CS 4810 Homework Assignment 8 due Friday class Nov 1 (two weeks to do.)

Please place your net ID in upper right corner of your homework

- 1. Prove that every context-free language over a one symbol alphabet is a regular set.
- 2. Prove that $\{a^i b^j c^k | i \neq j, i < k\}$ is not a context-free language.
- 3. Prove that the class of context-free languages is closed under complement with a regular set R using a grammar construction.
- 4. The variable A in a context-free grammar is useless if it cannot be used in the derivation of any string. Give an algorithm for eliminating useless variables in a context-free grammar.
- 5. How many parse trees are there for the string aabbab in the context-free grammar with the following productions.

$$S \to AB|BC$$

$$A \to BA|a$$

$$B \to CC|b$$

$$C \to AB|a$$