On the state of software quality

The New York Times
Airline Blames Bad Software in San Francisco Crash

GOOGLE SELF-DRIVING CAR CAUSED FREEWAY CRASH AFTER ENGINEER MODIFIED ITS SOFTWARE

~9% of 2017 US GDP

Report: Software failure caused $1.7 trillion in financial losses in 2017

Software testing company Tricentis found that retail and consumer technology were the areas most affected, while software failures in public service and healthcare were down from the previous year.

By Scott Matteson | January 26, 2018, 7:54 AM PST

Hard Questions Raised When A Software 'Glitch' Takes Down An Airliner
Why learn software testing?

• Testing is usually the last line of defense against bugs

• Testing is widely used by developers for finding bugs

• It will be your job to test software!
What this course is about

• Systematic, organized approaches to testing

• You will learn
  • how to design and write high quality tests
  • cutting-edge testing techniques and tools
  • how to apply techniques and tools to (real) code
Prerequisites

• You will likely struggle if you didn’t satisfy the prereqs

• We will use knowledge from
  • Discrete math
  • Java
  • Version control with Git, GitHub
  • Prog. languages, software engineering, or compilers
  • ...
CS 5154: theory meets practice

• We’ll use some basic theory to answer practical questions
  • What inputs should we choose?
  • Have we tested software sufficiently?
  • How good are our tests?
  • ...
  • ...
What this course is *not* about

• How to develop software for clients

• Basic software engineering knowledge and skills

• A tutorial on Company X’s latest testing tools
Some praise for this course

I work with a large enterprise software company. One of my main projects is to write tests. By applying the concepts that I learned in this class, I was able to write a strong test suite which received high-praise from my manager and team. This class had a direct effect on my efficacy in writing that test suite. So, I want to thank you for teaching me these concepts and always mentioning the practical applications of the concepts.
Meet the course staff

• **Instructor:** Owolabi Legunsen
  • Office Hours: Tue, Thu 2:30–3:30pm, Gates 442A

• **TAs**
  • Ayaka Yorihiro. OH: TBD, TBD
  • Richard Palmer. OH: TBD, TBD
  • Christian Donovan. OH: TBD, TBD
  • Michael Ye. OH: TBD, TBD
Course webpage

• https://www.cs.cornell.edu/courses/cs5154/2022fa

• Syllabus
• Announcements
• All lecture materials
• Handy links
• Where to get help @ Cornell
Course Communication

• Course email: cs5154-staff@cornell.edu
  • Send all questions, comments, complaints, etc.
  • We plan to respond within 24 hours
  • Plan ahead, don’t wait till due dates!

• We will make announcements on Canvas or CMS
Your grade will be based on…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Homework assignments</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Readings</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In-class participation activities</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-announced in-class quizzes</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prelim 1 (10/6)</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prelim 2 (11/15) or Final exam (TBD)</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
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Working in a team

• Software engineering (including testing) is a team sport

• Team sizes: ~3

• Form your own teams
Questions on course logistics?
Now it’s your turn

• Form groups of two or three

• Introduce yourselves

• Brainstorm:

If testing is so widely used, why are there still so many software failures?
What did your group discuss?
What did your group discuss? (2)
Is `findQuotient` correct?

// Computes remainder and quotient of x ÷ y
// where x and y are integers
public Pair findQuotient(int x, int y){
    int remainder = x;
    int quotient = 0;
    while (y <= remainder) {
        remainder = remainder - y;
        quotient = 1 + quotient;
    }
    return new Pair(remainder, quotient);
}
Is findQuotient correct?

```java
Pair findQuotient(int x, int y) {
    int r = x;
    int q = 0;
    while (y <= r) {
        r = r - y;
        q = 1 + q;
    }
    return new Pair(r, q);
}
```

Hoare. An axiomatic basis for computer programming. 1969
The two approaches in a picture

Correctness Guarantee

Formal Verification:
Prove mathematically that a program behaves correctly on all inputs

Testing: Check if a program behaves correctly on a subset of inputs

This graph uses notional units
My lab: enhance testing with formal methods

Correctness Guarantee

Runtime Verification (RV): monitor program executions against behavioral models obtained from formal specifications

This graph uses notional units
Software testing from 3000 miles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pros</th>
<th>Cons</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Easier for most developers</td>
<td>Can miss bugs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scales well in practice</td>
<td>Oracle generation is hard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uses developer insights</td>
<td>High maintenance costs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The essence of this course

Correctness Guarantee

Formal Verification

Testing

How to improve the guarantees that testing provides?
How to make testing scale even better?
CS5154 is organized into six themes

1. How to automate the execution of tests?
2. How to design and write high-quality tests?
3. How to measure the quality of tests?
4. How to automate the generation of tests?
5. How to reduce the costs of running existing tests?
6. How to deal with bugs that tests reveal?
Theme 1: test automation

• The xUnit paradigm and the JUnit framework
• Parameterized Unit Tests
• The Maven build system
• Continuous Integration (??)
Automation: Continuous Integration (CI)

1. Developers
2. Fetch Changes
3. Build
4. Test
5. Pass/Fail
6. Release/Deploy

- Version Control
- Commit Changes
- CI Server
Theme 2: test design

• Goal: systematically derive tests that increase the chance to reveal bugs

• We will use only four models of software
  • Input space
  • Graph structure
  • Logic conditions
  • Syntax
Theme 3: checking test quality

• Question: How do you test your tests?

• We’ll learn about mutation testing
Required Text for Themes 1 – 3

- Readings will be assigned from book
  - Starting soon

- Copies on reserve @ Uris library

- Copies available via the Bookstore
Theme 4: automatic test generation

- Problem: writing tests is very expensive
  - 75% of development effort at Microsoft (??)
  - “customers pay for features, not tests” 😞
- Goal: learn about automated test generation
Quiz: How many CI cycles per day?

At companies like Microsoft, Facebook, Google? By individual developers?
Tests are re-run very frequently

Cycles per day:
- Facebook: 60K*
- Google: 17K
- HERE: 100K
- Microsoft: 30K
- Single OSS: up to 80

Releases per day
- Etsy: 50

Re-running tests is very costly

↑ no. of changes per day * ↑ no. of tests
⇒ quadratic increase in test execution time

• 75+ million tests run per day

• 20+ revisions per minute
Re-running tests is very costly (2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>test execution time</th>
<th>number of tests</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>~5min</td>
<td>1667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>~10min</td>
<td>641534</td>
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<tr>
<td>~45min</td>
<td>1296</td>
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<tr>
<td>~45min</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>~45min</td>
<td>631</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>~4h</td>
<td>4975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>~17h</td>
<td>8663</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Run many times each day
Did you deal with long-running tests?

• Q: what’s the longest your tests took to run?

• Q: what do you do while waiting for long-running tests?
Theme 5: regression testing

• Re-running tests after every code change is expensive

• Goal: learn cutting-edge techniques and tools for making regression testing more efficient and effective
Theme 6: dealing with bugs

• Context: your tests revealed a bug. Now what?

• If time permits, we’ll learn about
  • Debugging
  • Bug Advocacy
Questions on course content?
A review of today’s class

• Learning outcomes, course content, and logistics

• High-level introduction to Software Testing

• Comparison of testing with another QA approach

• Whirlwind tour of how this course is organized
Next class...

• Testing Foundations