

CS114: Lecture 11

Miscellany

HW4 out, due Halloween

please take a cookie

Course Evaluation

- http://www.engineering.cornell.edu/TAEval/survey_new.cfm
- Regular engineering course evaluations at end of semester

A few more commands

- **Documentation**
 - `apropos` – look for manpages about something
 - `info` – GNU alternative to `man` (hypertext)
- **Security**
 - `umask` – default permissions for created files
 - `su` – switch user
- **Scheduling**
 - `cal` – text calendar
 - `crontab -e` – schedule timed events

Editing on shell command-lines

- Ctrl-A = start of line (home)
- Ctrl-E = end of line (end)
- Ctrl-F/Ctrl-B = forward/backward (right/left arrow)
- Works in many UNIX editing environments

Cygwin

- Compile and run UNIX programs under Windows
- Emulates UNIX system calls
- Easy installation
- Full UNIX toolset, many applications

X Window

- UNIX GUI
- You're looking at it (OpenOffice is an X application)
- Expects 3-button mouse
 - Ctrl-left/middle/right click on Xterm
- ssh -X
- Important to use &

Wildcards vs Regular Expressions

- ?
- *
- [0-9a-z]
- {abc,def}
- .
- .*
- [0-9a-z]
- abc|def
- (ab)* (ab)+ (ab)?
(ab){2,5}
- Basic vs Extended
 - Basic: \+ \? \| \(\ \) \{ \}

UNIX versus Windows (general)

UNIX

/path/to/file

mountpoints

cd -> home

-options

LF (\n)

EOF=Ctrl-D

.tar.gz

.so

Windows

\path\to\file

drive letters

cd -> no change

/options

CR-LF (\r\n)

EOF=Ctrl-Z

.zip

.dll

UNIX versus Windows (commands)

UNIX

ls

cp

rm

diff

mv

cat

more, less

Windows

dir

copy

del

cmp

move, rename

type

more

Review I

- Paths, directories, ls, cd, pwd
- Permissions, security, users, groups
- \$PATH, finding and running commands, built-ins
- Shells, echo, Wildcards, `backticks`
- Shell variables, environment variables, .cshrc
- Redirection < > Pipes | Append >>
- Jobs, processes
- Text files, grep, regular expressions

Review II

- Sed, awk
- Mountpoints, softlinks
- Exit status; test; if/then/else/fi; for; while
- Shell arguments; option processing; case; expr
- Packages: tar/gzip
- Networking tools

That's all, folks!

- HW4 due on Halloween (a week and a half)
- No more office hours – e-mail if you want an appointment
- Thanks, it's been fun!