

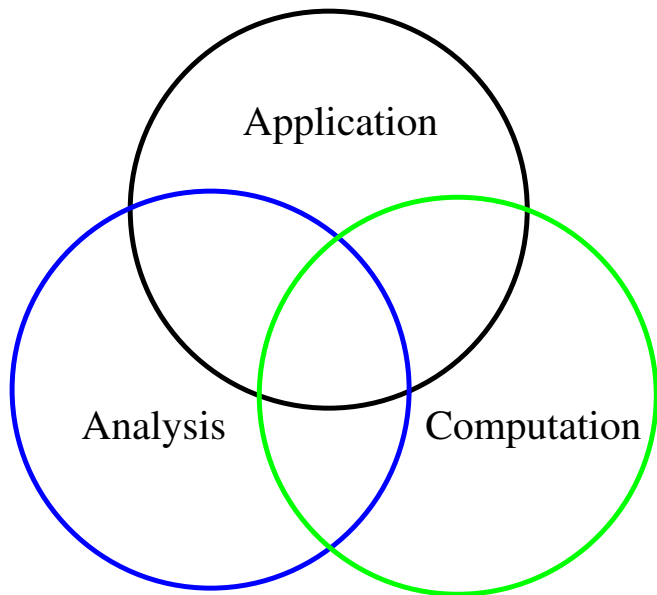
A CSE Sampler

David Bindel

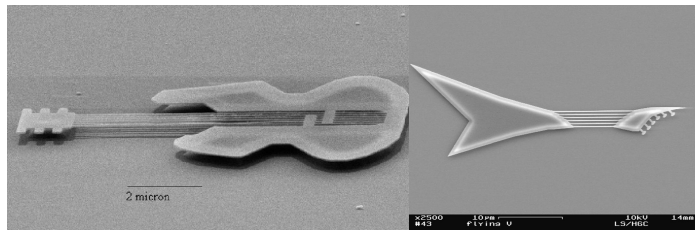
Department of Computer Science
Cornell University

8 Mar 2011

The Computational Science & Engineering Picture



Application: Resonating MEMS



Microguitars from Cornell University (1997 and 2003)

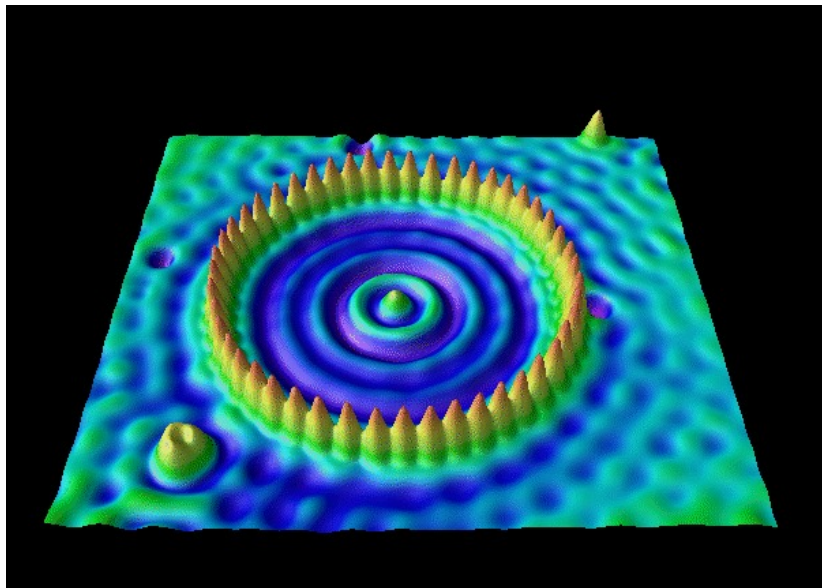
- ▶ MEMS = Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems
- ▶ Micron-scale *mechanical* structures with IC fab technology
- ▶ Widely used for sensing and signal processing ...
- ▶ ... and sometimes really high-pitch guitars!

