

## CS/INFO 4154:

Analytics-driven Game Design

Class #1:

Overview

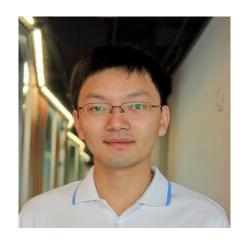
## Class is completely full

- Programmers: *very* long waitlist
- Designers: shorter waitlist

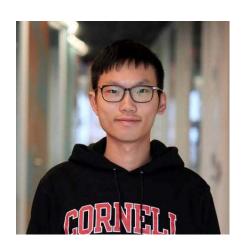
## Course Staff



**Instructor**: Erik Andersen



**Primary TA**: Rundong Wu



**TA**: Zikai Wen

## Today

- Why should you take this class?
- How is this class structured?
- How will you be evaluated?
- What are the first assignments?

## Today

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## Why should you take this class?

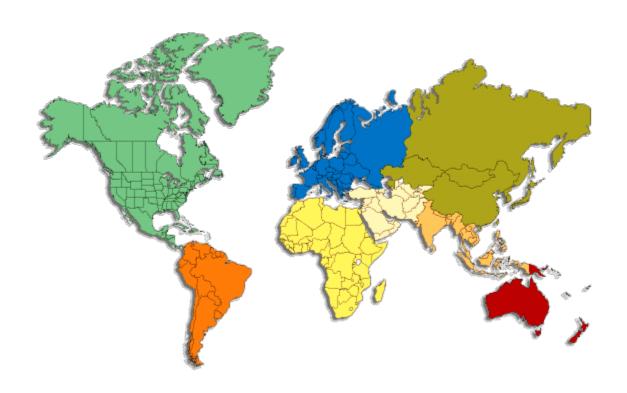
real-world impact, this semester

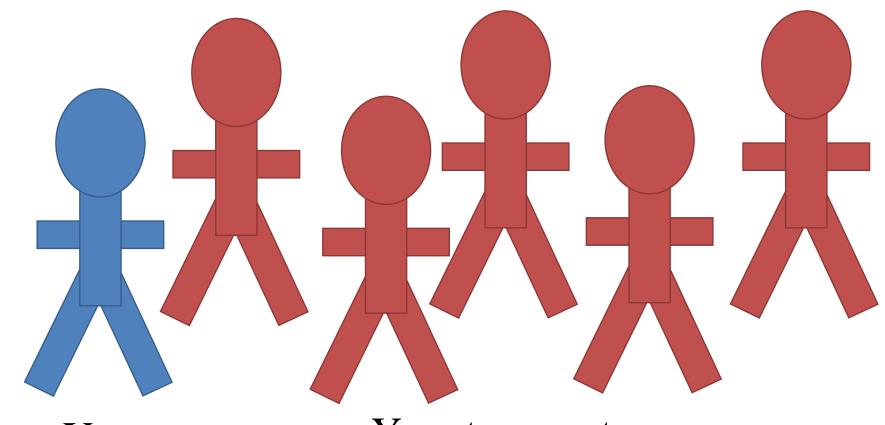






## **CS/INFO** 4154





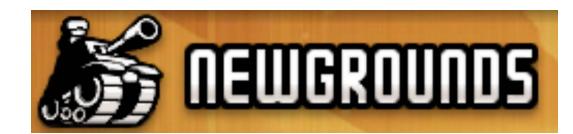
You

Your teammates



#### Releases

# facebook





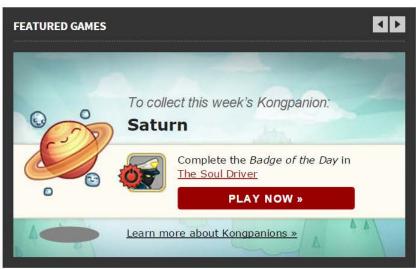
KONGREGATE

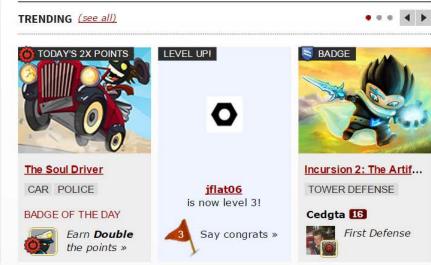
Tyrant Unleashed

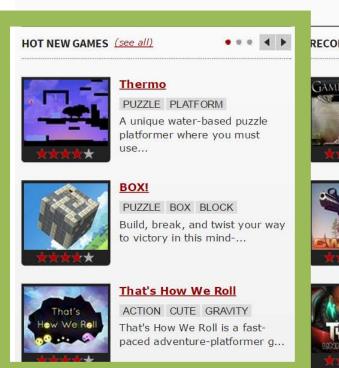
highly.

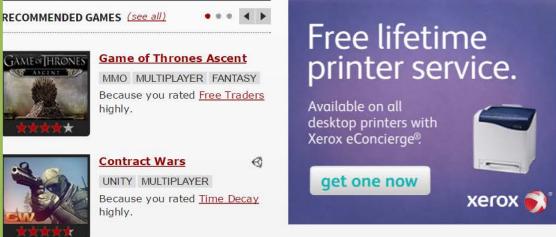
CARD MMO MULTIPLAYER

Because you rated Free Traders

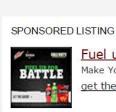








0



Fuel up for Battle
Make Your Codes Count!
get the goods »







#### **Thermo**

PUZZLE PLATFORM

A unique water-based puzzle platformer where you must use...



#### **BOX!**

PUZZLE BOX BLOCK

Build, break, and twist your way to victory in this mind-...



#### That's How We Roll

ACTION CUTE GRAVITY

That's How We Roll is a fastpaced adventure-platformer g...

