CS 100M Lecture 2 January 24, 2001

Topics: Problem solving, MATLAB program, variable & assignment, input, sequential execution **Reading** (ML): Sec 3,1, 3.2, 2.1, 2.2, 2.5, 2.8 (exclude *matrix* operations), 2.9 (JV): p 1–23 optional

Steps in Problem Solving

Definitions

- Algorithm: a set of procedures for solving a problem
- Program: an algorithm written in some language
- Variable: a named space or location for storing a value
- Assignment: the action of putting a value into a named space (variable)
- Expression: a combination of operators and operands (variables, constants)

Example: Temperature conversion

```
(40-32)*5/9 % convert temp from F to C
```

```
% Convert temp from F to C
tempF = 42;
tempC = (tempF-32)*5/9
```

Sequential execution of statements

Input statement

Syntax: variable = input('prompt')