Current example: Micro-HRG / GOBLiT / OMG

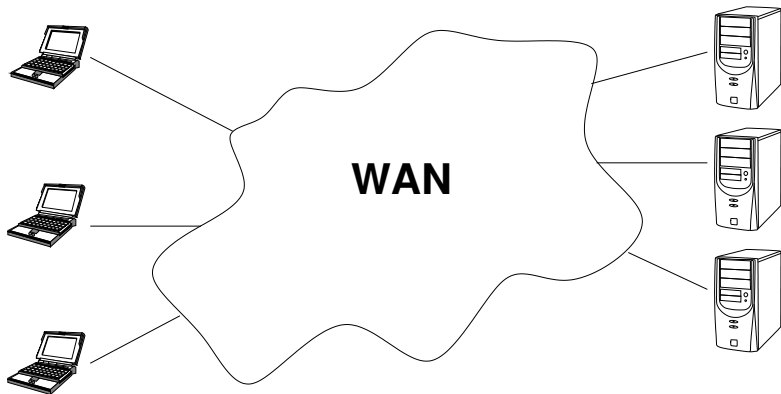


- ▶ This is a gyroscope!
- ▶ We want to make it 1mm across.
- ▶ Collaborator roles:
 - ▶ Basic design
 - ▶ Fabrication
 - ▶ Measurement
- ▶ Our part:
 - ▶ Detailed physics
 - ▶ Fast software
 - ▶ Sensitivity
 - ▶ Design optimization

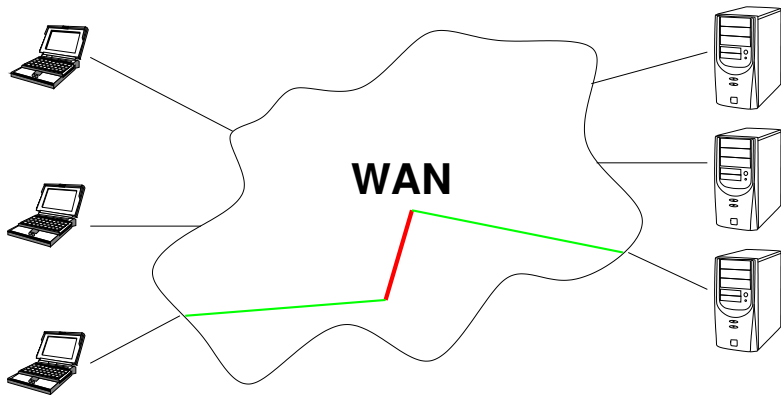
Application: Resonance and Metastable Behavior



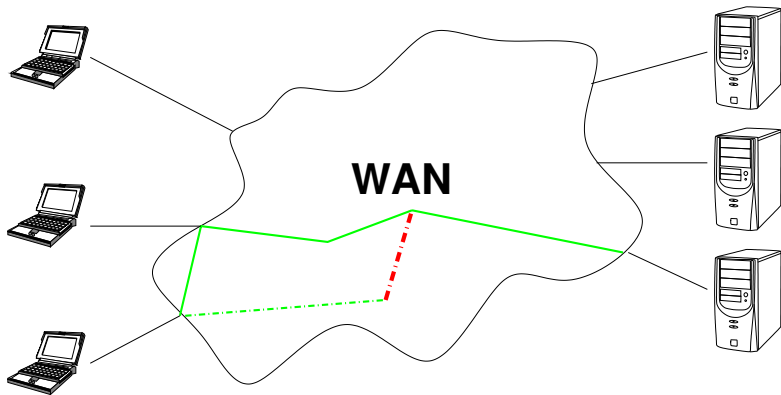
Application: Computer Network Tomography