#### External Reviews!



really it's your cleverness that is needed to get the boy out in Box! an interesting and engaging puzzle platform game created by Jeremy Cytryn, Renchu Song, Sam Chen and Will Peck, with art by Kevin Ma and Natalie Diebold, and music from Brigid Choi. Use the [arrow] keys to walk and jump. Press [space bar] to deploy a box in the direction you are facing, and again to destroy a box you are looking at, including ones above and below you. Use [WASD] to look around the corners of the cube to see what's ahead, or to make sure you won't die a fiery death if you drop down.

It's the classic story. Boy goes adventuring, boy gets trapped in a cube (nevermind how),

boy faces danger and must use his wits and never-ending supply of crates to escape. Though



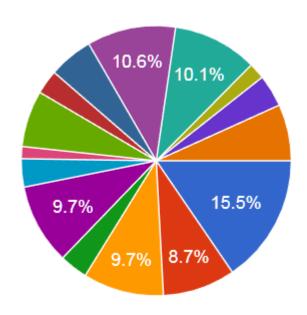




In water, heat rises and cold sinks. That's the premise behind Thermo, the temperate and mercurial new platformer by Andrew Wolfers, Daniel Carpenter, Grace Ren, Joel Gross, Kelvin Jin, and Robyn Nason. (Did I leave anybody out?) In each of the 30 levels you need

to first open the exit portal and then get to it... somehow! The activator and portals aren't necessarily where you can get to them, and that's where water comes in. Floating masses of water are strategically-placed throughout the levels allowing you to use your special abilities, if you have them. Passing between red contacts heats you up, enabling you to rise if you start out in water. You'll continue to rise until you hit an overhead surface at which point you'll fall just as you ordinarily would, though you can steer your descent. Blue contacts let you create an ice platform under you while in water. Yellow contacts enhance either ability... you can create up to three ice platforms in water if you're cold, and walk on the ceiling if you're hot! Dull grey contacts return your temperature to normal, but leave any platforms or ceiling-walking abilities if they're active.

## 2014 and 2015: Application Survey

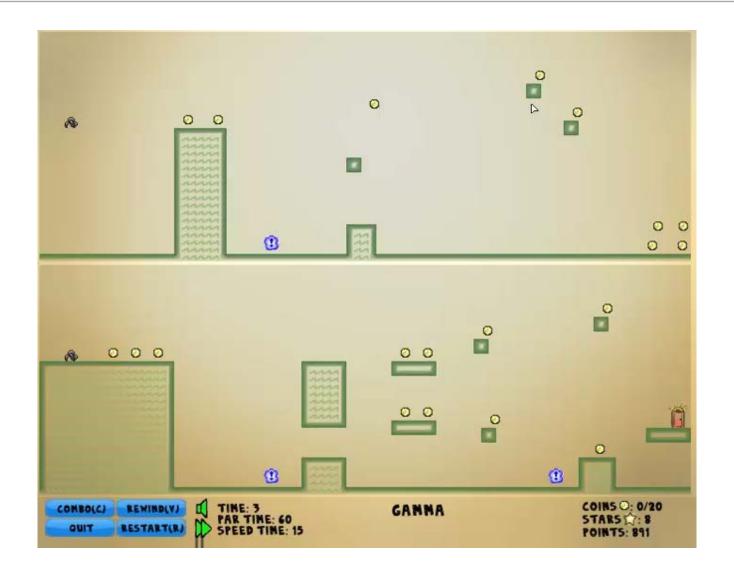


- Box! (http://www.kongregate.com/g...
- The Butterfly Effect (http://www.kon...
- Clone Combat (http://www.kongreg...
- Epic's Epic Epic (http://www.kongre...
- Gravity (http://www.kongregate.com...
- Lightmare (http://www.kongregate.c...
- Nameless Tactics (http://www.kongr...
- Pew Pew Spooky Tower (http://ww...
- Pyrokid (http://www.kongregate.com/ games/pyrokid\_inc/pyrokid)
- Sleep Fighter (http://www.kongregat...
- That's How We Roll (http://www.kon...
- Thermo (http://www.kongregate.co...
- The Triplicates (http://www.kongreg...
- Unbalanced (http://www.kongregate...
- Zombify (http://www.kongregate.co...

#### 2014 and 2015 totaled:

# 350,000 people

### Hello Worlds!



#### Hello Worlds!



#### The internet is cruel...

"Fez rip off"

"graphics are ugly and too pixelated"

"stupid controls make the game stupid"

"shitty dev should know better"

"I have to say, this is an incredibly amateurish mistake"

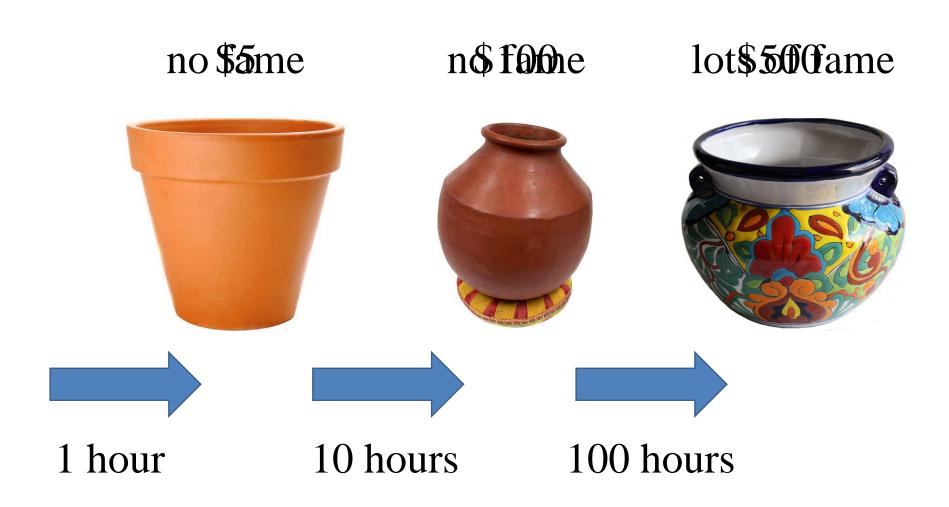
## ... but occasionally rewarding

"i hope you're happy.... you made a game soo good i ignored my important english paper all day just to play it... I hope you're proud of yourself =p 5/5"

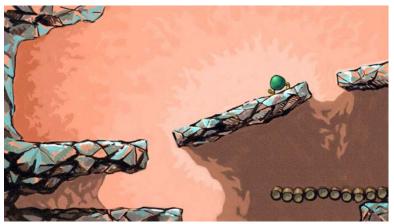
## Why should you take this class?

