

CS381 Fall 2001 – Homework 5
Prof Shai Ben-David

DUE: Monday, November 5 , 9:05 am

NOTE: EVERY claim you make should be supported by an explanation or a proof

1. Given any CF grammar $G=(\Sigma, N, S, P)$, construct a grammar G' such that

$$L(G') = \{\bar{w} : w \in L(G)\}$$

(where for a word $w=\sigma_1 \dots \sigma_n$, \bar{w} is its reverse $\sigma_n \dots \sigma_1$).

2. Construct a PDA, M , such that

$$L(M) = \{0^l 1^k : k \leq l \leq 2k\}$$

3. Prove that $\{w\bar{w}w : w \in \{0, 1\}^*\}$ is not a CFL (\bar{w} is the reverse of w).
4. Prove that if L_1 is a CFL and L_2 is a regular language, then $L_1 \cap L_2$ is a CFL.