### Lecture 12

#### Review

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## Before we begin

HW4 Due Aug 6, 11am
PP Presentations, Aug 1

### Outline

- Parlez Vous MATLAB?
- Programming Languages
- CS Courses

## Plethora of Languages



### Generations

- 1GL Machine Code
- 2GL Assembly
- 3GL Fortran, C, C++, Java
- 4GL MATLAB, AMPL, SQL, R, Tex
- 5GL Video Killed the Radio Star?

### What should we learn?

- Mother Language: English =? C++
- Second Language: Java? Python?
- Third Language? Ruby? Lua?
- Multilingual?
- Spanish, Russian, Chinese?
- For Loop? Familiar?

### Toolboxes, Libraries

- Collections of functions
- Open Source
- #include, import, require ...

# Scripting

- Interpreter
- MATLAB, Python, Ruby, Lua

## Compiling, Linking

- Compiler, Linker
- C/C++, Java, Fortran

### Virtual Machine

- Machine Dependency eliminated
- Java runs on JVM

# Productivity

- Write less, get done more
- Power Scripting
- Python, Ruby

# Speed

- Write smart and compile!
- Fortran, C/C++, ATS

### Web and Mobile

- HTML5, CSS3, JavaScript
- PHP, Perl
- Python, Ruby
- Android: Java
- iPhone: Objective-C