- real-world impact
- data-driven design

## The designer's dilemma

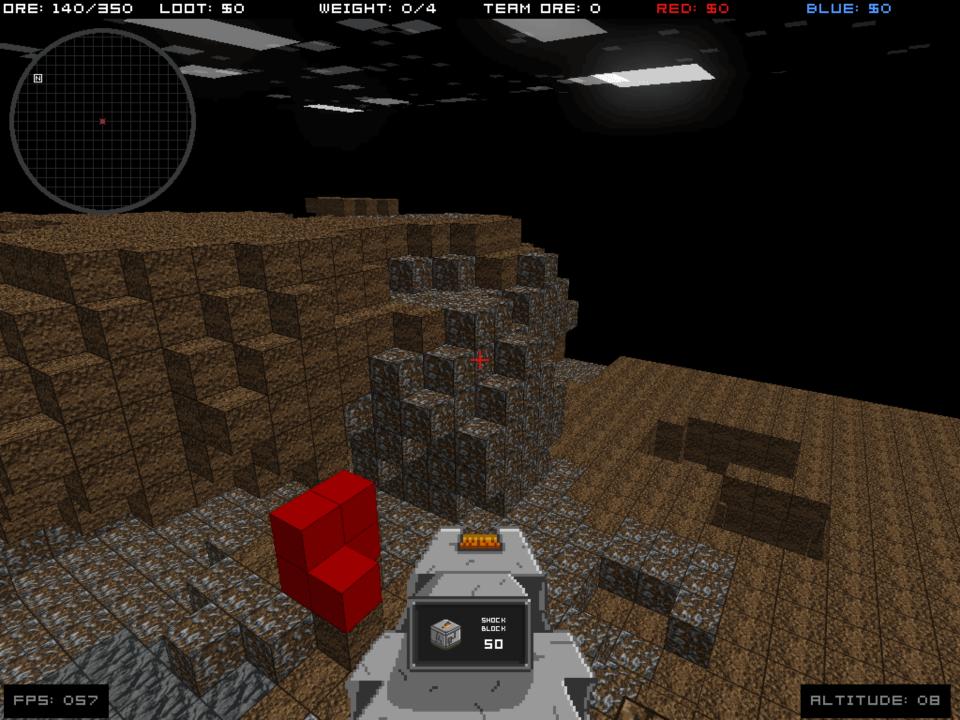




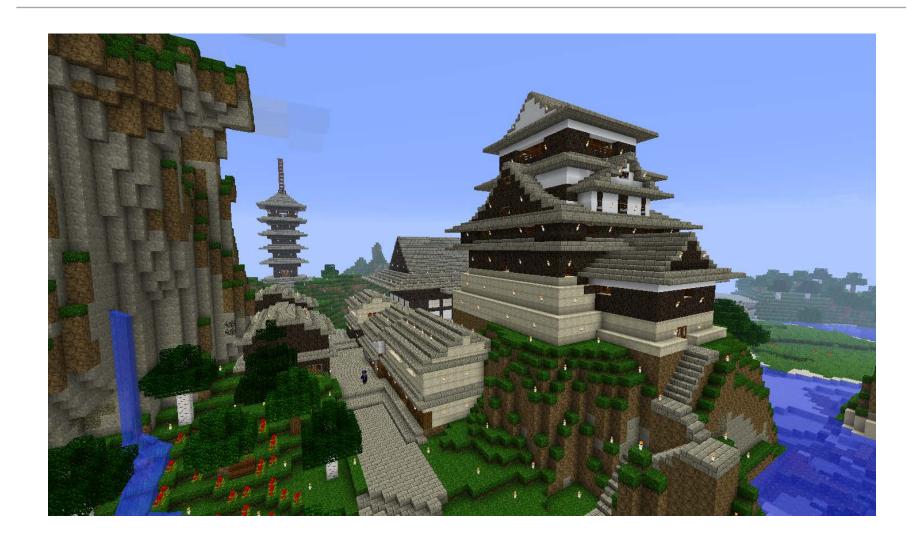




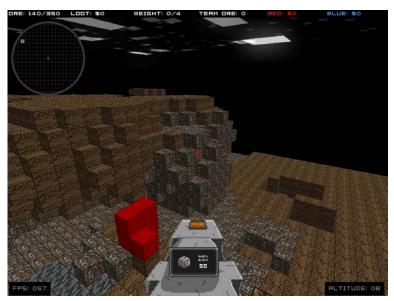
Source: Braid



## Minecraft



## The \$2.5 billion design iteration

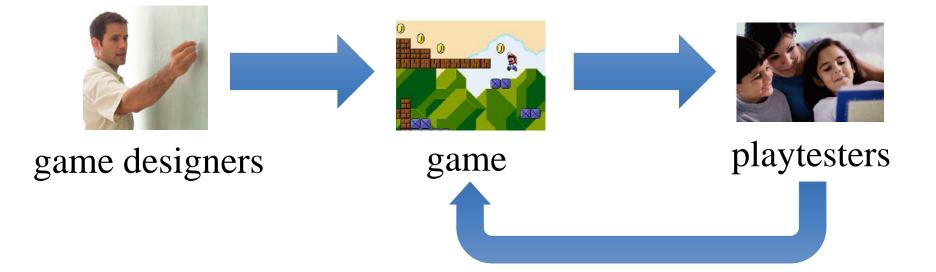


Infiniminer



Minecraft

## Game Design Workflow

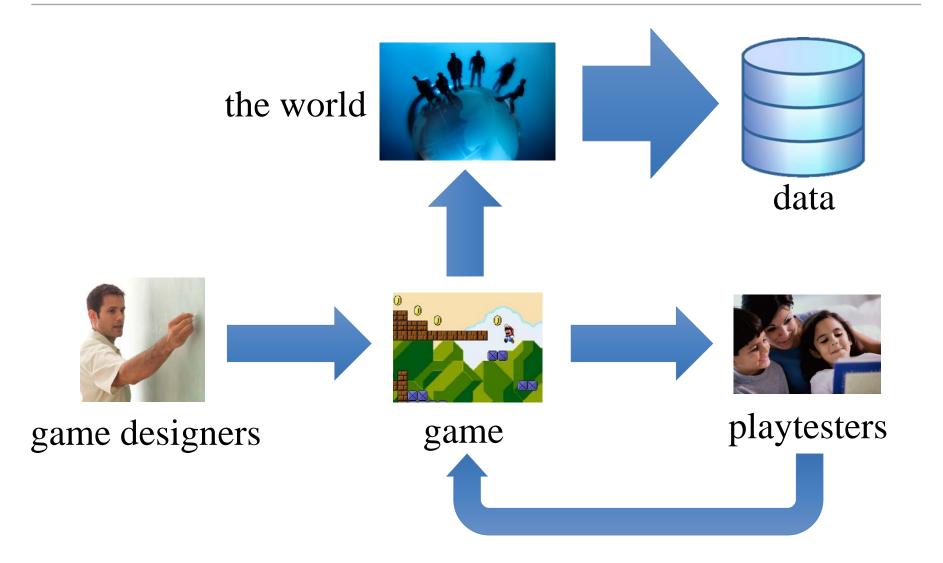


## Microsoft In-house Playtesting

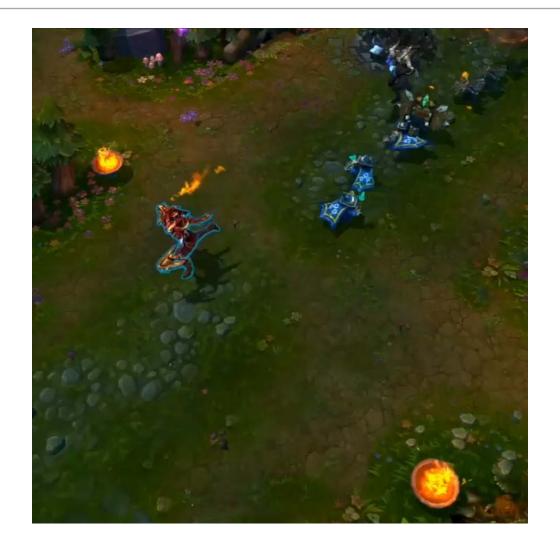




