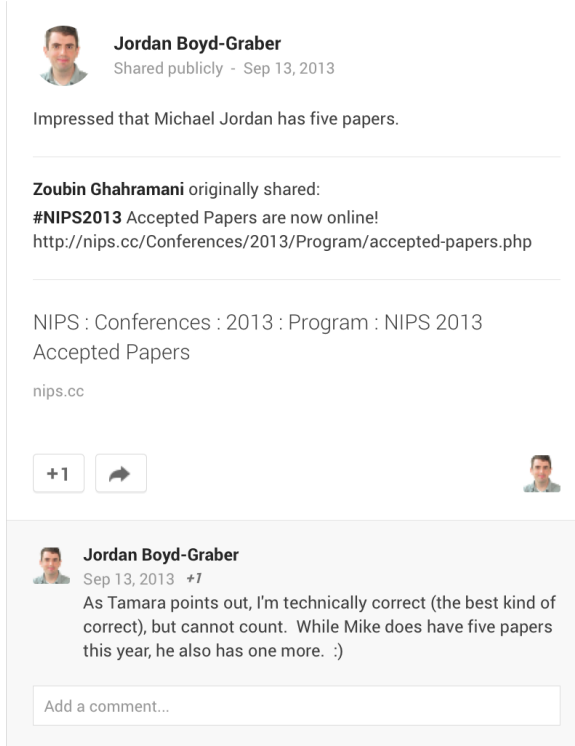


1. Gricean maxim of quantity at work (“Be exactly as informative as required”).  
<https://plus.google.com/112461005502186454902/posts/EVvcG719D11>



The screenshot shows a Google+ post by Jordan Boyd-Graber. The post text is: "Impressed that Michael Jordan has five papers." Below this, it says "Zoubin Ghahramani originally shared:" followed by "#NIPS2013 Accepted Papers are now online!" and a URL: "http://nips.cc/Conferences/2013/Program/accepted-papers.php". There is also a link to "NIPS : Conferences : 2013 : Program : NIPS 2013 Accepted Papers" with the domain "nips.cc". The post has a "+1" button and a share icon. Below the post, there is a comment by Jordan Boyd-Graber: "As Tamara points out, I'm technically correct (the best kind of correct), but cannot count. While Mike does have five papers this year, he also has one more. :)" and a text input field for adding a comment.

2. Anaphora as a clue to regarding hidden sentence structure

2(a) Jill blames herself

2(b) \*Jill blames himself

2(c) \*Jill thinks Bob blames herself

2(d) Jill thinks Bob blames her

2(e) Bob confronted Bill all by himself

3. Allen's (1995, pg. 435) adaptation of Wilks [1975]. (Also discussed in Hirst [1981, pg. 55].)  
John drank the wine on the table. It was brown and round.

#### 4. Adapted from Sidner [1979].

##### 4(a)

1. Albert is a nice guy but a little clueless.
2. He told me he was sending me a book, but he sent it by surface mail.
3. It was actually a pretty interesting book —
4. apparently there's a weird new theory involving "sideways" quarks.
5. Anyway, I finally got it about two weeks ago.

##### 4(b)

1. Albert is a nice guy but a little clueless.
2. He told me he was sending me a book, but he sent it by surface mail.
3. It was actually a pretty interesting book —
4. apparently there's a weird new theory involving "sideways" quarks.
5. I finally got it about two weeks ago.

##### 4(c)

1. Albert is a nice guy but a little clueless.
2. He told me he was sending me a book, but he sent it by surface mail.
3. It was actually a pretty interesting book —
4. apparently there's a weird new theory involving "sideways" quarks.
5. Anyway, I finally got it about two weeks ago.
6. They've been fundamental to understanding the "new relativity".

## References

- James Allen. *Natural language understanding*. Benjamin/Cummings Pub. Co., Redwood City, Calif., second edition, 1995. URL [http://books.google.com/books?id=l4lQAAAAMAAJ&q=natural+language+understanding&dq=natural+language+understanding&hl=en&ei=KaJUTY-vFsOblgeCns2wBw&sa=X&oi=book\\_result&ct=result&resnum=1&ved=0CC0Q6AEwAA](http://books.google.com/books?id=l4lQAAAAMAAJ&q=natural+language+understanding&dq=natural+language+understanding&hl=en&ei=KaJUTY-vFsOblgeCns2wBw&sa=X&oi=book_result&ct=result&resnum=1&ved=0CC0Q6AEwAA).
- Graeme Hirst. *Anaphora in Natural Language Understanding*. Lecture notes in computer science 119. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1981. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/content/t82712u28641/?p=bae5b25c10964abd9533ec7ce3b2e0eb&amp;pi=>.
- Candace Lee Sidner. AITR-537. Technical report, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, MIT, 1979. URL <http://dspace.mit.edu/bitstream/handle/1721.1/6880/AITR-537.pdf?sequence=2>.
- Yorick Wilks. An intelligent analyzer and understander of English. *Communications of the ACM*, 18(5):264–274, 1975. URL <http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/360762.360770>.