## CS 4810 Homework Assignment 5 due in class Monday Oct 1

- 1. Use the pumping lemma to prove that  $L = \{ww|w \in (a+b)^*\}$  is not a regular set. Carefully explain your steps. Credit will be given on the quality of your write up.
- 2. Use the pumping lemma to prove that  $L = \{a^i b^j c^k | j < i \text{ or } k < j\}$  is not a regular set. Carefully explain your steps. Credit will be given on the quality of your write up.
- 3. How would you determine if two regular expressions denoted the same set?
- 4. Define the substitution s of regulars sets  $\{R_a|a\in\Sigma\}$  into a set L to be the set obtained by replacing each symbol a in each string in L by a string from  $R_a$  in every possible way. Example:  $L=a^nb^n$  s(a)=ab  $s(b)=bba^*$   $s(L)=(ab)^n(bba^*)^n$  Prove that if L is a regular set, then s(L) is regular.
- 5. If s is a substitution of regular sets and L is a regular set, is  $s^{-1}(L)$  a regular set?