## Game Design Workflow

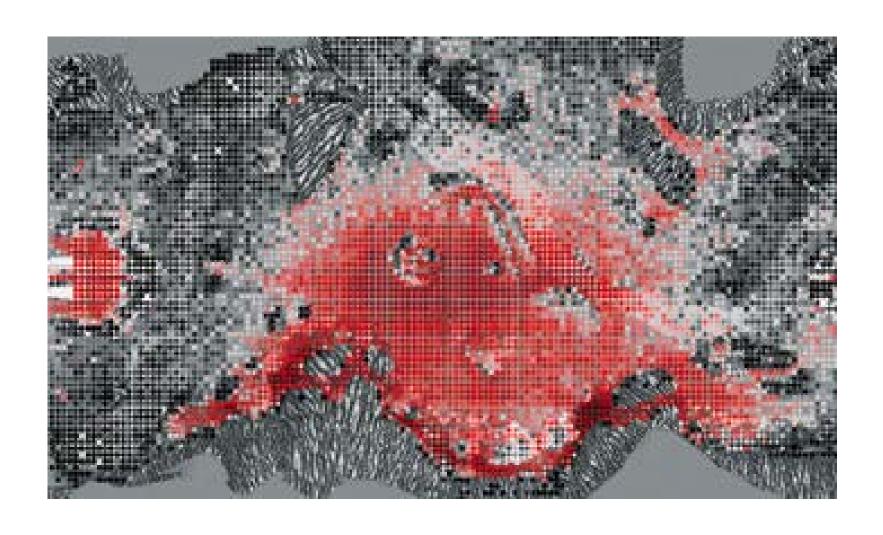


## 10,000 League of Legends Players

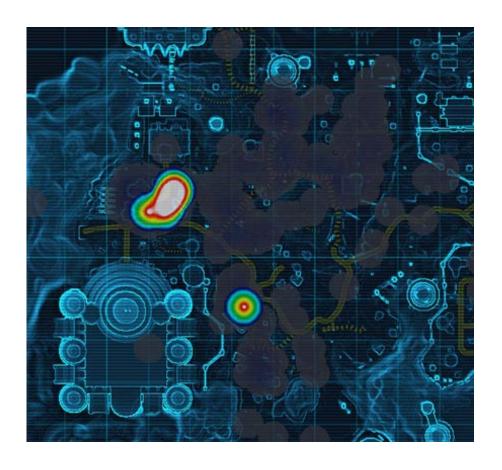


Source: New York Times, Tom Giratikanon, Jon Huang, Jeremy White

# Heatmap of Deaths

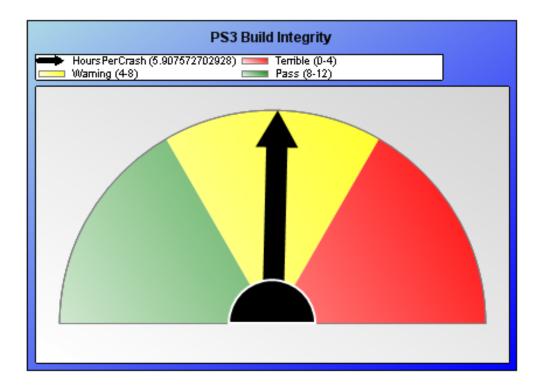


## Heatmap of Crashes



Source: Georg Zoeller, "Game Development Telemetry" GDC 2010

#### Crash Meter



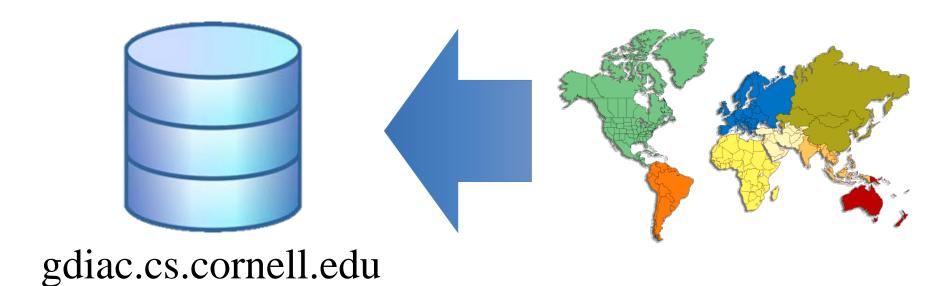
Source: Georg Zoeller, "Game Development Telemetry" GDC 2010x

