

```

In[2]:= eNext = {x, y, z}
Out[2]= {x, y, z}

In[3]:= tNext = {x, y, z} / Sqrt[x*x + y*y + z*z]
Out[3]= {x/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2], y/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2], z/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]}

In[4]:= tPrev = {a, b, c}
Out[4]= {a, b, c}

In[5]:= d = {d1, d2, d3}
Out[5]= {d1, d2, d3}

In[6]:= chi = Simplify[1 + Dot[tPrev, tNext]]
Out[6]= (a x + b y + c z + Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]) / Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]

In[7]:= tTilde = (tPrev + tNext) / chi
Out[7]= {(Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2] (a + x/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]), Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2] (b + y/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]), Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2] (c + z/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2])) / (a x + b y + c z + Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]), (Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2] (a + x/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]), Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2] (b + y/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]), Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2] (c + z/Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2])) / (a x + b y + c z + Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2])}

In[8]:= dTilde = d / chi
Out[8]= {(d1 Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]) / (a x + b y + c z + Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]), (d2 Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]) / (a x + b y + c z + Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]), (d3 Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2]) / (a x + b y + c z + Sqrt[x^2 + y^2 + z^2])}

```

```
In[10]:= Simplify[D[Cross[tPrev, dTilde], {{x, y, z}}]]
```

Out[10]= 
$$\left\{ \left\{ \frac{\frac{(-c d2 + b d3) (b x y + c x z - a (y^2 + z^2))}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2}, \frac{(c d2 - b d3) (-y (a x + c z) + b (x^2 + z^2))}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2}, \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{(c d2 - b d3) (c (x^2 + y^2) - (a x + b y) z)}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2},$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{(c d1 - a d3) (b x y + c x z - a (y^2 + z^2))}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2}, \frac{(c d1 - a d3) (y (a x + c z) - b (x^2 + z^2))}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{(c d1 - a d3) (c (x^2 + y^2) - (a x + b y) z)}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{(b d1 - a d2) (b x y + c x z - a (y^2 + z^2))}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2}, \frac{(b d1 - a d2) (-y (a x + c z) + b (x^2 + z^2))}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{(b d1 - a d2) (c (x^2 + y^2) - (a x + b y) z)}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \left( a x + b y + c z + \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \right)^2} \right\} \right\}$$