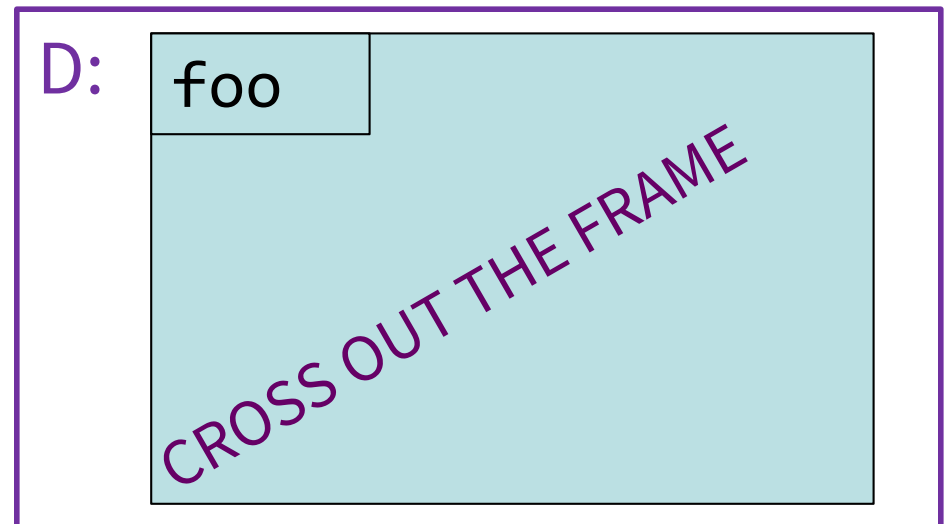
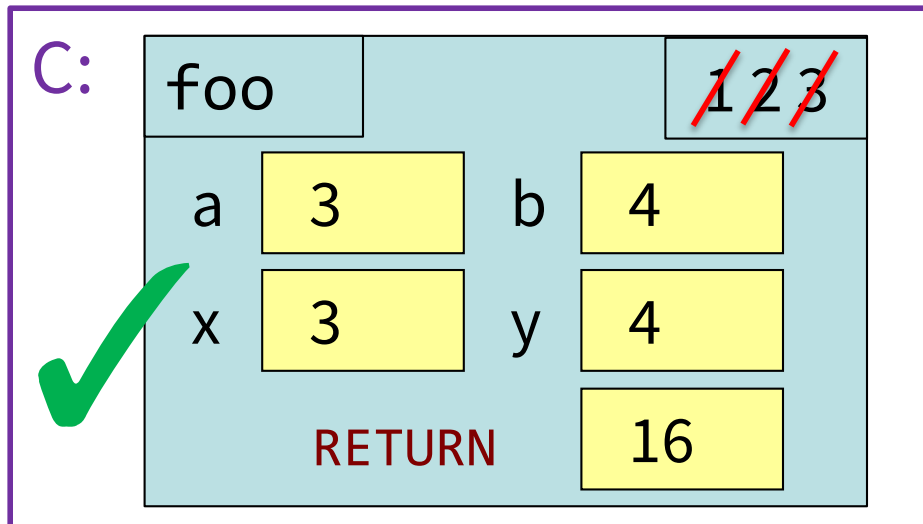
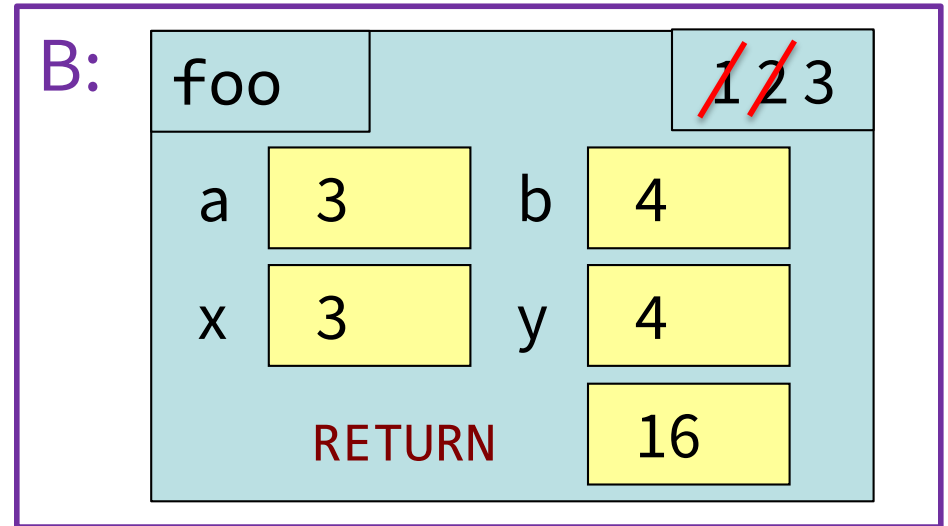
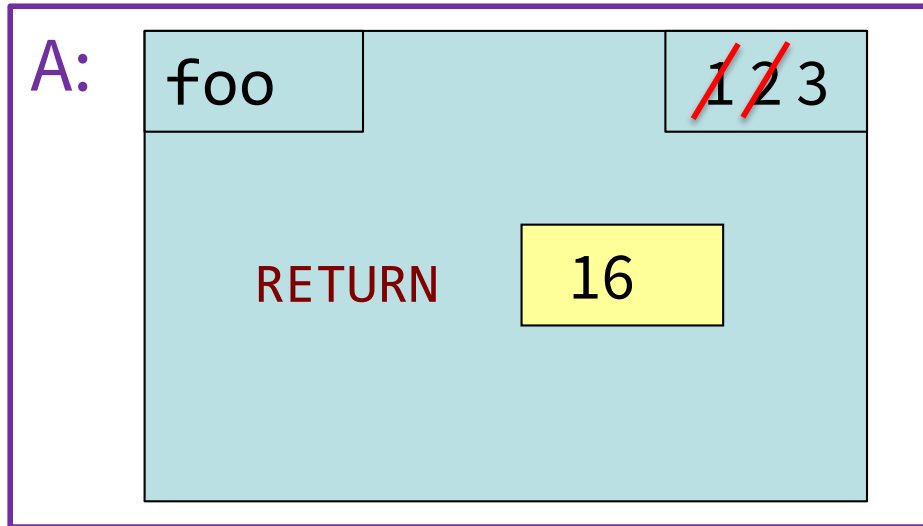
C:



D:



# And the answer is...



# Use **Python Tutor** to help visualize

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Lots of code for today:

<https://www.cs.cornell.edu/courses/cs1110/2022sp/schedule/lecture/lec04/lec04.html>

Paste it into the Python Tutor

(<http://cs1110.cs.cornell.edu/tutor/#mode=edit>)

- Visualize the code as is
- Change the code
  - Try something new!
  - Insert an error! (misspell **ht\_in\_inches** or **feet**)
- Visualize again and see what is different



# Call Frames and Global Variables

```
# bad_swap.py
def swap(a,b):
    """Bad attempt at swapping
    globals a & b"""
    tmp = a
    a = b
    b = tmp

a = 1
b = 2
swap(a,b)
```

Question: Does this work?

What exactly gets swapped with function **swap**?

Paste this into the Python Tutor and see for yourself!



# More Exercises (1)

## Module Text

```
# my_module.py
```

```
def foo(x):  
    return x+1
```

```
x = 1+2
```

```
x = 3*x
```

## Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import my_module
```

```
>>> my_module.x
```

```
...
```

What does Python  
give me?

A: 9

B: 10

C: 1

D: Nothing

E: Error



# More Exercises (1)

## Module Text

```
# my_module.py
```

```
def foo(x):  
    return x+1
```

```
x = 1+2
```

```
x = 3*x
```

## Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import my_module
```

```
>>> my_module.x
```

```
...
```

What does Python  
give me?

A: 9      **CORRECT**

B: 10

C: 1

D: Nothing

E: Error



## More Exercises (2)

### Function Definition

```
# silly.py

def foo(a,b):
    x = a
    y = b
    return x*y+y
```

### Function Call

```
>>> import silly
>>> x = 2
>>> foo(3,4)
>>> x
...
```

What does  
Python give me?

- A: 2
- B: 3
- C: 16
- D: Nothing
- E: I do not know



## More Exercises (2)

### Function Definition

```
# silly.py
```

```
def foo(a,b):
```

```
    x = a
```

```
    y = b
```

```
    return x*y+y
```

### Function Call

```
>>> import silly
```

```
>>> x = 2
```

```
>>> foo(3,4)
```

```
>>> x
```

```
...
```

What does  
Python give me?

A: 2      **CORRECT**

B: 3

C: 16

D: Nothing

E: I do not know





## More Exercises (3)

### Module Text

```
# module.py  
  
def foo(x):  
    x = 1+2  
    x = 3*x
```

### Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import module  
>>> module.x
```

...

What does Python  
give me?

- A: 9
- B: 10
- C: 1
- D: Nothing
- E: Error



## More Exercises (3)

### Module Text

```
# module.py

def foo(x):
    x = 1+2
    x = 3*x
```

### Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import module
>>> module.x
```

...

What does Python  
give me?

- A: 9
- B: 10
- C: 1
- D: Nothing
- E: Error **CORRECT**



## More Exercises (4)

### Module Text

```
# module.py

def foo(x):
    x = 1+2
    x = 3*x

x = foo(0)
```

### Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import module
>>> module.x
```

...

What does Python  
give me?

- A: 9
- B: 10
- C: 1
- D: Nothing
- E: Error



## More Exercises (4)

### Module Text

```
# module.py

def foo(x):
    x = 1+2
    x = 3*x

x = foo(0)
```

### Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import module
>>> module.x
```

```
...
```

What does Python  
give me?

- A: 9
- B: 10
- C: 1
- D: Nothing **CORRECT**
- E: Error



## More Exercises (5)

### Module Text

```
# module.py

def foo(x):
    x = 1+2
    x = 3*x
    return x+1

x = foo(0)
```

### Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import module
>>> module.x
```

...

What does Python  
give me?

- A: 9
- B: 10
- C: 1
- D: Nothing
- E: Error



## More Exercises (5)

### Module Text

```
# module.py

def foo(x):
    x = 1+2
    x = 3*x
    return x+1

x = foo(0)
```

### Python Interactive Mode

```
>>> import module
>>> module.x
```

...

What does Python  
give me?

- A: 9
- B: 10                      CORRECT
- C: 1
- D: Nothing
- E: Error