## How do I...

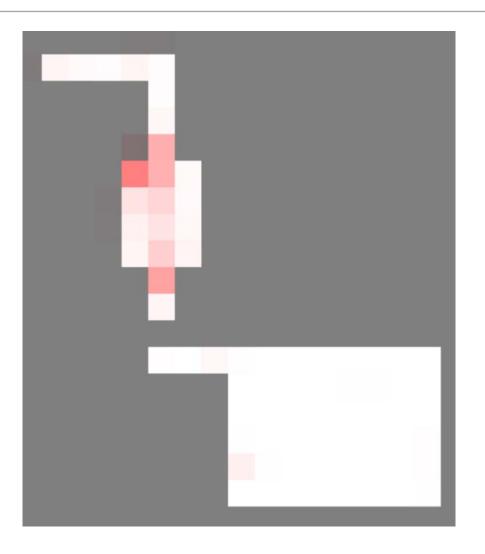


Source: Georg Zoeller, "MMO Rapid Content Iteration" GDC Online 2011x

## Analytics in this class

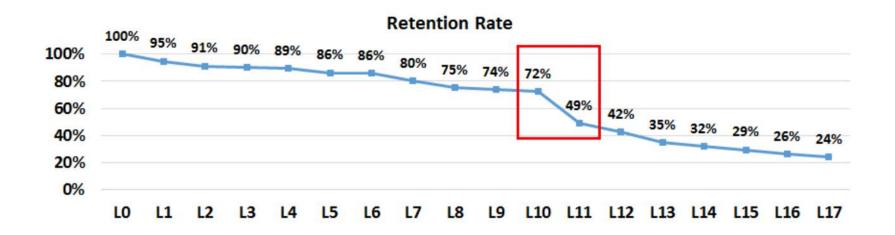


# Friction points



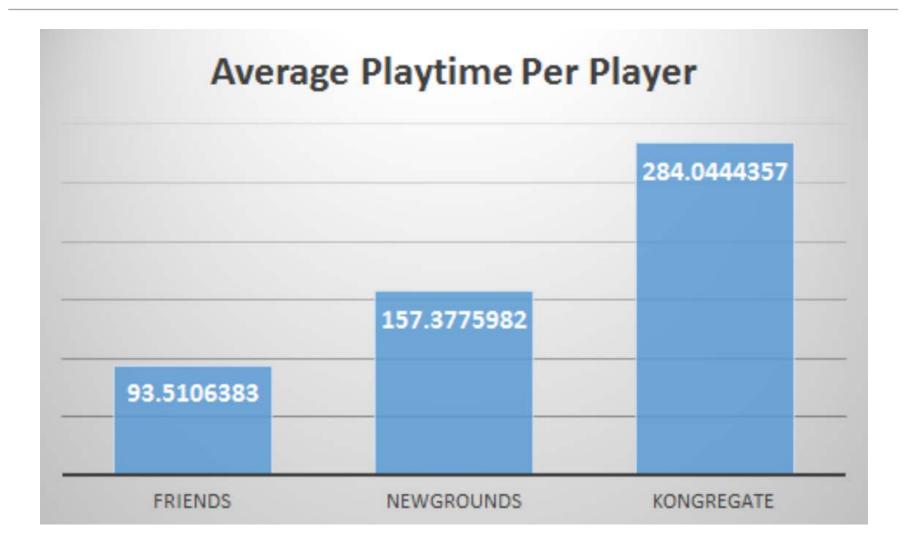
Source: Zombify, 2014

## Friction points



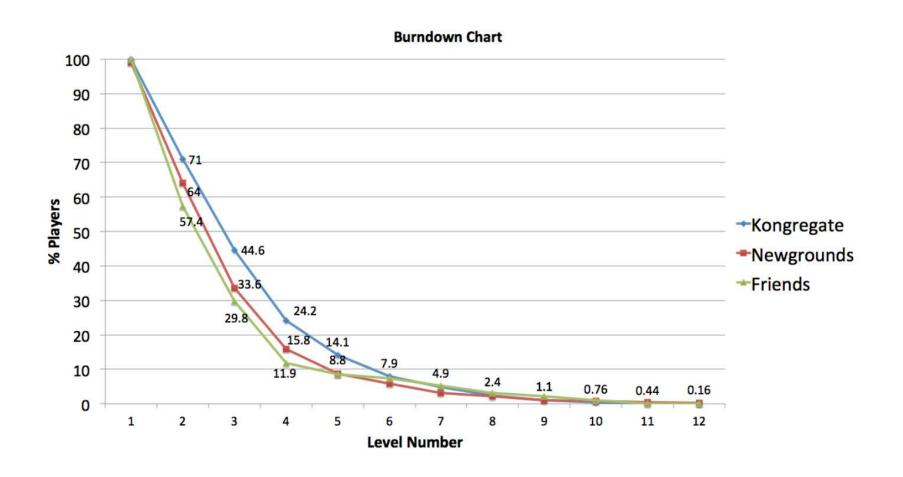
Source: Sleep Fighter, 2014

#### Improvement across releases



Source: Sleep Fighter, 2014

#### Improvement across releases



Source: That's How We Roll, 2014

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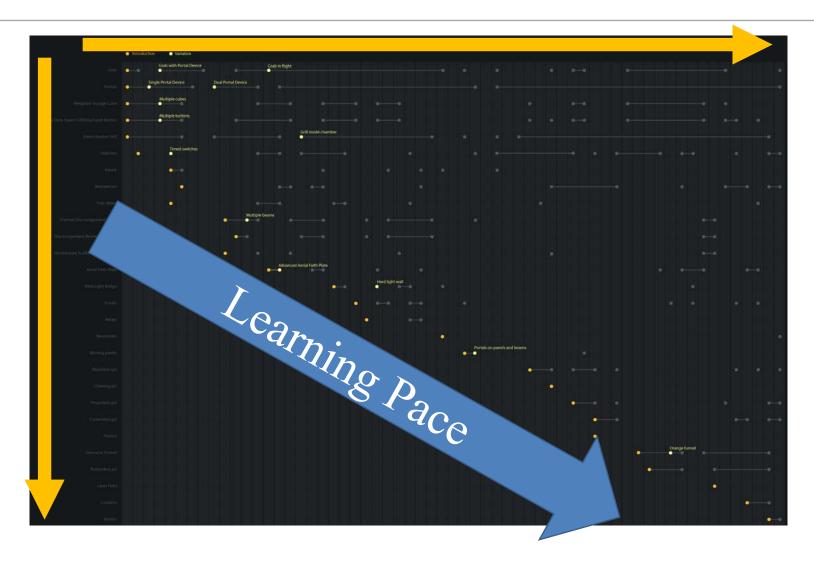
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#### Course Website

- http://www.cs.cornell.edu/courses/CS4154/2017fa/
