## CS 465 Homework 4

## out: Friday 30 September 2004

due: Friday 7 October 2004

Problem 1: 2D Transformations
Here are four letter shapes that, in this particular font, are simple transformations of one another:

(dimensions are in millimeters).
Each letter is positioned with its baseline at $y=0$ and its left edge aligned with $x=0$. Express the transformation required to turn $p$ into each of $q, b$, and $d$ in the three following ways:

1. as a sequence of affine transformations, using only translation, rotation about the origin, and reflections across coordinate axes. Describe the transformations in words.
2. as a single $3 \times 3$ homogeneous transformation matrix.
3. as a single rotation about a point or a single reflection across a line.
(That's 9 answers: three ways of expressing each of three transformations.)

Problem 2: 3D Transformations
Suppose I apply a rotation that maps the $x$ axis to the $y$ axis, the $y$ axis to the $z$ axis, and the $z$ axis to the $x$ axis.

1. What axis and angle can be used to describe this rotation?
2. What is the 3 -by- 3 matrix of the rotation?
