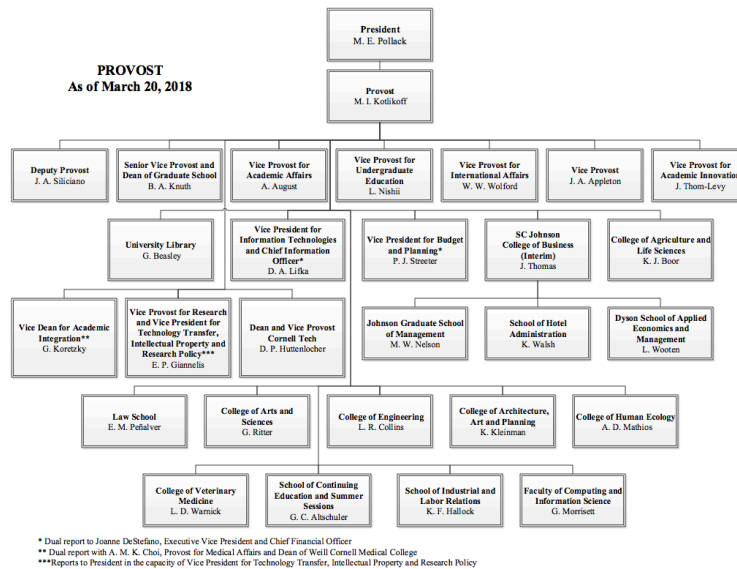


CS 1110 Spring 2018, Assignment 4, phase 2: Org charts*

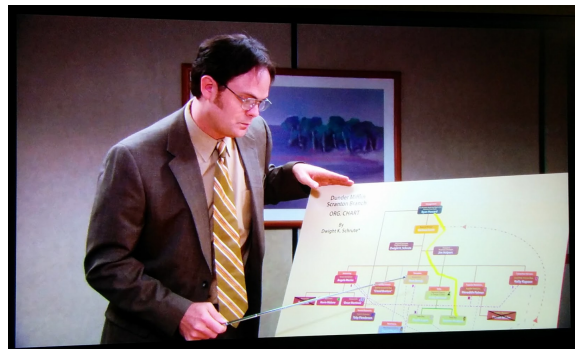
Version 2, April 12: added appendix

1 Motivation, or, “You’re not the boss of me”

The “org chart”: if you’re part of a large institution, the day may come when you suddenly become very interested in some aspect of these representations of supervisor and subordinate relationships.¹ Cornell’s own collection of org charts², quoting M.G. Jacobides (2007), waxes poetic on the subject, saying that these objects can be “considered as the viewing glass or perspective through which individuals see their organization and its environment”. If so, what does the Provost’s chart³ say about Cornell?



What does Dwight K. Schrute’s chart⁴ tell us about Dunder Mifflin and about him?



* Authors: Lillian Lee.

¹Real questions: “How many people are depending on me?” “What if I need to go over someone’s head on this matter?” “Where does the buck actually stop?”

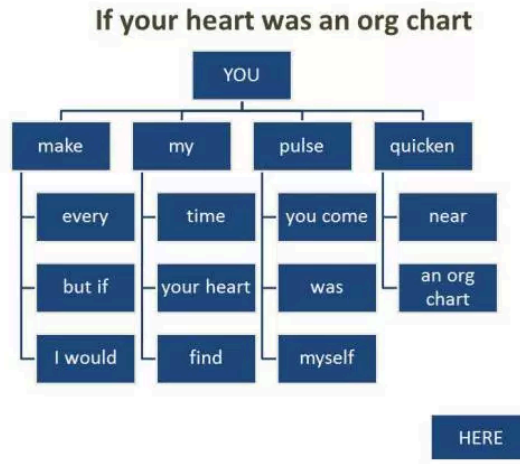
²<http://dbp.cornell.edu/university-org-structure/>

³<https://cpb-us-e1.wpmucdn.com/blogs.cornell.edu/dist/b/6138/files/2015/09/1000006-Provost-03202018-2fuudon.pdf>

⁴<https://imgur.com/gallery/Y8EvG>

And what does it say about the ubiquity of the org-chart form that the following poem⁵ exists?

IF YOUR HEART WAS AN ORG CHART



Brian Bilston

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⁵<https://brianbilston.com/2015/11/22/if-your-heart-was-an-org-chart/>

2 Instructions

We assume you have completed Phase 1. Download the A4 Phase 2 files⁶ from the course Assignments page. Complete the functions in `a4.py` following the directions in that file.

2.1 Advice

We've provided `a4.lightchecks.py` to help you along in the testing process. See the instructions in that file.