- Syllabus information is here
- Should be up-to-date within a 2-week horizon
- Check with me about dates further in the future

#### Topic: Learner-centered Design

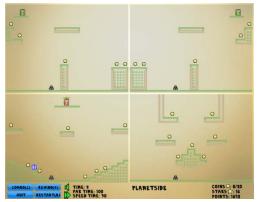


Source: Piotr Bugno https://www.behance.net/gallery/4434779/Portal-2-timelines

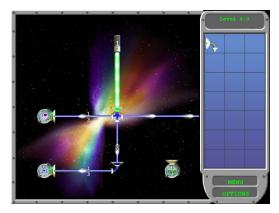
## Topic: Internet Telemetry

User 1	Session 1	Task 1	Action 1		
			Action 2		
			Action 3		
		Task 2	Action 1		
			Action 2		
	Session 2	Task 3	Action 1		
		Task 4	Action 1		
		Task 5	Action 1		
			Action 2		
User 2	Session 1	Task 1	Action 1		

## Topic: Online Experimentation



Hello Worlds



Refraction





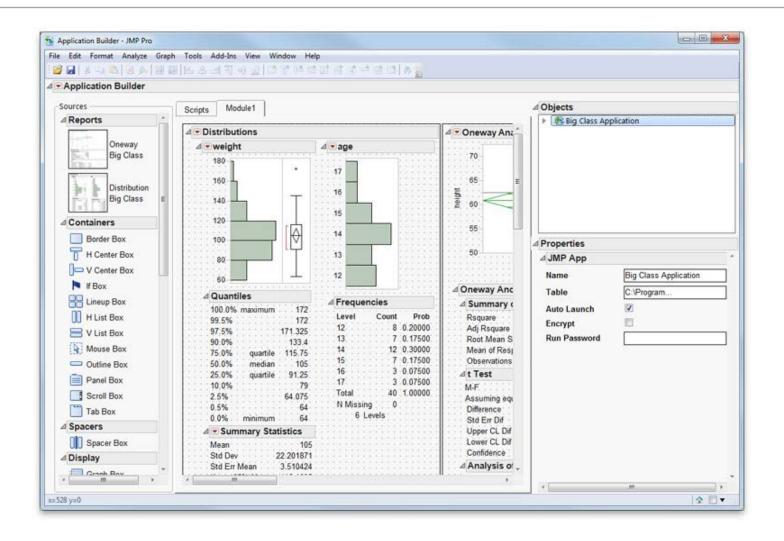
#### With audio, engagement...