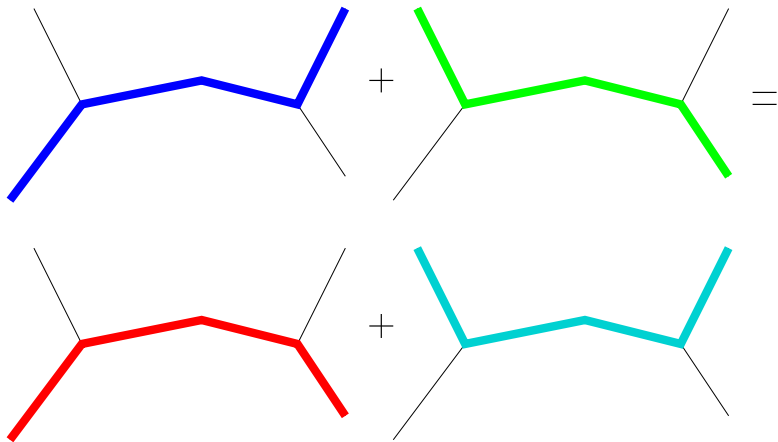
A Possible Problem



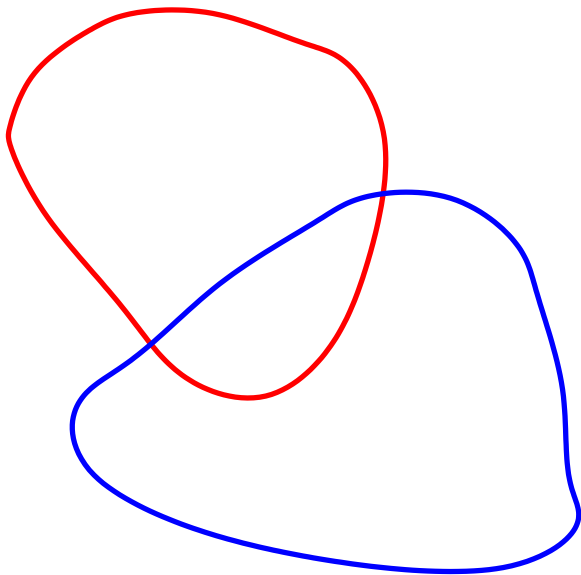
Find and Fix or Route Around?



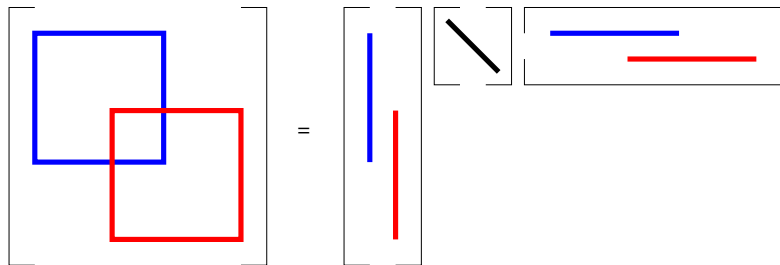
Linear Algebra of Paths



Application: Detecting Overlapping Communities

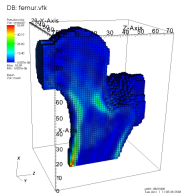
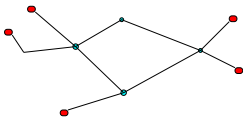
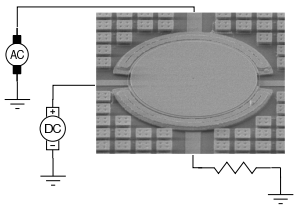


Linear Algebraic View



$$\hat{A} \approx CDC^T$$

- ▶ Find dominant subspace for range of \hat{A}
- ▶ Find sparse indicator vector in space (linear programming)
- ▶ Deflate and repeat to decompose A



Application modeling

Analysis

$$\rho \ddot{u} = \nabla \cdot \sigma$$

$$Ax = b$$

$$Ax = \lambda x$$

Algorithms and software

HiQLab, Matscat, ...

