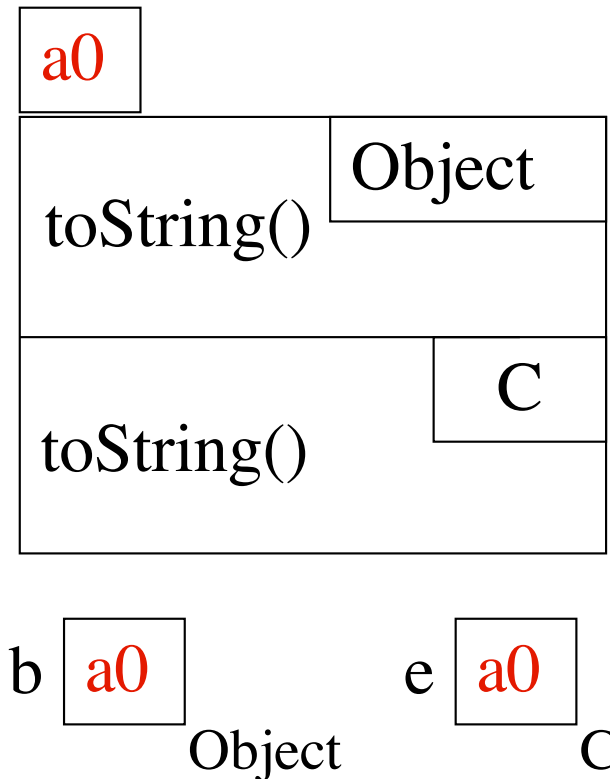


What does `b.toString()` call?

What does `e.toString()` call?

It's important to learn the rules/principles and use them!

- overriding / bottom-up rule
- inside-out rule
- initialize superclass fields before subclass fields.
- scope rule
- Object-casting rule



What does `b.toString()` call?

What does `e.toString()` call?