- A) increased
- B) decreased
- C) increased AND decreased
- D) didn't change

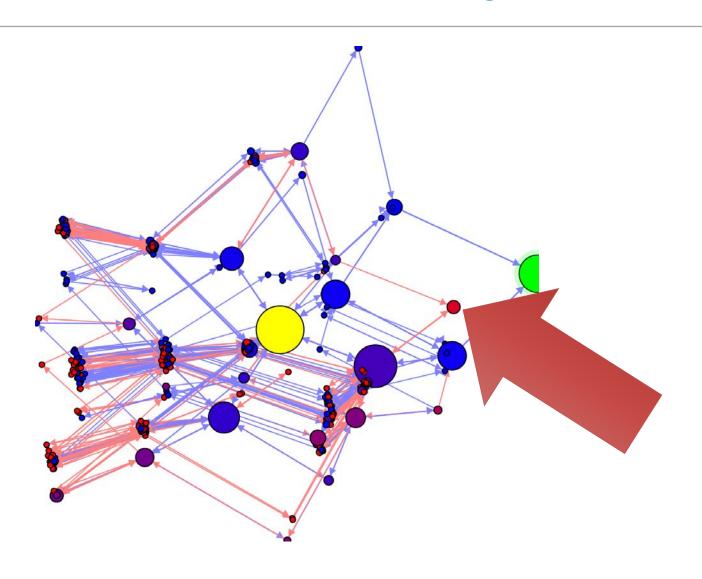
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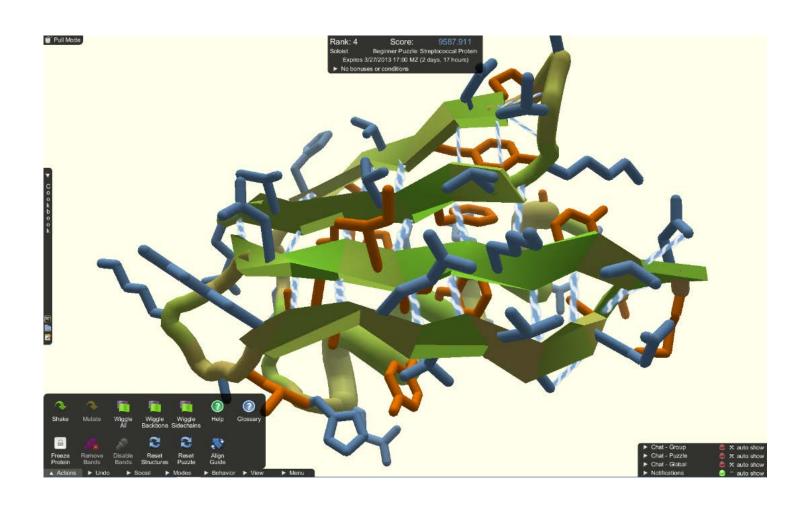
## Topic: Statistical Analysis



# Topic: Visual Data Mining



# Topic: Games with a Purpose



## Game Requirements

- Web game
- Fun
- Novel
- Feasible
- Single-player

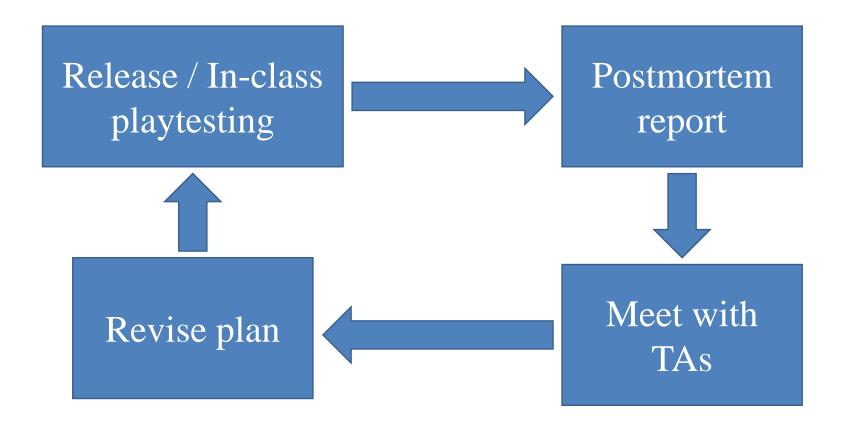
## Adobe Flash, 1996 - 2020



### Game Requirements

- Deploy to Newgrounds and Kongregate
- In Haxe, HTML5, or Unity
- HaxeDevelop is a great free IDE for Haxe
- See website for help and resources

## 2-week Development Cycles



#### Semester Schedule

Week 1	Form Groups	8/21
Week 2	<b>Paper Prototyping</b>	8/28
Week 3	<b>Design Document</b>	9/4
Week 4	<b>Throwaway Prototype</b>	9/11
Week 5	Development	9/18
Week 6	Alpha Prototype	9/25
Week 7	Development	10/2
Week 8	Beta Prototype	10/9
Week 9	Development	10/16
Week 10	Friends Release	10/23

Pre-production

Development

### Semester Schedule

Week 10	Friends Release	10/23
Week 11	Friends Postmortem Report	10/30
Week 12	Newgrounds Release	11/6
Week 13	Newgrounds Postmortem Report	11/13
Week 14	Thanksgiving	11/20
Week 15	Kongregate Release	11/27
Week 16	Final Postmortem Report	12/9

Release!