Model reduction methods

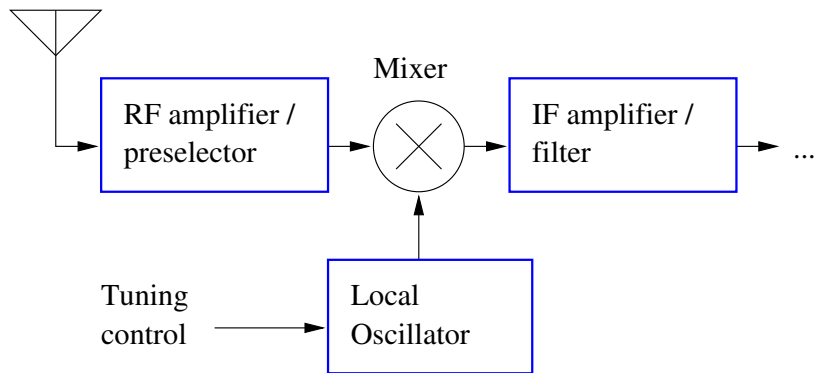
Structured linear solvers

<http://www.cs.cornell.edu/~bindel>

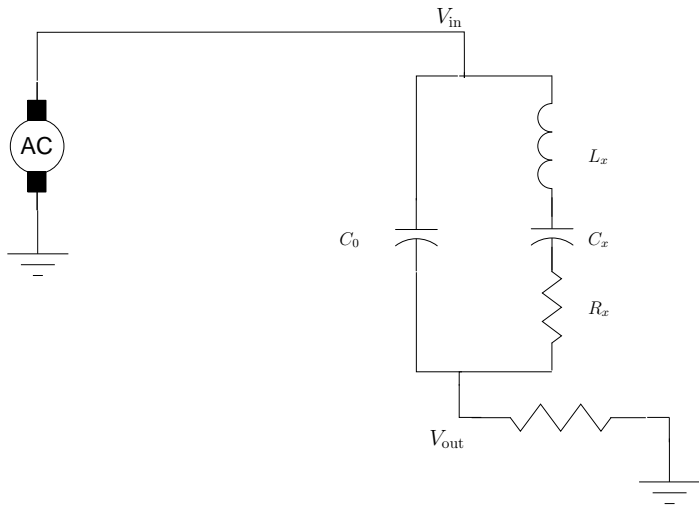
Application: Better Radio Devices



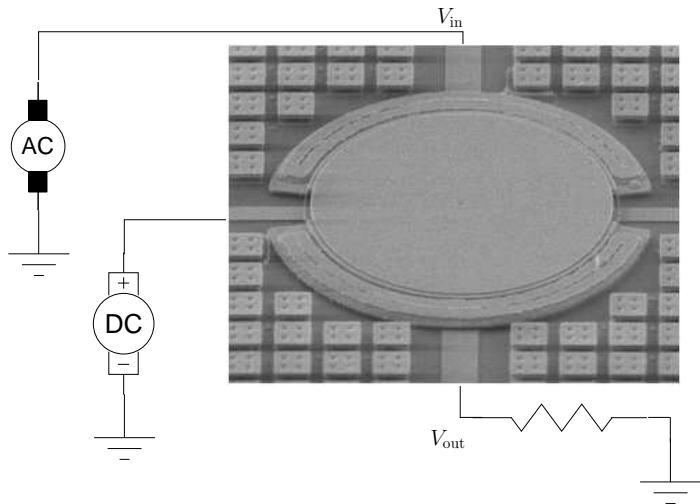
The Mechanical Cell Phone



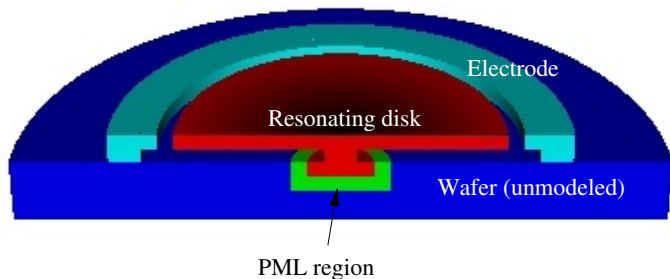
A Simple Circuit



An Electromechanical Circuit



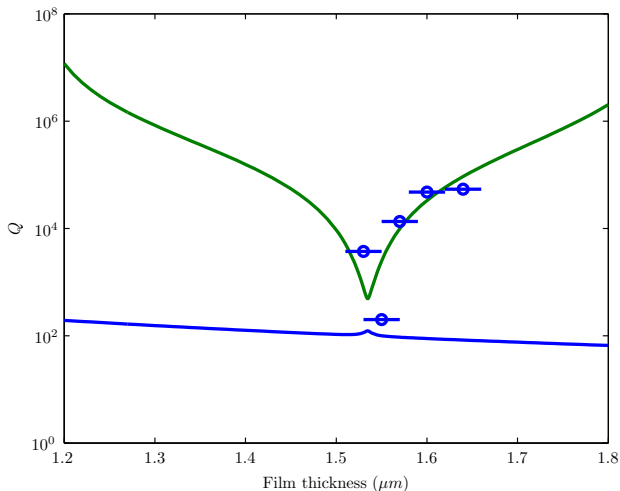
Modeling Damping and Radiation



Ingredients:

- ▶ Physics: Radiation, thermoelasticity
- ▶ Numerics: Structured eigensolvers, model reduction
- ▶ Software: HiQLab

Damping: Devil in the Details!



Simulation and lab measurements vs. disk thickness