That file gets test inputs by utilizing Positions that we've created for you in files `example_chart_cornell.py` and `example_chart_scraggly.py`. To get a visualization of the relationships created by either file, run Python on it. Section 5 gives an example. You can use the code in those files as inspiration to construct other test sets of inter-related Positions.

For debugging, you may find it useful to print relevant Positions. You may also visualize all the Positions "beneath" a given Position `p` by the method call `p.draw()`. Additionally, in debugging recursive functions, it is often useful to check the types of the inputs.

As mentioned in Phase 1, we wrote a recursive function for you in file `positions.py` that you may wish to use as a model.

We also hope you find time to learn some useful techniques by reading other parts of the code we provided.

3 Rules (all the same as for previous assignment)

There is no revise-and-resubmit for this or any subsequent assignment unless otherwise noted.

3.1 You need to re-group (so to speak) on CMS, regardless of prior groupings

You may work alone or with just one other person, who can be someone you've grouped with before in CS1110, or a different person.

If you are partnering, regardless of whether you were grouped in a previous assignment, the two of you must still form a new group *specifically for this assignment* on CMS before submitting.⁷

If your partnership dissolves, see [the course Academic Integrity description about "group divorce"](#) for what to do.

3.2 (Dis-)allowed collaborations and documentation requirements

Our policies are laid out in full on [the course Academic Integrity page](#), but we re-state here **the main rules**: where "you" means you and, if there is one, your one CMS-registered group partner,

1. Never look at, access or possess any portion of another group's work in any form.
2. Never show or share any portion of your work in any form to anyone except a member of the course staff.
3. Never request solutions from outside sources; for example, on online services like StackOverflow.
4. DO specifically acknowledge by name all help you received, whether or not it was "legal" according to (1)-(3).

4 Code cleanup and submission checklist (all the same as before except the due date)

Before submitting, ensure your code obeys the following.⁸

- Lines are short enough (~80 characters) that horizontal scrolling is not necessary. (We've sometimes violated this for readability.)
- You have indented with spaces, not tabs (this is not an issue if using Komodo Edit).

⁶There have been very slight changes to the Phase 1 versions.

⁷This links your submission "portals".

⁸One reason for these requirements is that they speed up the process of reading hundreds of files.

- You have removed any debugging `print` statements.
- You have removed all `pass` statements that were provided with the initial code.
- You have removed “instruction” comments, typically marked “`# STUDENTS:`”.
- If you added any helper functions, these have good docstring specifications and you have put sufficient testing code for your functions.

Make sure the following are all true before you submit.

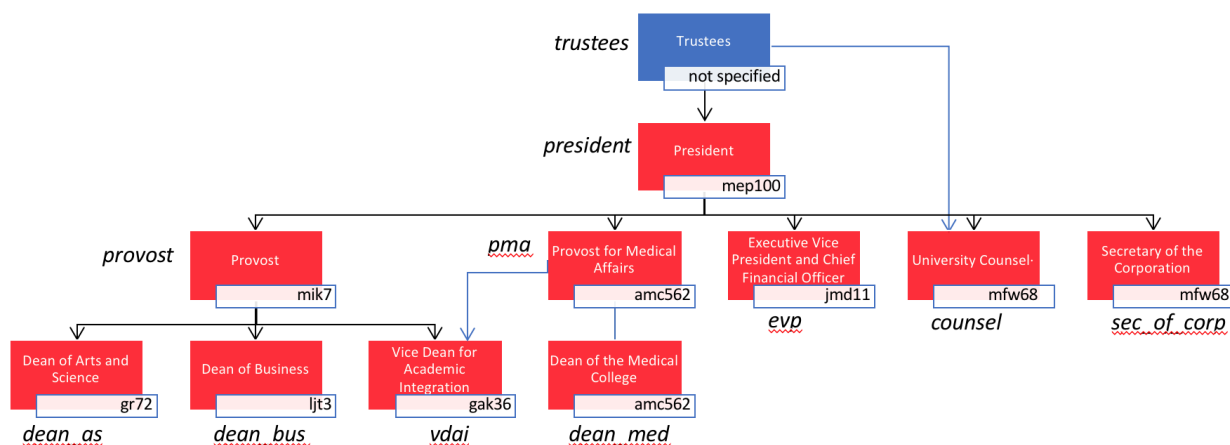
1. You (and your partner) have included your name(s) and NetID(s) in the header of all files.
2. You’ve also indicated in the file headers the names of any (non-staff) people whose help should be acknowledged.
3. The date in the header comments has been changed to when the files were last edited.
4. You have [set your CMS notifications settings](#) to receive email regarding grade changes, and regarding group invitations.