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# Grading

<ul> <li>Game</li> </ul>	(60%)	
<ul> <li>Newgrounds Release</li> </ul>	(20%)	
<ul> <li>Kongregate Release</li> </ul>	(40%)	
<ul><li>Analytics</li></ul>	(30%)	
<ul> <li>Friends Postmortem Report</li> </ul>	(5%)	
<ul> <li>Newgrounds Postmortem Report</li> </ul>	(10%)	
<ul> <li>Final Postmortem Report</li> </ul>	(15%)	
<ul> <li>Participation</li> </ul>	(10%)	
<ul> <li>Attendance, other submissions</li> </ul>	(10%)	

### Game grades

- Opinion of the course staff
  - does it meet the requirements?
  - is it fun? groundbreaking?
- Evidence of real-world impact
  - rating
  - number of players
  - average length of play
  - return rate
  - other impact (comments, walkthroughs, blog posts)

#### Grade Characteristics

**Impact** 

A+ experience of a lifetime

is featured, wins prizes, game of the week/month/year, hundreds of thousands of players

A-/A very fun, addictive, imaginative, polished

gets to front page, attracts external attention, tens of thousands of players

B/B+ sometimes fun, but lacks polish, minor flaws

good but not a standout, thousands of players

#### Grade Characteristics

Impact

C+/B- complete and playable, but fun only occasionally, not original, clearly flawed, team ignored feedback

average, hundreds of players

C-/C complete, but not playable, not fun, crashes

low, tens of players

F/D incomplete

ones of players

## Analytics grades (reports)

- Does it meet the requirements?
- Are claims well-justified?
- Are there *awesome* charts and graphs?

## **Grading Process**

individual modifiers

Group grade

Individual grade

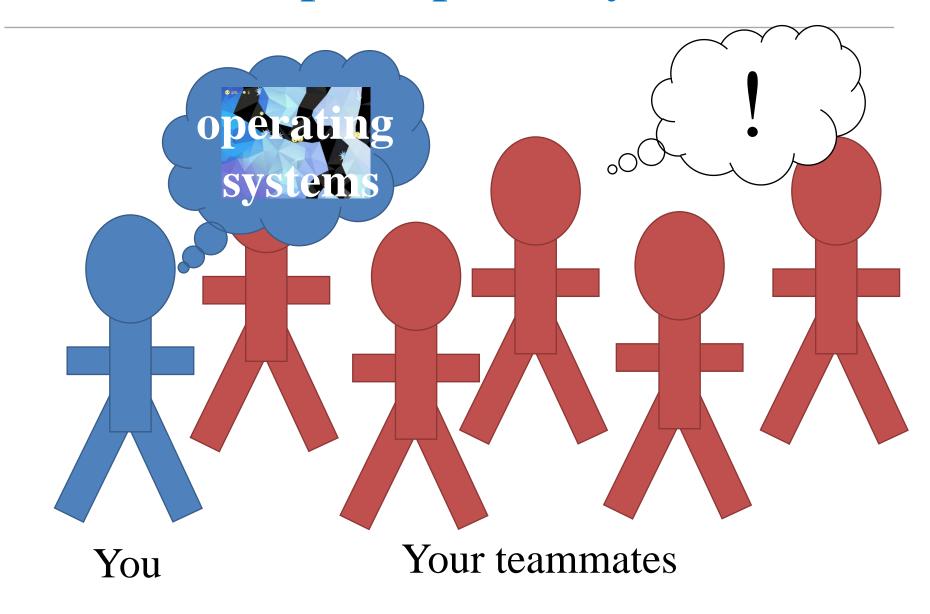
#### Individual modifiers

- Based on peer evaluations and observations of course staff
- Two peer evaluations: middle and end of course
  - Being MVP will increase grade
  - Slacking off will decrease grade
  - Abandoning team will result in C/D/F

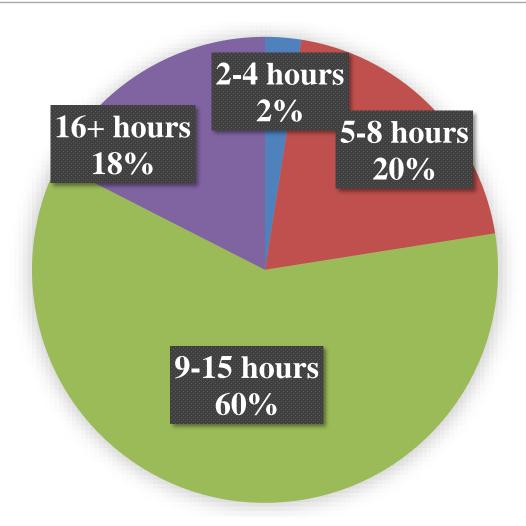
#### Attendance

- Expected on all days
- Attendance taken on playtesting days:
  - 1. Paper
  - 2. Throwaway
  - 3. Alpha
  - 4. Beta
  - 5. Friends
  - 6. Newgrounds
  - 7. Kongregate

#### Please Drop Responsibly



#### Work outside of class, per week



Source: 2014 and 2015 course evaluations

#### Releases are particularly intense

- Players come in a burst
- If something goes wrong, you must deal with it immediately

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#### Today

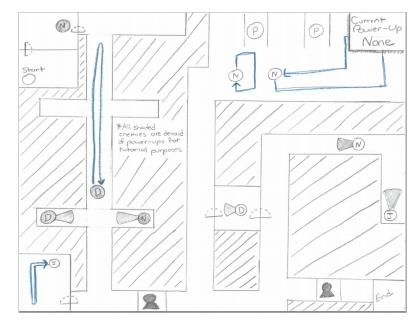
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#### Assignment 1: Updated Preferences

- Your name
- Updated list of people you wish to work with
- Programmers: preferred programming language
- Designers: preferred design contributions
- Any other information you would like us to consider
- Due: **TODAY**, Aug. 23<sup>rd</sup>, 11:59pm via CMS

#### Assignments 2 & 3: Paper Prototypes

- NOT GRADED!
- Will have Monday's class to work on this
- Prototype #1
  - due Wed 8/30 (11:00am)
  - (submit a picture)
- Prototype #2
  - due Fri 8/1 (11:00am)
  - (submit a picture)



Zombify, 2014

#### Mon Wed Fri

8/23 Overview 8/25 Mechanics and Prototyping

8/28
In-class Brainstorming

8/30 Paper Prototyping 1

9/1 Paper Prototyping 2

#### Pair Activity