4.1 Due dates

1. If you are partnering: well before submission, follow the instructions in [the “How to form a group” instructions on the course Assignments page](#). Both parties need to act on CMS in order for the grouping to take effect.
2. By 2pm on Thu Apr 19, submit whatever you have done at that point to [CMS](#), following steps 1-3 in [the “Updating, verifying, and documenting assignment submission” section of the course Assignments page](#). It is OK if you haven’t finished working on the files yet.
3. By **11:59pm on Thu Apr 19**, make your final submission, again following the aforementioned steps 1-3.⁹

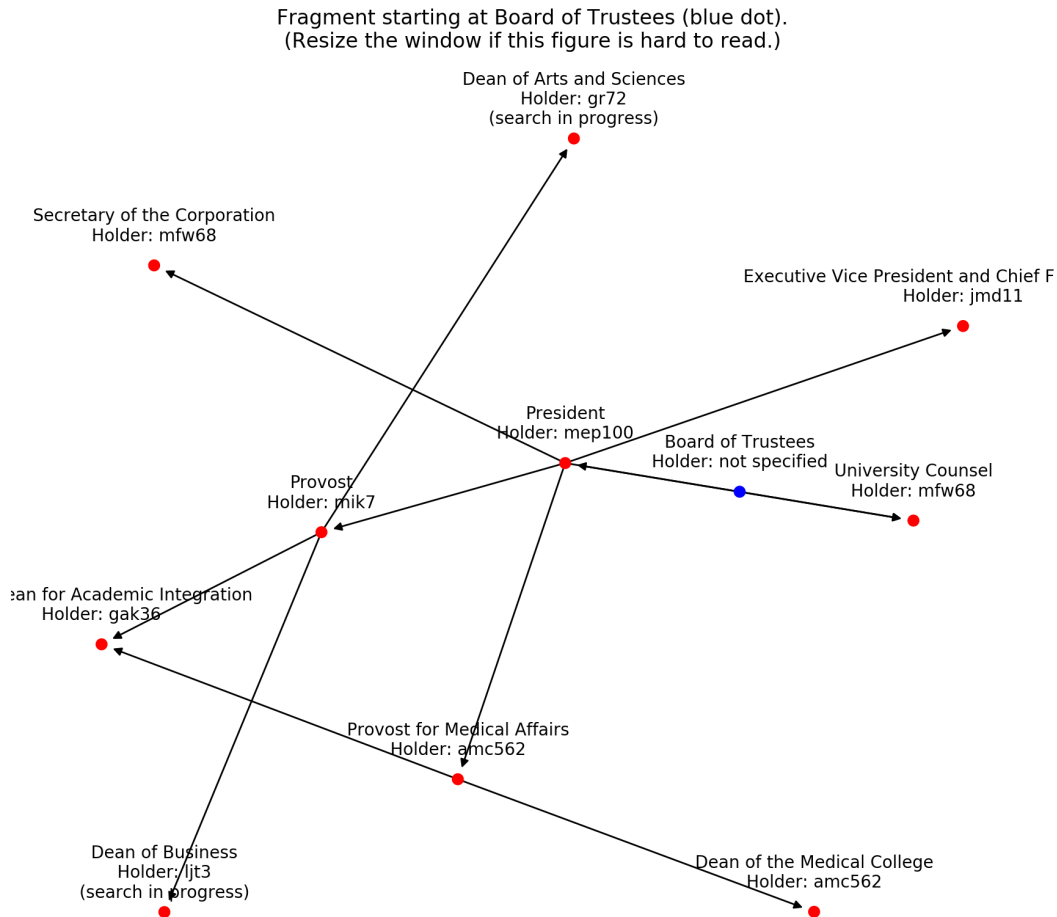
5 Appendix: visualizations of the example Positions created in `example_chart_cornell.py`

Manually created [Powerpoint-aided visualization of the Positions in `example_chart_cornell.py`](#). Italicized labels give the variable storing that Position.



⁹The 2pm checkpoint on Thu Apr 19 provides you a chance to alert us during business hours if any problems arise. Since you’ve been warned to submit early, do not expect that we will accept work that doesn’t make it onto CMS on time, for whatever reason. There are no so-called “slipdays” and there is no “you get to submit late at the price of a late penalty” policy. Of course, if some special circumstances arise, contact the instructor(s) immediately.

Alternately, you can visualize the same positions automatically via a call like you see in `example_chart_cornell`. In that file, `trustees` is a `Position`, and here a possible result of `positions.draw(trustees)`:



As you can see, the drawing package being utilized is not optimized for lovely layout. Also, it is often hard to see that for the Cornell example, the University Counsel reports to both the Board of Trustees and the President. You might need to re-run Python on a file several times to get a satisfactory image; the layout will change each time.

But, to visualize the set of `Positions` directly or indirectly subordinate to a new `Position p` you create, you can run `positions.draw(p)` if you've imported module `positions`.